Be advised that the provisions of this catalog are not to be regarded as an irrevocable contract between the student and Rollins College, its officers, or its faculty. The College reserves the right to make changes affecting admission procedures, tuition, fees, courses of instruction, programs of study, academic grading policies, and general regulations.
CONTACT THE HOLT SCHOOL

Address
The Rollins College Hamilton Holt School office is located at 203 East Lyman Avenue, Winter Park. Address all correspondence as follows:

Rollins College
Hamilton Holt School
203 East Lyman Avenue
Winter Park, FL 32789

Telephone
407-646-2232

Fax
407-646-1551

E-mail
holtschool@rollins.edu

Website
www.rollins.edu/holt

Student Services Website
http://r-net.rollins.edu/holt/

DIRECTORY OF FREQUENTLY CONTACTED OFFICES

Hamilton Holt School
Admission/Academic Advising/Student Services (Undergraduate)
407-646-2232

Academic Advising (Graduate)
Contact the appropriate graduate program coordinator.

Graduate Counseling Program (M.A.)
407-646-1568
ataylor1@rollins.edu

Graduate Education/Teaching (M.Ed. or M.A.T.)
407-646-1568
ataylor1@rollins.edu

Master of Human Resources (M.H.R.)
407-646-2653
tparker@rollins.edu

Master of Liberal Studies (M.L.S.)
407-646-2653
tparker@rollins.edu
ACADEMIC CALENDAR
2013-14

FALL TERM 2013
Registration (new students) June 24 - 28
Classes begin August 26
Last day to withdraw without November 1
academic penalty
Thanksgiving Holiday November 27 - 29
Classes end December 12

SPRING TERM 2014
Registration (new students) November 25 – December 2
Martin Luther King Holiday January 20
Classes begin January 13
Last day to withdraw without March 21
academic penalty
(Withdrawal deadline varies for intensive courses.)
Spring break begins March 2
Classes resume March 10
DEADLINE for HOLT SCHOOL SCHOLARSHIP
APPLICATION FOR 2014-15 March 15
Classes end May 5
Commencement May 10

SUMMER TERM 2014
Registration (new students) April 8 - 12
Classes begin
First six-week session May 19
Second six-week session June 30
Twelve-week session May 19
Last day to withdraw without academic penalty:
First six-week session May 27
Second six-week session July 21
Twelve-week session June 30
Independence Holiday July 4
Classes end
First six-week session June 28
Second six-week session August 9
Twelve-week session August 7
A Message from the Dean

For over 125 years, Rollins has been serving Orlando and its surrounding communities, training tomorrow’s leaders today. The Hamilton Holt School, named for the eighth president of the college, serves the community through exceptional undergraduate and graduate evening degree and outreach programs. We offer cutting-edge educational programs that promote responsible leadership; awareness of global issues, social justice, and inclusion; cultural enrichment; and environmental stewardship. Being part of the Rollins legacy and social network is an extremely rewarding and fulfilling experience.

Our approach to education embraces principles that are widely recognized as promoting learning in adult students. These principles include:

- **Student-faculty contact.** Rollins Evening students have the opportunity to interact with faculty on a regular basis inside and outside the classroom. Small class sizes, individual attention, and a supportive academic environment promote learning and make Rollins unique.

- **Active learning.** Rollins Evening students collaborate with faculty in order to solve complex, real-world problems. In many ways, we learn as much from our students as our students learn from us. Our commitment to sharing ideas with students and living the “life of the mind” means that your experience at Rollins will involve more than learning skills, you’ll become an intellectual explorer.

- **Prompt and appropriate feedback about academic performance.** Small class sizes also mean more in-depth and constructive feedback. Your education is too important for you to feel like a number.

- **Rigorous learning experiences.** With increased individual attention comes increased expectations of your intellectual development. At Rollins, both our faculty and students expect nothing less than excellence from each other.

- **A diverse community of faculty and peers.** The considerable life experiences of our students and faculty make classroom learning exciting. Aside from the intellectual challenges of coursework, at Rollins you will meet fellow leaders in the community, other professionals who are looking to advance professionally, and top notch artists and musicians. This is a vibrant, networked community of learners who have come together to create something special.

- **Student collaboration and teamwork.** Finally, students cooperate with one another to ensure that everyone stays abreast of coursework. Working with others effectively is a crucial life skill. *Welcome to the Rollins network.* See for yourself how Rollins can make a difference in your life.

- **Preparation for the future.** Your program of study will both challenge your mind and prepare you for a career in a rapidly changing world.

David CS Richard, Ph.D.
Dean
ABOUT ROLLINS COLLEGE

Rollins College is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges to award baccalaureate, master’s and doctoral degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097, telephone 404-679-4500, at http://www.sacs.org for questions about the accreditation of Rollins College.* Rollins obtained its SACSCOC accreditation in 1927 and has had no lapses in accreditation. Rollins' accreditation was last reaffirmed in 2005; Rollins' next reaffirmation of accreditation is scheduled for 2015.

Rollins College also holds additional program-level accreditations, approvals, or memberships. The College's undergraduate and graduate business programs are accredited by The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB International). The undergraduate music program has been a full member of the National Association of Schools of Music since 1931. The chemistry program has received approval by the American Chemical Society since 1974. The undergraduate and graduate programs in education and teaching are approved by the Department of Education of the State of Florida, and the graduate counseling program is accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs. Additionally, the College's Cornell Fine Arts Museum is accredited by the American Association of Museums.

Rollins also holds institutional memberships in the Association of American Colleges and Universities, the American Council on Education, the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities, the Council of Independent Colleges, Associated Colleges of the South, the College Entrance Examination Board, the Florida Association of Colleges and Universities, the Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges, and Independent Colleges and Universities of Florida, Inc.

*The contact information for SACSCOC is provided in order to enable interested constituents to (1) learn about Rollins' accreditation status, (2) file a third-party comment at the time of the College’s decennial review, or (3) file a complaint against Rollins for alleged non-compliance with a standard or requirement. Standard inquiries about the College, such as admission requirements, financial aid, educational programs, etc., should be addressed directly to Rollins College and not to the Commission’s office.
COLLEGE MISSION STATEMENT

Rollins College educates students for global citizenship and responsible leadership, empowering graduates to pursue meaningful lives and productive careers. We are committed to the liberal arts ethos and guided by its values and ideals. Our guiding principles are excellence, innovation, and community.

Rollins is a comprehensive liberal arts college. Rollins is nationally recognized for its distinctive undergraduate Arts & Sciences program. The Crummer Graduate School of Business offers a nationally ranked MBA program. The Hamilton Holt School serves the community through exceptional undergraduate and graduate evening degree and outreach programs. We provide opportunities to explore diverse intellectual, spiritual, and aesthetic traditions. We are dedicated to scholarship, academic achievement, creative accomplishment, cultural enrichment, social responsibility, and environmental stewardship. We value excellence in teaching and rigorous, transformative education in a healthy, responsive, and inclusive environment.
ABOUT THE HAMILTON HOLT SCHOOL

The Hamilton Holt School of Rollins College is committed to providing the best possible educational experience for students who live and work in the Central Florida community.

The Rollins College Hamilton Holt School features a wide range of bachelor’s and master’s degree programs, offered during evening hours, with small classes, dedicated faculty, and diverse students of all ages and backgrounds. The average age of Holt undergraduates is 29. Approximately 1,200 students enroll each year. Most work part or full time and have family responsibilities. Many receive scholarship support and other financial assistance.

The College is within easy commuting distance for most residents of Central Florida. The beautiful 70-acre campus is bounded by Lake Virginia to the east and south. Offices for the Hamilton Holt School are located at 203 East Lyman Avenue in Winter Park, and classes meet on the Rollins campus.

A great number of Hamilton Holt School students continue to live, work, and raise their families in Central Florida. Many of the Holt School’s 15,500 alumni have earned advanced degrees and have gained prominence in their professions. Their Rollins education continues to make a positive difference, empowering them to lead meaningful lives and productive careers.
FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

What programs does the Rollins evening studies division offer?
The Hamilton Holt School evening degree program offers the bachelor’s degree in 10 different majors and master’s degrees in liberal studies, human resources, teaching or education, mental health counseling, and planning in civic urbanism. To request complete information on graduate programs, contact the appropriate program representative.

How do I get started?
We recommend that you speak with an advisor about your academic goals. Call 407-646-2232 to make an appointment. Advisors are available in person and by telephone.

If you are applying to a bachelor’s degree program, you may complete an admission application and submit it along with your official college transcripts. An admission application is available online.

Can I take a course without applying to a degree program?
Yes, you may take credit courses for personal enrichment without formally applying to a degree program. You also can take courses on an audit (noncredit) basis if space is available or as a transient student if you are enrolled elsewhere.

When do classes begin? How do I register?
An academic-year calendar, which includes the dates for registration and the first day of classes, is provided in each term’s schedule of courses. You may file an application any time during the academic year. Application deadlines are generally one month prior to published registration dates. Accepted new students may enroll during new student registrations held prior to the beginning of each term. Please see Academic Calendar for registration dates. Once you have completed a course, you may register in advance online.

Is my diploma a Rollins College diploma?
Yes. Your coursework in the Holt School leads to a degree and a diploma from Rollins College.

How much credit can I transfer from other colleges?
Up to 64 semester hours may be transferred from a two-year college. There is no limit on transfer credit at the upper-division level; however, the last nine courses (36 semester hours) for the bachelor of arts degree must be taken in residence at Rollins College. It does not matter how long ago you earned transfer credits. An academic advisor can evaluate your transcripts and show you how the acceptable courses will apply to your program at Rollins. The only courses that will not transfer are those in areas not typically offered by Rollins, such as vocational, technical or training courses, remedial courses, and physical education. Most academic courses in the social sciences, natural sciences, and humanities will transfer if you earned a “C-” or better in them.

How long does it take to obtain the bachelor of arts?
The B.A. requires 140 semester hours (35 courses). Completion time depends upon how many courses you can transfer, the major you select, and the number of courses you can complete each
term. Most Rollins courses count for four semester hours of credit. You must complete at least 36 semester hours at Rollins for the bachelor of arts. At least one-fourth of the major and minor courses must be taken at Rollins.

**Can I attend full time?**
Yes. Three courses in the fall and spring terms and two in the summer are considered full-time attendance. We recommend, however, that students employed full time register for only two courses per term. This is not a requirement and may be adjusted according to individual aptitudes and circumstances. Students who enroll in at least three courses in the fall and spring are eligible for the Florida Resident Access Grant, a state financial aid program that provides about $1,250 per semester for students who have been Florida residents for 12 consecutive months.

**Is career counseling available?**
Yes. Rollins College provides a variety of services related to career transition and job search. Services include career advising, major selection, resume writing, job search strategies, and group workshops and individual consultation with a career counselor.

**What if I have been away from college for a while?**
Our programs are especially designed for students who may have been out of college for a while. We offer many support services to help you succeed. These include academic advising, academic skills development services, a writing center, and individual academic advisors. Returning to college is exciting and satisfying. Students usually find that their initial hesitation quickly disappears. Most individuals experience a sense of accomplishment, the enjoyment of learning new things, and the pleasure of meeting new friends with similar goals and values.
ADMISSION

The Hamilton Holt School seeks to attract academically talented and motivated students. Applications for admission are considered on the basis of the qualifications of each applicant without regard to race, color, religion, national origin, sex, age, sexual orientation, disability, or veteran status. Rollins is an equal opportunity institution that adheres to a nondiscriminatory policy with respect to employment, enrollment, and programs.

Application

All new students must file an application with a $40 nonrefundable application fee. Applications should be filed at least one month prior to published registration periods. Official transcripts from high school and/or all colleges previously attended by the student must be on file with the Hamilton Holt School by the published application deadline.

Admission to a degree program is based on the achievement of a minimum 2.5 cumulative grade point average (GPA) from previously attended, regionally accredited colleges (averages from multiple institutions may be combined) or high school; as well as submission of college-level writing in the application process. Regionally accredited associations include Middle States, North Central, New England, Northwest, Southern, and Western. A letter of appeal must be included with the application if the cumulative grade point average is below 2.5. Acceptance to enroll at the Hamilton Holt School does not guarantee admission into some majors. Students who have been dismissed from another institution for academic or conduct-related matters must file a formal request for application review through the admissions committee.

- **First Year Applicants:** Students who have not previously attended a regionally accredited college or university must provide an official transcript from a regionally accredited high school, a high school accredited by a state accrediting commission, or a public high school regulated by a school system and state department of education. If no high school diploma has been earned, an official General Education Diploma (GED) score report is required. Applicants submitting GED scores must also submit secondary records up to their point of leaving.
- **Transfer Applicants:** Students who have previously attended a regionally accredited college or university are required to submit an official transcript from each college/university attended. Students with less than sixty (60) earned semester hours of credit are also required to provide an official high school transcript or GED score report.
- **Second Bachelors Degree Applicants:** Students who have previously earned a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited institution must submit a separate request for approval for a second baccalaureate degree. The admission requirements for students seeking a second bachelor’s degree differ from first degree requirements in that they are based upon selective rather than performance criteria. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 is required and the intended major must be distinct from the previous major. Official transcripts from each previously-attended college/university are required.
- **Returning Rollins Students:** Students previously enrolled in any Rollins College academic program are required to have a 2.5 cumulative grade point average. A letter of
appeal must be included if the cumulative grade point average is below 2.5. Students who were academically dismissed or administratively withdrawn from any Rollins College academic program must appeal for readmission through the appropriate dean’s office.

- **International Applicants**: Candidates for admission are required to submit evidence of successful completion of studies from accredited secondary schools or colleges. If the school records are in a language other than English, candidates for admission must submit an official evaluation of those records. Candidates whose native language is not English are required to submit an official score report from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). A score of 550 or better on the paper test or a score of 213 or better on the computer test or 80 or better on the Internet test is required for admission. A score of 6.5 or better on the International English Language Testing System (IELTS) is required. Once admitted, the student will be processed through the normal admission procedures.

Accepted international students are required to advise Rollins College of their current immigration status. The I-20, Certificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant (F-1) Student Status, is issued only after the student has submitted (1) an Application for Admission with the nonrefundable application fee; (2) all official transcripts (translated, if necessary); and (3) a Statement of Financial Responsibility including appropriate documentation that sufficient financial resources are available to finance one full year in the Hamilton Holt School.

Accepted international students (with J-1 or F-1 visas) are required to purchase health insurance coverage that includes repatriation and medical evacuation. This requirement is not meant to be punitive, but is a protection for the international student against the high cost of medical care in the United States.

- **Audit Applicants**: Students interested in auditing courses (no academic credit) on a space-available basis are not required to submit a formal application for admission. Please see an academic adviser for registration processes and procedures.

- **Transient Applicants**: Students enrolled in other institutions may apply for limited admission to take specific transfer courses approved for credit by their home institution. An official transient letter issued by the home institution will serve in lieu of official college transcripts.

Any omissions or misrepresentations on a student’s application for admission will automatically invalidate consideration by, acceptance to and continuation at Rollins. If an applicant (a) is ineligible to enroll at any previously attended institution, (b) is on probation, suspension, exclusion, or any other standing indicating either an academic or a conduct deficiency at any previously attended institution, (c) has been found in violation of the academic or non-academic code of conduct at any previously attended institution, or (d) has been convicted or found guilty or pled nolo contendere of a felony in any jurisdiction, then the applicant’s case will be reviewed to ensure that the applicant meets the satisfactory academic performance, good character, and good conduct requirements. An interview may be required if deemed necessary by the Admission Committee. After a letter of acceptance has been issued, if information comes to light
that shows that an applicant did not meet all admission requirements, the applicant’s admission offer will be withdrawn.

Applicants may defer their acceptance for up to one year. If a year has lapsed since an application was filed, a new application must be filed if a student wishes to pursue enrollment. A previously admitted student who has not attended Rollins for a period of two or more years must file a new application form, pay the application fee, and follow the curricular policies and requirements in effect at the time of return. All credentials submitted with the application for admission become and remain the property of the college and will not be returned to the student, duplicated, or transferred to another institution.

**Satisfactory Academic Progress Review**

All students will be reviewed after their first semester in the Hamilton Holt School. Students with a cumulative grade point average (GPA) below 2.0 will be placed on academic warning and will be dismissed after two semesters if the GPA remains below 2.0.

All students are expected to complete either ENG 140 Composition: Writing About Selected Topics (unless it is transferred from another institution), or ENG 300 Expository Writing (for those who have already satisfied the lower-level writing requirement) as one of their first four courses at Rollins. Students must also take INT 200 Introduction to the Liberal Arts as one of their first six courses unless they have completed the Associate of Arts degree or two humanities courses prior to entering Rollins.

The Hamilton Holt School is committed to providing students with opportunities for their academic success. Satisfactory progress toward achievement of academic goals is dependent upon consistent successful completion of courses. The Holt School encourages students to remain on a success-oriented path by requiring successful completion of a majority of the courses for which they register. Students must complete 67 percent of the term hours for which they register and achieve a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 in order to remain in good academic standing and avoid administrative withdrawal from the institution. Please refer to the section entitled “Academic Probation and Dismissal.”

**Readmission**

A student who has not attended the Hamilton Holt School for a period of two or more years must file a new application form, pay the application fee, and follow the catalog and curricular policies and requirements in effect at the time of return.

**Disability Services**

Rollins College is committed to providing equal access to its academic, social, and employment opportunities to all qualified persons with disabilities. While upholding this commitment, Rollins will also maintain the high standards of achievement and excellence that are essential to the integrity of the College’s programs and services. In advancing these aims, the College will ensure that its policies, practices, and procedures conform to federal and state statutes and regulations.
Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans With Disabilities Act ("ADA") define a person with a disability as any individual who (1) has a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities, (2) has a record of such an impairment, or (3) is perceived by others as having such an impairment. Title III of the ADA applies to independent colleges and universities, such as Rollins College, as places of public accommodation, and Title I of the ADA references the responsibility of the institution as an employer. Subpart E of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 states that no “otherwise qualified person” with a disability can be excluded from, denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity within an institution that receives federal financial aid.

Beyond the legal responsibilities for promoting equal access, Rollins College is committed to making its campus and programs an inclusive environment for all individuals, regardless of disability, who choose to enroll, work, or visit here.

Students with disabilities should:

1. Contact the Office of Disability Services (407-975-6463) and schedule and appointment to meet with the coordinator to discuss specific needs.
2. Provide the Disabilities Services Coordinator with written documentation from an appropriate professional of the nature of the disability and any consideration or accommodations that may be necessary. Such documentation must be current (usually not less than three years old) and provide a clear understanding of how the student is functioning at this point in time.
3. If requesting some form of accommodation or special arrangement in order to participate fully in institutional activities, must provide ample time for the request to be evaluated and for arrangements to be made prior to the anticipated need for service/support. The institution cannot guarantee that appropriate accommodations/services can be put in place without sufficient lead time to make arrangements.

If a student feels that his/her accommodation rights have been violated or denied, he or she may appeal to the Dean or designee after first consulting with the Disabilities Services Coordinator.

ACCELERATED PROGRAMS

3/2 Accelerated Management Program

The Rollins College 3/2 Accelerated Management Program (AMP) combines a four-year Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree and a two-year Master of Business Administration (MBA) degree into a five-year program. The first three years of the combined program are completed in Rollins' Hamilton Holt School; the remaining two years are completed in Rollins' Crummer Graduate School of Business in the Early Advantage MBA (EAMBA) program. Successful students earn their BA and their EAMBA in five rather than six years.

The Rollins EAMBA is ranked #1 in Florida and #46 in the nation by Forbes magazine. Learn more about the Rollins MBA programs at mba.rollins.edu.
Program Requirements
Students participating in the 3/2 Accelerated Management Program (AMP) must adhere to specific academic and experiential requirements during their three years in the Hamilton Holt School, and acceptance into the EAMBA program at the conclusion of the third year is conditional upon the satisfactory completion of these requirements:

- Term grade point average of 3.2 or better while participating in the program, and a cumulative grade point average of 3.2 or better by the end of the third year.
- Attend all scheduled AMP seminars during the first three years.
- Complete at least one internship by the end of the third year.
- Complete all general education curriculum, major, and minor (if declared) requirements by the end of the third year.
- At least 108 earned semester hours by the end of the third year.
- Complete graduation petition in spring term of third year.
- A score of at least 600 on the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT) by the end of the fall term of the third year.
- Submit an application to the Crummer EAMBA Program including an interview process. Admission is very selective and is based on a combination of rigor of academic program, academic performance, and standardized test scores.

Annual Review
The 3/2 Accelerated Management advisor reviews students' records annually to monitor program compliance. Students who fail to adhere to the stated requirements are eligible for dismissal from the 3/2 program but would continue in their undergraduate program toward the completion of their Bachelor of Arts degree. Students can also withdraw from the 3/2 program at any time.

Admission Requirements
Interested students have two opportunities to apply for admission to the 3/2 Accelerated Management Program—while still in high school or at the completion of their first semester at Rollins. Students still in high school can contact Debbie Tatum at dtatum@rollins.edu or 407-646-2232 for more information.

Advanced Standing Credit
Students may receive advanced standing by several means. This includes but is not limited to credit for Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), and dual enrollment courses. Credit granted for any of these or by similar means does not automatically exempt a student from the general education requirements of the College. Please contact the Holt School Office for additional information.

Advanced Placement (AP)
Students are awarded four (4) semester hours of credit for each AP examination on which they earn a score of four (4) or five (5). Students who present scores of four (4) or higher on the AP English Language and Composition examination or the AP English Literature and Composition examination are exempt from satisfying the College's Writing general
education curriculum requirement. Students who present scores of four (4) or five (5) on the AP Statistics examination are exempt from satisfying the College's Quantitative Reasoning general education curriculum requirement. Credit earned from other AP examinations does not exempt students from any other of the College's general education curriculum requirements.

**International Baccalaureate (IB)**
Credit for IB course work is granted for students with an IB diploma, on a course by course basis. Students with an IB Diploma and a score of thirty (30) or better will be awarded one year (thirty-two [32] semester hours) of credit. Students without the Diploma, or with the Diploma and a score of less than thirty (30), will be awarded eight (8) semester hours for each higher-level score of five (5) or better and four (4) semester hours for each score of four (4) or better (on a higher or subsidiary level), to a maximum of twenty-four (24) semester hours. General education credit will be awarded as appropriate, to be determined by suitable bodies. Advanced placement will be awarded for major courses, subject to departmental approval. Students who present both IB and AP work in the same subject area will not be awarded double credit.

**Other Examinations**
Grades of 'A' through 'C' on most British GSE A-level exams earn two course credits, eight (8) semester hours, per examination.

**Transfer Credit**
Credit hours (not grades) for courses completed with a grade of “C-” or better at regionally accredited colleges and universities are acceptable for transfer if they contribute to the student’s proposed degree program. This means that some courses in vocational fields will not transfer. No more than 64 semester hours will be accepted as transfer credit from a two-year institution.

Students who enter the Holt School with an associate of arts degree that was earned after summer 1993 from a Florida community college may enter under the terms and conditions of the articulation agreement between the State Board of Community Colleges and the Association of Independent Colleges and Universities of Florida. As part of the College's participation in the ICUF Articulation Agreement, students with the A.A. degree from a Florida state or community college are considered to have met general education requirements with the exception of Expository Writing. Please see a Holt School academic adviser for additional information.

**Military Credit**
Credit is given for USAFI or DANTES courses and some military specialty schools. Students seeking military course credit must submit Form DD214. Official transcripts for USAFI and DANTES should be obtained from the DANTES Contractor Representative, Educational Testing Service, P.O. Box 2879, Princeton, NJ 08541. Transcripts may also be ordered online at http://www.dantes.doded.mil/dantes_web/examinations/transcripts.htm.

**College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)**
CLEP examinations are offered on the Rollins College campus. Please contact the Holt School for a schedule of testing dates and times.
The Holt School has the following guidelines for awarding credit for CLEP General or Subject examinations:

1. A student must complete any examination, and official score results must be received prior to achieving junior status (64 earned semester hours) in the Holt School.
2. CLEP exams must be completed and official score results received prior to the term in which a student begins his or her residency in the Holt School.
3. CLEP General or Subject examinations will not be used to fulfill major or minor core or elective requirements. Such examinations may be used to fulfill general education (if appropriate) or general elective requirements. Students who receive a score of 65 or better on the English General Examination with Essay receive credit and are exempt from ENG 140 only.
4. Students who score within the acceptable guidelines on the CLEP General or Subject examinations may receive up to the equivalent of nine courses of credit. Examinations may not duplicate course material previously covered.

CLEP credit is recorded on the student transcript as examination/lower-level transfer credit and does not satisfy residential requirements for graduation or honors.

Credit for Training Programs
A maximum of eight semester hours of academic credit may be awarded for training courses in the subject areas contained in the College’s curriculum. To be considered for credit, the training course must have been evaluated and recommended for credit by the American Council on Education. To be designated as partially fulfilling requirements for the major, the major department must approve such a training course.

ADMISSION TO OTHER DIVISIONS OF THE COLLEGE
Students in the Hamilton Holt School who wish to transfer to one of the other divisions in the College are required to submit the appropriate applications to the particular program admission office. Admission of a student to the Hamilton Holt School establishes no claim or priority for admission to one of the other divisions of the College.

SERVICES

Advising Resources
Hamilton Holt School academic advisers are available for academic counseling from 8:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m., Monday through Thursday. Appointments are recommended. Degree-seeking students should schedule an advising appointment prior to beginning their coursework to have their program of study approved. Academic advisers and trained peer advisors are ready to respond to the academic concerns of students, help those having difficulties in their program, and provide referrals to the Thomas P. Johnson Student Resource Center.
Career Services Center
The Office of Career Services assists students and alumni in the career development process, focusing on self-assessment, career exploration, and career decision-making. The center provides a variety of services and resources including individual career advising, career workshops, employer information sessions, practice interviews and numerous online resources. The Office of Career Services is also the first stop for students interested in completing an internship. Students may schedule appointments to meet with a career advisor (including evening hours) or come in during walk-in advising hours, weekdays from 3:00 p.m. – 5:00 p.m. For more information, including upcoming events and more complete descriptions of services available, contact the Office of Career Services at (407) 646-2195 or see the Career Services website www.rollins.edu/careerservices.

Olin Library

When Rollins College was founded in 1885, its library collection consisted of a Bible and a dictionary. More than 125 years later, students have at their disposal considerable library resources ranging from ancient tomes to the latest technology in information retrieval.

The Olin Library, a $4.7 million gift of the F.W. Olin Foundation, was dedicated in 1985. Rising impressively near the shores of Lake Virginia, the four-level, 54,000-square-foot structure retains the Spanish Colonial architecture that dominates the campus. A second gift of $2.7 million established the Olin Electronic Research and Information Center. The combined facility features the latest technology, including computer workstations, a variety of software applications, online databases, full Internet access, color and 3-D printers, and digitizing equipment. These tools facilitate students’ creativity as they pursue research questions, and prepare multimedia presentations and Web pages. Olin also houses Tutoring & Writing Consultations in which peer writing consultants work with individual students to help improve their writing and peer tutors help students improve their comprehension of course content. The main floor of the building is open 24/7 to all Rollins students through secure R-Card access.

The Library’s collections reflect the liberal arts mission of the College and strongly support the curriculum. Holdings currently include more than one hundred research databases, 320,000 volumes, access to more than 50,000 journals online and in print, a number of special collections, and thousands of DVDs. Ten librarians partner with faculty throughout the College to teach students how to effectively search for, evaluate and use information resources, visiting over 100 classes each year and are available for individual research help by drop in or appointment, in person, online, and via phone for over seventy hours per week. Librarians are happy to sit down individually with Holt School students returning to school to bring them up to date with all that a modern academic library has to offer.

The College Archives and Special Collections Department, housed on the first floor of the Olin Library, provides further opportunities for research in rare books and manuscripts and the historical records of Rollins College. Special collections emphasize the liberal arts character of the Library. Examples include the William Sloane Kennedy bequest of Whitmaniana; the Jesse B. Rittenhouse library of modern poetry and literature, including her correspondence with many literary personalities; the Mead and Nehrling horticultural papers; and an outstanding collection
of Floridiana. The Archives offer a wealth of information to local historians, collecting both documents of the institution and extensive holdings on the history of Winter Park.

The Olin Library has a robust wireless network throughout the buildings and houses the bookmark Café. It is an integral part of the instructional, intellectual, and cultural life of Rollins College.

*For further information, call (407) 646-2627.*

**Tutoring and Writing Consulting at Olin Library**

The Writing Center, staffed by trained peer consultants from across the curriculum, welcomes writers at any stage of the writing process, from brainstorming to revising to final editing. Writers of all abilities benefit from putting their work before an audience. Through one-on-one conversations and occasional group sessions, consultants serve Arts and Sciences and Hamilton Holt School undergraduate and graduate students, sharing strategies, questioning rhetorical choices, and summarizing their discussions for both clients and faculty members.

The Peer Tutoring Program hires and trains faculty-nominated peer tutors to help students understand and improve learning in specific courses. Since peer tutors have recently succeeded in these courses, they can often convince student clients to try more effective and efficient reading, learning, and problem-solving techniques. They then monitor students’ strategic use of these skills in later individual or group sessions. In addition, tutors give feedback on students’ understanding of course concepts in the early stages of writing. Professors and student clients receive copies of tutoring notes made during each session.

You can make an appointment with a tutor or a writing consultant by going into Accudemia, a webbased scheduling and database system, from the R-Net Campus logins. Click on WCC100 Writing Consultation to see available appointments for twenty-some writing consultants. Or for content tutoring in a specific course, click on that course to see available appointments for those tutors officially covering it.

**Information Technology**

Rollins has made a significant investment in technology. All residence hall rooms as well as classrooms, labs, and offices are wired to the campus network and to the Internet. Major classroom buildings also have wireless access.

Several computer labs provide general and special-use facilities for students. Public labs are available in the Bush Science Center (closed for renovations during the 2012-13 academic year), Cornell Hall for Social Sciences, and the Olin Library’s Electronic Research and Information Center. Computers are networked to printing facilities, the campus network, and the Internet. Computers for writing and quantitative learning instruction are available in the Thomas P. Johnson Student Resource Center in the Mills Memorial Center.

Additional computer labs are located in the physics department and several other departments on campus. Public computers are also available in the Olin Library and Cornell Campus Center to provide convenient Internet and e-mail access. Computer labs along with the student help desk
are available more than 90 hours a week, with 24-hour access in the Olin Electronic Research and Information Center.

A variety of microcomputer software is available in the labs, including word processing, multimedia and web design, programming languages, statistical packages, and discipline-specific software for individual courses. E-mail and web page storage for student websites is provided to all students and is accessible on the Rollins web server at http://www.rollins.edu.

The Department of Information Technology offers courses throughout the year, both credit and noncredit, on topics such as Using the World Wide Web for Research, Using Excel Spreadsheets Effectively, Digital Video, and Creating Home Pages on the World Wide Web. For further information, visit the Information Technology website.

For additional information, contact the Department of Information Technology at 407-628-6363.

Bookstore
The Charles Rice Family Bookstore and Café is an important campus resource that provides students and faculty with the tools of their work. In addition to textbooks, the Bookstore has a large and current stock of learning materials and books for general interest. It is located on Holt Avenue next to Carnegie Hall. Bookstore hours may be obtained by calling 407-646-2133. For more information, visit the Bookstore website.

Parking and Campus Safety
All motor vehicles operated by students, faculty, and staff must be registered with the Rollins College Department of Campus Safety. Holt students may obtain a permit by filling out an application online (http://rpublic.rollins.edu/sites/campus_safety/_layouts/FormServer.aspx?XsnLocation=/sites/campus_safety/source_infopath_forms/vehicle_registration.xsn) or by visiting the Campus Safety Office, which is open 24 hours a day. Access to the SunTrust parking garage will be given, via your R-Card, once a Rollins College parking permit has been obtained. Please see the Campus Safety website for information on fees, citations, and other important parking information. Vehicle registration and an official Rollins College I.D. are required.

Campus Safety provides a variety of security services to the campus community. These include a 24-hour courtesy escort to any location on campus, jump starting of batteries, printing of replacement R-Cards, managing lost and found and personal self-defense programs. Additionally, there is a system of emergency phones located at key locations on campus. Please familiarize yourself with all of the services, systems and programs aimed at reducing your risk of being impacted by criminal behavior and allowing you to make better personal security decisions.

Rollins College is committed to assisting all members of the community and prospective students/employees in providing for their own safety and security. The annual security and fire safety report is available on the Rollins College website at http://www.rollins.edu/safety/clery_act_compliance/index.html
If you would like to receive a hard-copy of this report, you can visit the Rollins College Campus Safety Department in the first level of the Facility Management Building or you can request that a copy be mailed to you by calling, 407/646-2999.

The website and booklet contain information regarding campus security and personal safety including topics such as: crime prevention, the authority of the campus safety officers, crime reporting policies, fire safety, disciplinary procedures and other matters of importance related to security and safety on campus. They also contain information about fire statistics in Rollins Residence Halls and crime statistics for the three previous calendar years concerning reported crimes that occurred on campus, in certain off campus buildings or property owned or controlled by Rollins, and on public property within or immediately adjacent to and accessible from campus.

This information is required by law and is provided by the Rollins College Campus Safety Department.

**Dining**

**Dining Facilities**

Rollins College offers an innovative dining program that promotes quality, variety, and value. Six dining locations, a convenience store, catering, “wellness” selections, theme meals, and holiday specials are among the features provided to satisfy the diverse requirements of the Rollins community. Menu selections are sold a la carte, and a 100-percent-satisfaction program allows for any unsatisfactory item to be immediately exchanged or refunded.

Rose Skillman Hall and Dave’s Down Under in the Cornell Campus Center house the Marketplace, The Grille, and the C-Store. Located on the main level, the **Marketplace** features several specialty stations, including vegan and vegetarian, allergen free, and made-to-order Sushi, and is open for breakfast, lunch, and dinner Monday through Friday, and for brunch and dinner on weekends.

In Dave’s Down Under, **The Grille** serves charbroiled burgers, grilled chicken, steak sandwiches, salads, and wings. Old-fashioned ice-cream parlor favorites include milk shakes, ice-cream cones, and root beer floats. The **C-Store**, also located in the Down Under, is a complete convenience store with made-to-order subs, snacks, groceries, sundries, and gifts.

- **Cornell Café**, in the courtyard of the Cornell Social Sciences Building, is a bistro-style café with prepared to order subs and wraps, soup, gourmet chips, bottled beverages and snacks.
- **Dianne’s Café** in the Charles Rice Family Bookstore serves Starbucks coffee and specialty drinks, sandwiches, desserts, gourmet soups, and fresh squeezed orange juice.
- **Bookmark Café**, located in the Olin Library, features Starbucks coffee, a variety of cold beverages, and quick grab-n-go snacks, sandwiches, and salads.
- **Bush Café**, located in the newly remodeled Bush Science Center, features Starbucks coffee, fresh fruit smoothies, grab-n-go sandwiches and salads, and assorted bottled beverages and snacks.
**Student Identification Cards**
The R-Card is the official Rollins College ID card. It is used for identification purposes and for access to facilities and services on campus. You may voluntarily deposit money into your R-Card FLEX account to enjoy cashless purchasing campus wide.

**R-Card Privileges**
- Bookstore
- Building access
- Copy machines
- Dining services
- Library
- Parking garage
- Post office
- Publishing center
- Vending machines

**R-Card Office Hours**
Monday – Friday
- 8:30 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.
- No appointments needed.
- Or visit the [Online R-Card Office](mailto:rcard@rollins.edu).

For additional information, please call 407-646-1564 or e-mail rcard@rollins.edu.

**Sports and Recreation**
Hamilton Holt School students are eligible to participate in the following varsity sports at Rollins: water skiing, sailing, and men’s crew. Eligibility includes enrollment in 12 credit hours and maintenance of a 2.0 GPA. To participate, students should contact the appropriate coach for more information. Each sport may require up to 20 hours of practice per week during the competitive season as well as some travel expectations.

Students enrolled in classes at the Hamilton Holt School may use the Rollins fitness and recreational facilities, including the Tiedkte Tennis Courts, the Alfond Pool, and the Alfond Sports Center fitness facilities (after 9 a.m. daily) from the start date of the semester to the start date of the following semester. A valid R-Card is required.

Students with a Rollins identification card (R-Card) may attend basketball games, baseball games, soccer games, lacrosse, and other sporting events on campus for free. Children under the age of 12 are admitted for free. Children between the ages of 12 and 18 and spouses are charged a nominal fee for entrance.

For additional information, please call 407-646-2660, or 407-691-1735.

**Arts at Rollins**
The arts have always been a highly visible part of the Rollins experience. Each year the College
calendar is filled with concerts, exhibitions, lectures, readings, and performances that draw audiences from campus and the larger Central Florida community.

The Department of Music offers an eclectic array of concerts and showcases each year featuring distinguished visiting artists, faculty, and students. More than a dozen student groups, such as the Rollins Singers, the Rollins College Choir, the 10 O’Clock Jazz Ensemble, and the Percussion Ensemble, provide performance experiences for majors and nonmajors. The Annie Russell Theatre and the Fred Stone Theatre present plays and dance productions throughout the academic year. Each February, Winter With the Writers, a Festival of the Literary Arts, brings distinguished authors to campus for readings, interviews, and master classes. The Cornell Fine Arts Museum presents several exhibitions each year and holds a collection of nearly 6,000 objects from ancient to contemporary.

Religious Life
The mission of Knowles Memorial Chapel and the United Campus Ministries, led by the Dean of the Chapel, is to nurture religious life in the Rollins community. The character and programs of the Chapel are interdenominational and interfaith, seeking to serve and support persons in a variety of faith traditions and to emphasize the conviction and commitments they share with one another. Each Sunday during the school year, there is a nondenominational Christian service at 11:00 a.m., and every Sunday evening at 8:30 p.m., there is a Roman Catholic Mass. Services of meditation, vespers, and gatherings for spiritual responses to special crises or celebrations, weddings, and memorial services are offered. The Dean of the Chapel is also available for personal pastoral counseling concerning personal or faith-related issues.

Hamilton Holt students and members of their immediate families may use the Knowles Memorial Chapel for weddings, baptisms, memorial or funeral services, and renewal of wedding vows. Contact the Chapel Office for details and reservations.

The United Campus Ministry offers programs and a variety of religious services to Roman Catholics, Christians of all denominations, Jewish students, and Muslim students.

For further information, contact Dean of the Chapel, Patrick Powers, at 407-646-2115.

WELLNESS SERVICES

Personal Counseling Services
Undergraduate and graduate students enrolled through the Hamilton Holt School may call the Rollins Wellness Center for an appointment or referral. Services are available from 9 AM until 5 PM and are free to current, degree-seeking Rollins students. Individual therapy, group therapy, and consultation sessions are provided by licensed mental health professionals and/or graduate student interns under supervision with licensed professionals. Services are confidential. For more information or to make an appointment, call 407-628-6340. Rollins Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) is closed during the summer except for brief crisis intervention and victim advocacy. In the event of a crisis during the summer, students may wish to call 211 or “Lifeline” at 407-425-2624.
Health Services
Undergraduate and graduate students enrolled through the Hamilton Holt School who have purchased the student health insurance may seek services through the Wellness Center. The Health Services staff provides episodic care for minor illnesses, STI testing, limited immunizations, and some preventative exams. Although office visits are free to current students, necessary testing, lab work, and other services may incur a fee. Please feel free to ask about cost prior to or during the appointment. Students with recurrent medical issues or outside the scope of services offered will be referred to medical specialists in the local community. To make an appointment, call 407-646-2235. Rollins Health Services is closed during the summer. To request information on Student Accident and Health Insurance, please call student services at the Hamilton Holt School at 407-646-2232.

Victim Advocacy
Hamilton Holt students who have been the victim of violent crimes such as sexual assault, physical assault, harassment, intimate partner violence, domestic violence, hate-based incidents, and stalking may request the services of a confidential victim advocate at (407) 628-6340 during regular business hours or at (407) 619-2329 after 5 PM. Victim advocates are on-call to assist students in understanding their medical and legal options and to consider next steps in providing for personal safety.

Nonsmoking Policy on Campus
The Florida Indoor Clean Air Act prohibits smoking in all public facilities, including educational institutions. Smoking is prohibited in all College buildings, including private offices, dining facilities, and residence halls. Smoking is permitted on College grounds provided it occurs in designated areas. Smokers are reminded that improper disposal of smoking materials is a fire hazard and considered litter. All cigarette butts must be disposed of properly in an approved receptacle. The Non-Smoking Policy is available on the Human Resources Web Site.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND HONOR SOCIETIES
The Hamilton Holt School Student Government Association meets once each month to identify and discuss student issues. Notice of these meetings is published on a term basis, and meetings are open to all Holt School undergraduate and graduate students. The Holt School Student Association conducts an election each year to select a faculty member to receive the Walter E. Barden Distinguished Teaching Award at commencement, organizes fundraising events in support of the Holt School Scholarship Program, and arranges social opportunities for student interaction outside of the classroom.

Communiqué is the Hamilton Holt School/Rollins College student chapter of the Florida Public Relations Association. As members of Communiqué, students attend monthly meetings to hear timely speakers, exchange experiences, and engage in career networking. Students may attend continuing education programs offering members the chance to develop professional skills. Members have the opportunity to earn the designations of Accredited Public Relations (APR) and Certified Public Relations Consultant (CPRC) through professional accreditation and certification programs.

The Hamilton Holt School Academic Honor Council has two functions: (1) to educate the campus community about the Academic Honor Code (AHC) and (2) to follow the procedures of
the AHC for disposition of cases (possibly including investigations and hearings to determine responsibility and assignments of academic penalties). Members of the Academic Honor Council serve a one-year appointment and are engaged in peer review of alleged Academic Honor Code infractions. Additional information is available at r-net.rollins.edu/academichonorcode/.

Holt students are welcome to join other student organizations on campus. A complete listing of current organizations is available at the Cornell Campus Center through the Office of Student Involvement and Leadership, or online at www.rollins.edu/osil/.

The Alpha Sigma Lambda National Honor Society was founded in 1945 to recognize adult students in higher education who have achieved academic excellence while fulfilling the many responsibilities of family, work, and community services. The following criteria apply to election of students to membership.

1. Members must be matriculated and have a minimum of 24 graded semester hours at the institution in an undergraduate degree program.
2. At least 12 credits should be earned in courses in Liberal Arts/Sciences, not including applied Arts/Science courses.
3. Members shall be selected only from the highest 10 percent of the class who have 24 graded credits and are matriculated in an undergraduate degree program.
4. Those selected must have a minimum GPA of 3.2 on a 4.0 scale or its equivalent.

Phi Beta Lambda (Future Business Leaders of America) is a nonprofit 501(c)(3) education association with a quarter million students preparing for careers in business and business-related fields. Exclusive membership and career recognition programs are designed for each division to provide additional personal and chapter development opportunities.

FBLA-PBL’s National Awards Program recognizes and rewards excellence in a broad range of business and career-related areas. Through district and state-based competition at the spring State Leadership Conferences, students compete in events testing their business knowledge and skills. Top state winners then are eligible to compete for honors at the National Leadership Conference each summer. FBLA-PBL has forged partnerships with industry leaders to underwrite competitive events and scholarships for students achieving national ranking.

Lambda Pi Eta is the official communication studies honor society of the National Communication Association. As an accredited member of the Association of College Honor Societies, LPE has more than 250 active chapters at colleges and universities worldwide.

Lambda Pi Eta represents what Aristotle described in his book *Rhetoric* as the three ingredients of persuasion: Logos (Lambda), meaning logic; Pathos (Pi), relating to emotion; and Ethos (Eta), defined as character credibility and ethics.

Psi Chi is the National Honor Society in Psychology, founded in 1929 for the purpose of promoting excellence in scholarship and advancing the science of psychology. Membership is open to graduate and undergraduate men and women who are making the study of psychology
one of their major interests and who meet the qualifications. Psi Chi functions as a federation of chapters located at more than 1,000 senior colleges and universities and is a member of the Association of College Honor Societies (ACHS) and an affiliate of the American Psychological Association (APA) and the American Psychological Society (APS).

**Sigma Tau Delta** is the International English Honors Society. A member of the Association of College Honor Societies, it was founded in 1924 at Dakota Wesleyan University. The purpose of the society is (a) to confer distinction of high achievement in English language and literature in undergraduate, graduate, and professional studies; (b) to promote interest in literature and the English language on local campuses and their surrounding communities; and (c) to foster discipline of the English language in all its aspects, including creative and critical writing.
TUITION AND FEES

SCHEDULE OF FEES (2013-14)

Application Processing Fee (nonrefundable) .............................................................. $35

Tuition
  Full course (4 semester hours) ($411 per semester hour) ..................................... $1,644
  Half course (2 semester hours) ............................................................................... $822
  Audited course (no academic credit) ................................................................. $822

Graduation Fee (B.A.) ............................................................................................... $60

Late Payment Fee ........................................................................................................ $75

Tuition and fees are established by the Board of Trustees and are subject to change each fall. The tuition and fee schedule for graduate programs is published in relevant publications.

Students will be held financially responsible for registrations they initiate. Tuition is assessed on a term-by-term basis and is due by the published deadlines or at the time of new student registration. Financial aid recipients who have received their Rollins financial aid award letters may defer payment until their financial aid becomes available, but not past the end of the term. This deferment is a service to the student and does not constitute a guarantee of payment. Employer-sponsored students must have an original, approved corporate authorization form at the time of registration; otherwise, a 25 percent tuition deposit will be required.

The following College policies apply for delinquent student accounts, until payment is made in full:

  • Late payment penalties include a fee of $75 per month until the balance is paid in full.
  • A hold is placed on transcripts and diplomas.
  • Registration for an upcoming term is disallowed.

Accounts unpaid at separation from the College will be referred to an external collection agency with a collection fee of up to 50 percent added to the outstanding balance. This debt will be reported to credit bureaus by the external collection agency.

In addition to monthly late fees, the College reserves the right to restrict services, contract for outside collections, and pursue legal action in the collection of any past due debt at the expense of the debtor. Collection costs can add an additional cost of up to 50% of the original debt. Accounts will remain encumbered until the past due balance has been paid in full. This will restrict College services including transcript release and registration for future terms. Accounts will remain on hold until the past due balance has been paid in full.

Monthly Payment Plan
The Hamilton Holt School provides a low-cost payment plan that divides tuition into affordable monthly installments with flexible payment options. The plan differs from a loan in that there is
no interest rate, just a low $25 enrollment fee each term. Students are required to enroll in the plan prior to published payment deadlines in order to avoid late payment penalties. Additional information is available on the Bursar’s Office website at [www.rollins.edu/bursar/](http://www.rollins.edu/bursar/).

For further information:

Bursar’s Office  
Rollins College  
1000 Holt Avenue – 2716  
Winter Park, FL 32789-4499  
407-646-2252  
bursar_c&h@rollins.edu

### 4 for 4 Tuition Assistance Program

The 4 for 4 Tuition Assistance Program provides students with no prior college experience tuition-free summer courses upon successful completion of their sophomore year. In order to qualify, students must complete a minimum of twelve semester hours (three courses) during the fall and spring terms of their freshman and sophomore years, earning a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or better. Tuition in the amount of the cost of two full-credit (4 semester hour) courses will be waived during the summer terms following the sophomore and junior years, provided the student remains continuously enrolled (twelve semester hours per term) and maintains a minimum 3.0 cumulative grade point average. To confirm eligibility, students must submit a tuition waiver request to their academic adviser by the conclusion of the spring term of their sophomore and junior years.

The 4 for 4 Program is not available to students participating in the 3/2 Program with the Crummer Graduate School.

### ALUMNI, SENIOR CITIZENS, ADJUNCT FACULTY DISCOUNTS

#### Alumni

Persons holding a Rollins bachelor’s or master’s degree from any program are eligible for a 20 percent tuition discount on undergraduate credit courses, except for a second bachelor’s degree program. An official transcript must be presented at registration to receive the discount. Alumni do not pay an application fee unless two years have elapsed from the date of graduation to re-enrollment.

#### Senior Citizens

Persons who are age 65 or over on the first day of class will receive a 20 percent discount on undergraduate course tuition. Proof of age must be presented at registration. The discount does not apply to audited courses or for a degree program.

#### Adjunct Faculty and Their Families

Adjunct faculty who are currently teaching in any academic program or who have taught a course within one full year prior to the first day of class, their legal spouses living under the same roof, and their dependent children (as defined in Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code)
are entitled to a 20 percent tuition discount on Holt School undergraduate tuition costs. The discount does not apply to audited courses or music lessons.

**REFUND POLICY**
During the fall and spring terms, refunds are made on the following basis: 100 percent before the first class meeting, 75 percent after the first class meeting through the first week of classes, 50 percent through the second week of classes, 25 percent through the third week of classes. The refund schedule for short (summer term) or intensive (nontraditional format) courses is 100 percent before the first scheduled course meeting or 50 percent before the second scheduled meeting.

Tuition refund dates and amounts are published online in each term schedule of courses and are strictly enforced. Refunds for withdrawals after the stated deadline will not be granted for: change in job assignment (duties, hours, travel, etc.), change in financial aid status and/or eligibility, lack of prerequisite knowledge or coursework, personal or family crisis or illness, relocation out of the area, or temporary duty assignment or transfer by the military.

Refunds will not be issued until the balance owed on a student account is paid in full, even if that balance includes charges for an upcoming term. Refunds will be based on the official date of withdrawal. In the case of withdrawal by mail, the postmark date on the envelope will be applied. If the letter is delivered to the office, the date of receipt of the letter will be used. Only official written withdrawals received will be considered.

In the event of withdrawal, Hamilton Holt School scholarship awards will be reduced by the same percentage of credit given against tuition. The percent of credit given against tuition is dictated by the College refund policy. Unused funds are returned to the general Hamilton Holt School Scholarship account and are not applicable to subsequent terms or registrations.

**FINANCIAL AID**

The goal of the Financial Aid Office is to assist students with managing the cost of a Rollins education. A variety of counseling services and financial aid programs are available. Students interested in contacting the Financial Aid Office are encouraged to call 407-646-2395 or visit the Rinker Building. Counselors are available Monday through Friday by phone or on a walk-in basis from 8:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m. Students also may contact the Holt School Financial Aid Facilitator by calling 407-646-2232.

**GENERAL APPLICATION PROCEDURES**

- Apply and be accepted to the Hamilton Holt School.
- Complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov). Be sure to follow the instructions and list **Rollins College, code 001515** as a recipient of the information. Allow four weeks for processing.
• Undergraduate Florida residents who will be full-time students (12 or more semester hours) should also submit a completed Florida Resident Affidavit (FRES) no later than October 1 of your first year at Rollins. This form is required only once and will not be required to renew the Florida Resident Access Grant in subsequent years. (View the form at www.rollins.edu/finaid/, and look under the “Forms” tab)

Note: Some applicants for financial aid are selected for an accuracy review referred to as “Verification.” If your application is selected, you will be asked to provide household information (using the Verification Worksheet) as well as prior year IRS information. We prefer you utilize the IRS Data Retrieval Tool when completing your FAFSA, however if you are unable to, or choose not to use this simple option, you may contact the IRS and request a Tax Return Transcript.

(View the Verification Worksheet at www.rollins.edu/finaid/, and look under the “Forms” tab) All selected students must complete the Verification Review before being awarded financial aid.

Accuracy is very important, as corrections may add several weeks to the process. Be certain to answer all questions and print clearly. Remember to notify the Holt School if your name, address, or telephone numbers change.

DEADLINES
Florida Student Assistance Grant: Results of the FAFSA are required by May 15. Late applications will be considered if funding remains available.

Florida Resident Access Grant: October 1 for fall/spring, February 1 for students beginning in the spring semester. This form is required of first-time recipients of the award.

All other programs: Financial need must be established using the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The FAFSA and all other application materials must be submitted at least 30 days prior to the first day of advertised registration for the term. Late applications will be accepted, but tuition payment will not be deferred at registration. Late applicants must pay the tuition if financial aid eligibility has not yet been determined. Most Federal Aid programs are available to students throughout the year.

AVAILABLE PROGRAMS

Federal Pell Grant
A federally awarded program for undergraduate students. Grant awards range from $605 to $5,645 per academic year and will be prorated according to enrollment status. The U.S. Department of Education determines the amount of the award.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
A federally funded program for undergraduate students with exceptional financial need as demonstrated by the Free Application for Federal Student Aid. Applicants who have established financial need will be ranked according to the Expected Family Contribution index, and available funds will be distributed to those with the lowest Expected Family Contribution. Students are encouraged to apply early as funds are limited.
**Florida Student Assistance Grant**
A state-awarded program for undergraduate Florida residents who have financial need and enroll full time (12 semester hours). Applicants who have established financial need as of May 15 will be ranked according to the Expected Family Contribution index. Available funds will be distributed to those with the lowest Expected Family Contribution. Late applicants will be considered if funds are still available. A Florida Residency Affidavit must be submitted by the deadline.

**Florida Resident Access Grant**
A state-awarded grant program for undergraduate Florida residents who enroll full time (12 semester hours). A Florida Residency Affidavit must be submitted by the deadline. A completion rate of 12 hours per semester is required for renewal.

**Federal Direct Student Loans**
A federal loan program with a 6.8% interest rate range. Federal interest subsidies may be available to students with established financial need. Eligibility must be established using the general procedures previously described. A promissory note must be approved and the student must participate in an entrance counseling session prior to the receipt of the loan proceeds. It is the student’s responsibility to notify the Financial Aid Office of his or her interest in this loan program. Requires a minimum enrollment of six semester hours.

**Federal College Work Study**
A federally funded employment program available on a very limited basis. Students interested in working should contact the Financial Aid Office to inquire about eligibility.

**GENERAL DEADLINES**
Students are encouraged to complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov) at least six weeks in advance of registration. Be sure to follow the instructions and list **Rollins College, code 001515**, as a recipient of the information.

If mailed to the government’s processing center, the results of Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), and other supporting applications, must be received in the Financial Aid Office at least 30 days prior to the first day of registration. The Federal FAFSA process requires approximately four weeks in processing time. Therefore, the FAFSA should be completed and mailed six to eight weeks prior to the first day of registration. As a result, we recommend completing the FAFSA online. Late applications will be accepted, but tuition may not be deferred at registration. Late applicants should plan to pay their own tuition at registration. Reimbursement will be made if financial aid is approved at a later date.

Applications for the Florida Resident Access Grant will be accepted up until the deadline. Florida Resident Access Grants are available for fall and spring terms only. Late applications will be processed for subsequent semesters.

To receive a deferment of tuition pending receipt of financial aid, all steps in the application process including the Verification Review, if required, must be completed at least 30 days prior to the first day of advertised registration. If you are a late applicant, you must pay your tuition
at registration. If you then qualify for late financial aid, your financial aid will be reimbursed to you. A deferment of tuition is an extension of the payment due date. It is NOT a guarantee of eligibility for financial aid. Students are ultimately responsible for payment of tuition.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS
Federal regulations governing financial aid programs require students to maintain satisfactory academic progress. A minimum of a 2.0 GPA is required at all times. GPAs are checked once a year at the end of the spring term. In addition, aid recipients must also successfully complete at least 67 percent of the overall courses he or she has attempted. A student who fails to maintain a cumulative 2.0 GPA or whose completion rate falls below 67 percent will be placed on Financial Aid Suspension for the upcoming year. A withdrawal from a class constitutes a class that was not completed and will affect the GPA and the completion standard. An “F” grade constitutes a class that was not completed and will affect the GPA and the completion standard. Incompletes will not be treated as a completed course until a grade has been recorded for the class and will affect the completion standard. Repeated courses may be used to improve the GPA and will be counted for the GPA and completion standard in a given year. Transfer courses will not affect the Rollins GPA; however, accepted transfer courses will be included in the completion rate calculation. In addition, they will be used to determine the grade level of the student.

Financial Aid Suspension: A student whose eligibility for financial aid has been suspended may choose to either enroll in courses without financial aid until progress is reestablished or appeal to the Student Aid Appeals Committee. Students terminated due to a deficient GPA may reestablish eligibility by bringing the GPA above a 2.0. Students terminated due to non-completion may appeal for reinstatement after completing the equivalent of one full-time semester without financial aid.

Appeals: The Student Aid Appeals Committee may approve exceptions to the policy based on individual mitigating circumstances. The circumstances should involve unique one-time occurrences and should not involve issues that are recurring. Examples of mitigating circumstances might include severe illness, death of a family member, etc. To appeal, students must submit a letter of explanation along with copies of any documentation appropriate to support the appeal. Students are strongly encouraged to submit an appeal letter by the first day of the semester they are requesting aid. However, an appeal must be submitted 30 days prior to the semester end date. Appeals submitted after this point may only be considered for financial aid in subsequent semesters. A student whose appeal is approved will be placed on financial aid probation for the semester and have one additional semester in which to reestablish satisfactory academic progress. A student whose appeal is denied may file a second appeal after completing the equivalent of one full-time semester without financial aid and making no grade less than a “C.” This coursework may be taken at Rollins College or at another accredited college whose courses will transfer to Rollins. The decision of the Student Aid Appeals Committee is final and may not be further appealed.

Renewal Requirements for State of Florida Programs
The state of Florida requires the completion of a minimum of 24 semester hours with a cumulative 2.0 GPA during the regular academic year to renew most state aid. Failure to meet the completion requirement will result in cancellation of the award for the following year. A one-
year probationary award may be granted to students who completed 24 or more semester hours but did not achieve a cumulative 2.0 GPA. Failure to meet the GPA requirements by the end of the probationary period will result in the cancellation of the award for the following year. Florida Bright Futures scholarships have a more stringent GPA renewal requirement than those mentioned above. Additional information regarding specific Florida Bright Futures renewal requirements will be detailed in award letters and the financial aid website (www.rollins.edu/finaid).

Repayment Requirements for Federal Aid Recipients Who Fail to Complete a Semester
In the event that a student who received Title IV funds completely withdraws, is expelled, drops out, or otherwise fails to complete a period of enrollment for which charges are incurred, the College will first determine whether:

- the student did not attend any class and therefore overpayment provisions apply. In this situation, 100 percent of the aid funds would be returned to the Title IV, state, or Institutional programs; or

- the student attended at least one class and regulatory repayment requirements apply. In this situation, the College must calculate the amount of aid that was “unearned” at the time of departure from the College.

Unearned Title IV funds, other than Federal College Work Study, must be returned to the appropriate financial aid program. A student “earns” Title IV funds in direct proportion to the length of time he or she remains enrolled. The percentage of time during the period that the student remained enrolled is the percentage of aid for that period that the student earned. For example, if a student remains enrolled in 50 out of 100 calendar days for a semester, that student has earned 50 percent of his or her aid. Therefore, using this example, 50 percent of the aid must be returned to the appropriate aid program(s). A student who remains enrolled for at least 60 percent of the semester earns all of his or her aid for that semester.

A student who drops out of his/her classes without officially notifying the College will have a portion of aid cancelled and returned to the appropriate program. The midpoint of the semester will be used as the withdrawal date for students who fail to provide official notification.

According to Federal Guidelines, the responsibility for repaying unearned aid may be shared by the College and the student in proportion to the aid each is assumed to possess. The College share is the lesser of: (a) the amount of unearned aid or (b) institutional charges multiplied by the percentage of aid that was unearned. The student’s share is the difference between the total unearned amount and the institution’s share.

Unearned Title IV aid will result in a reduction to each aid program in the following order:

- Federal Unsubsidized Direct Loan
- Federal Subsidized Direct Loan
- Federal Perkins Loan
- Federal Direct PLUS/Grad Loan
- Federal Direct PLUS Loan
Federal Pell Grant
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant

Reduction of the above programs may create a balance that will be due from the student to the College. Any amount to be repaid directly by the student on a grant will be reduced to half. The student’s share of a returned loan will be paid according to the terms of the promissory note. Aid from the institution will be reduced by the same percentage of credit given against tuition. The percent of credit given against tuition is dictated by the College refund policy. Rollins College policy does not include state programs in the return of Title IV aid, however, state legislation changes require the return of some Florida aid programs, such as Bright Futures Scholarship, as well. State of Florida grant and scholarship programs will be finalized at the end of the drop/add period.

Rights and Responsibilities of Student Aid Recipients
Students receiving aid have the right to:

- Confidentiality: the privacy of files is protected.
- Appeal financial aid application decisions. Written appeals should be submitted to the Student Aid Appeals Committee in care of the Office of Financial Aid.
- Information about the terms and conditions of financial aid programs. The information is provided in this catalog and in the Student Aid Award Notice enclosures.
- Inspect educational records and request amendment of those records, if inaccurate, by contacting the Holt School Dean.
- File a complaint with the Department of Education if the student believes his or her right to confidentiality has been compromised.
- Defer direct loan payments for Peace Corps or certain other volunteer service after graduation.

Students are responsible for:

- Submitting accurate applications and forms before the deadlines.
- Following instructions for application, renewal of aid, or resolving conflicting information.
- Providing the Holt School office with accurate permanent and local addresses and telephone numbers.
- Notifying the Office of Financial Aid of changes in their family financial situation.
- Notifying the Office of Financial Aid of assistance from an outside source.
- Reading the provided information about the terms and conditions of all aid programs.
- Requesting special assistance when it is needed.
- Maintaining satisfactory academic progress according to the policies established for financial aid recipients.

For further information, please contact Terrie Cole, the Hamilton Holt School Financial Aid Facilitator, at 407-646-2232.
Hamilton Holt School Scholarships
The Hamilton Holt School Scholarship Program provides financial assistance to qualified students. Central Florida businesses, individuals, and alumni of the Holt School fund the program. Most of the awards are based on past academic achievement, academic promise, leadership and service potential, and financial need.

To apply:
1. Individuals must apply before March 15 of each academic year.
2. Contact the Holt School office or visit the website to receive guidelines and appropriate forms.

Study Abroad Opportunities and Grants
As part of the institutional mission of Rollins College, the Hamilton Holt School is committed to the education of students for global citizenship (Rollins College Mission Statement). International travel grants are available, on a competitive basis, to Holt School students participating in Rollins-sponsored travel courses offered through the International Programs Office, approved independent study and internship courses, and approved travel courses offered through other accredited institutions. Students must be currently enrolled in a degree program and be in good academic and social standing. Funding is limited, so students are advised to apply as early as possible in the academic year (specific application deadlines are posted for Rollins-sponsored travel experiences). Additional information is available online or by contacting Assistant Dean Sharon Lusk.

THE CURRICULUM
Through the Hamilton Holt School, Rollins College extends quality education to students who prefer the flexibility of part- or full-time study and the convenience of late-afternoon, evening, and weekend classes. The courses and programs of study are designed to meet the interests and needs of professionals and other adult learners.

The Rollins College liberal arts curriculum is designed to develop and refine analytical and critical skills. Small classes permit an active learning experience stressing problem-solving and organizational abilities. Students learn how to express and defend reasoned points of view both orally and in writing.

Students may either study for a bachelor of arts degree or take courses for career development and personal enrichment. Students will be held responsible for requirements that are in effect at the date of entrance into the Holt School. If students do not attend for a period of two years or more, they will be held responsible for the requirements in effect at the time of their reentry. Master’s degree programs available through the Hamilton Holt School are described in separate graduate publications.
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

Students need both breadth and depth in their learning experience. By majoring in at least one area of knowledge, students gain the depth necessary for disciplinary expertise. The general education curriculum at Rollins College exposes students to varied perspectives and domains of knowledge, fosters critical thinking, and encourages students to consider the ways various areas of knowledge may reinforce and enrich each other.

The Arts and Sciences faculty have identified a set of core competencies within the general education program:

1. To obtain knowledge of the distinctive methodologies and subject matter of the sciences, social sciences, arts, and humanities.
2. Ability to read, think, write, and speak critically and analytically.
3. Ability to identify and articulate ethical dimensions of a personal or social issue.

To be eligible for a bachelor of arts degree, students must complete one course from each of the general education areas listed below:

Expressive Arts (A)
Artistic creation is a central and enduring activity in all cultures. The arts attest to the fundamental human need for self-expression and for the transformation of human experience into lasting symbolic form. Furthermore, the great diversity of art forms across cultures is evidence of the degree to which human experience, while shared, is also culturally determined. Expressive arts classes provide students with an appreciation for aesthetic experience by teaching the skills necessary for individual aesthetic expression or by focusing on acquiring a critical vocabulary with which to articulate aesthetic experience, or both, depending on the discipline. The expressive arts thus encompass both primary aspects of artistic creation: its practice and its scholarly study.

Knowledge of Other Cultures (C)
Humans have adapted to a wide range of habitats and developed a variety of ways of interpreting and understanding the world. The diversity of these interpretations is part of what defines our species. By analyzing a non-Western culture, students will better understand what is common to human nature, how societies differ from each other, and how our lives are shaped by our cultural beliefs. They will also understand that culture is not an arbitrary construct, but rather consists of systems of beliefs and institutions that typically serve some purpose. Non-Western cultures are those that are not European derived, or that may be European derived but include a substantial cultural component from African, Native American, Asian, Australian Aboriginal, or Pacific Island sources.

Knowledge of Western Culture (H)
The ideas, arts, and institutions that define Western society and culture have emerged from a rich historical process. In order to understand, appreciate, and critically evaluate any aspect of this culture, one must have an understanding of the context from which it arose. By studying the Western heritage in its historical development, students will be encouraged to see the historical dimensions of the issues they face as engaged citizens today.
Introduction to the Liberal Arts (I)
The objective of this requirement is to enable students to develop a heightened appreciation of the human condition through interdisciplinary liberal arts study. The course is designed to introduce new students to the liberal arts and to prepare them to engage fully in the conversation inherent in a liberal arts education. This requirement is fulfilled by completing INT 200 Introduction to the Liberal Arts, which is required during the first six courses at Rollins. Students who hold the associate of arts degree or have completed two or more humanities courses prior to admission to Rollins are exempt from this requirement.

Awareness of Literature (L)
The L requirement seeks to develop lifelong readers sensitive to the richness of literary texts and to the pleasure of exploring that richness. In support of this goal, the L requirement develops students’ ability to discover and articulate the ways in which literature imaginatively reflects the human condition.

Oral Communication (T)
Oral Communication is the process of sending and receiving verbal and nonverbal messages to create shared meaning. Students graduating from Rollins College will be able to use oral communication skills to shape public dialogue by offering perspectives, sharing facts, raising questions, and engaging others in discussion. To achieve this goal, students will be able to organize ideas and concepts persuasively, tailor messages to a particular audience, adapt to listener feedback, and—employing appropriate technology—make effective oral presentations.

Scientific Perspective (P)
Humans live in and are part of the natural world. Our survival and success depends on our ability to understand, draw sustenance from, and sustain this world. These courses focus on understanding the nature of science: its discovery process, the scientific method, and the historical sequence leading to major discoveries. Where possible, these courses discuss the social context of the science courses, and give examples of the interplay between science and society. A laboratory experience is required.

Quantitative Thinking (Q)
Quantitative methods have become increasingly important in the natural and social sciences, business, government, and in many other activities that directly affect our lives. Furthermore, with the advent of fast computers with huge storage capabilities, it has become possible to collect, process, and disseminate large amounts of data. Playing an active role in the decision-making that shapes our society requires us to be able to interpret, analyze, and draw sound conclusions from the standard representations of data.

Writing Reinforcement (R)
In a contemporary global society, one must be able to write coherently and thoughtfully in both public and professional spheres. To master the skills and rhetorical practices of writing within a given discipline, students must move beyond basic instruction to the complexities of audience analysis and engagement in the larger queries of an informed citizenry. These courses require students to produce a series of written assignments intended both to extend facility in English
composition and to deepen understanding of the writing process. This 300-level advanced writing requirement has a prerequisite of Freshman Composition and must be completed at Rollins College. Students who are exempted by transfer credit from taking ENG 140 Composition: Writing About Selected Topics must take ENG 300 as one of their first four courses at Rollins College.

**Written Communication (W)**

The communication of ideas, information, poetry, stories, intent, and even culture itself has been dependent on the ability of humans to effectively store facts and convert thoughts to written language. The ability to communicate ideas and information in writing is at the core of a liberal arts education and is essential for active citizenship. In covering both academic and (to a lesser degree) familiar writing, the W course focuses on understanding rhetorical strategies. Students will read the texts of others and learn to shape their own meanings by writing and editing a variety of forms.

This requirement may be fulfilled by a score of 500 or more on the College Entrance Examination Board (CEEB) Achievement Test in English Composition, by scoring 65 or better on the English Composition with essay General Examination of the CEEB’s College Level Examination Program (CLEP), or by completing ENG 140 Composition: Writing About Selected Topics with a grade of “C” or better.

All students are expected to complete ENG 140 Composition: Writing About Selected Topics as one of their first four courses at Rollins unless it is transferred from another institution.

**Note:** Courses designated to meet two general education or institutional requirements may be used to satisfy one or the other, but not both, requirements.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

To be eligible for the bachelor of arts degree a student must complete the following requirements:

**General Education Requirements**

All general education requirements must be fulfilled.

**Residence**

The last 36 hours (nine full-credit courses) for the bachelor of arts degree must be taken at Rollins College Hamilton Holt School. At least one-fourth of a student’s major and minor courses must be taken at Rollins.

**Credit**

Students must complete a minimum of 140 semester hours of academic work, at least 44 of which must be at the upper-division (300-400) level. Lower-level transfer courses may not be substituted for upper-division requirements unless approved by the appropriate academic department. Students may be required to take a number of overall elective courses in order to meet the semester-hour or upper-division requirement. A minimum of 16 semester hours must be
from courses not used to meet either a general education or major requirement. No more than 25 percent of a student’s courses may bear a business administration prefix.

Grade
Students must earn a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.00 ("C") for all courses taken at Rollins and achieve a minimum GPA of 2.00 for all courses taken to fulfill major and minor requirements.

Major/Minor
Students must satisfactorily complete the courses required for a major. The number of courses required varies between 12 and 17. Minors, consisting of six (6) to eight (8) courses, are optional. Students must earn a minimum GPA of 2.00 ("C") in the courses approved for the major and minor as accepted on the senior audit.

Majors
Majors are offered in the following fields of study. Individual programs of an interdisciplinary nature may also be designed. See Self-Designed Majors.

    Business
    Communication Studies
    Computer Science
    Economics
    Education
    English
    Environmental Studies and Civic Urbanism
    Humanities
    International Affairs
    Music
    Organizational Behavior
    Psychology

Minors
Students have the option of completing any one minor in a specified area other than the student’s major. A minor is not a requirement for graduation.

    African and African-American Studies
    Business
    Business Administration – Unavailable after Fall 2013
    Communication Studies
    Computer Science
    Dance
    Economics
    English
    Humanities
    International Affairs
    Jewish Studies
Self-Designed Majors
Self-Designed Majors are intended for disciplined and highly motivated students who are clearly focused in their interests. These majors reflect the College’s recognition that not every student’s area of special interest will always fall neatly within the bounds of a single discipline as traditionally defined.

The Self-Designed Major is not intended as a way for a student to avoid the intellectual focus and methodological rigor required in the normal departmental major or to avoid certain difficult courses within majors. It should not be used to concentrate work in a narrowly pre-professional way. On the contrary, by successfully completing the courses and integrative research project that constitute the Self-Designed Major, the student is expected to achieve a depth of focused reflection and understanding at least comparable to that of a traditional major.

Guidelines for Submission of a Self-Designed Major Proposal

1. Students proposing a self-designed major must have a grade point average of 3.33 or better.

2. The proposal must include the names of three faculty members willing to serve on the senior research project committee. The faculty must represent the three disciplines represented in the major. The student must select a director, from among these three, who works with the student and the other committee members in preparing the proposal. The director also serves as an advocate in the approval process. Once the proposal has been approved, the director serves as the student’s academic advisor, monitors the student’s progress in completing the major, and chairs the committee that reviews the senior research project.

3. The proposed major program must have a coherent theme or topic that integrates at least three traditional disciplines. It must be different enough from a regular major that some combination of major and minor would not substantially achieve the same result. The student must include a rationale for choosing a self-designed major rather than a conventional major.

4. The proposal must include a list of courses, all related to and converging on the theme of the proposed major, from at least three disciplines.
5. The major must include a two-term, eight-semester-hour independent research project, (or combination of a four-semester-hour upper-level seminar and a one-term, four-semester-hour research project) integrating the major, to be completed in the senior year.

6. The program must be at least 64 semester hours (including the senior project) in length, of which 32 semester hours must be at the 300 level or above.

The proposal must be submitted to the Holt School Dean for approval by September 1 for fall consideration, or by February 1 for spring consideration. (Proposals received during the summer term will be held for fall consideration.) The Dean then submits the proposal to the Academic Affairs Committee for final approval. An Amendment Form must be submitted to approve any changes from the original proposal.

Declaring a Major
Selection of a major does not imply a career choice. Concentration in a major field of study is designed to give a student command of the content and methods of one discipline or field, acquaintance with recognized authorities in the field, and general competence in dealing with sources of research or analysis. A decision as to a declaration of major is strongly encouraged by the second term of the sophomore year.

Students who withdraw from Rollins and who return after two or more years may be required to follow any curricular policies in effect at the time of their return.

Responsibility for Requirements
A student is responsible for becoming familiar with and meeting all graduation requirements listed in the Holt School academic catalog. Academic advisors assist in this process, but it is ultimately the student’s responsibility to ensure that all necessary requirements have been met. Questions concerning the requirements should be addressed to an academic advisor.

SPECIAL CURRICULAR OPPORTUNITIES

INDEPENDENT STUDY
Independent studies, classified as either research or internship, offer students an opportunity for specialized study meant to encourage intellectual curiosity, initiative, and sustained effort. An independent study cannot normally duplicate a course that is regularly offered. Students are not eligible to participate in independent study until they have successfully completed the academic review process that follows admission to the program.

Students may apply no more than three independent study (research and/or internship) courses to the bachelor’s degree, of which no more than two may be internships. No more than two independent studies may be within one’s major or minor area of study. Independent studies may not be used to fulfill major/minor core or general education requirements.
Research
To qualify, students already must have acquired the knowledge and skills necessary to do the research. This implies that the research is in the major (or in a closely allied field) and that students have achieved junior or senior status. Such projects usually involve original research with primary materials or original work in the laboratory or studio.

The purpose of the approval process is to ensure that independent studies are compatible with the philosophy and overall nature of the entire curriculum and to give the student adequate time to formulate a well-defined study before the beginning of the term in which the study will be conducted.

The deadline dates are published in each term schedule of courses and are strictly enforced. Students are responsible for completing the project proposal form, signing the form, obtaining the signatures of the faculty sponsor and the academic department chair, and returning the final, completed proposal form to the Holt School prior to the deadline. The Holt School will not accept incomplete forms. An authorized original copy of the independent study form is required prior to registration.

Please note that some academic departments have departmental expectations relevant to independent studies and internships that may include earlier submission or approval deadlines. Students will be held responsible for these expectations.

Internship
In order to be eligible for the Academic Internship Program (AIP), a student must have earned a minimum of 30 (thirty) semester hours of credit and successfully completed one (1) semester in the Hamilton Holt School. In addition, students may not be on academic or judicial probation during the semester in which they are enrolled for the internship. Students may enroll in one (1) academic internship per semester, and a maximum of four (4) semester hours of credit may be earned for any internship in a single semester. A student who completes the same internship multiple terms may only receive academic credit for that internship during one (1) term. A maximum of 8 (eight) semester hours of internship credit may be applied towards graduation. Appeals to these academic policies should be submitted to the Assistant Dean of the Hamilton Holt School.

Students may register to earn 2, 3 or 4 semester hours of credit for an internship, which will require at least 80, 120 or 160 work hours respectively at the internship site. Each credit hour requires a minimum of 40 hours of work at the internship site within the dates of the semester. Academic credit cannot be granted retroactively for an internship that has already been started or completed.

Fall and spring internships for credit must be completed within the dates of the semester as listed on the Rollins academic calendar. Summer internships for credit must be completed within a 9-week semester (dates to be determined by internship instructor).
Leadership Distinction Program
The Leadership Distinction Program is designed for students who want to excel beyond their degree requirements to develop their leadership potential.

Students become familiar with leadership concepts and theories and are able to apply and relate this understanding to themselves, their majors, and their communities. This program gives students extra opportunities to explore leadership development as they complete their undergraduate degrees at the Rollins College Hamilton Holt School. Through engagement with peers, faculty, and community mentors, students gain awareness of themselves and their ability to transform their lives and the lives of others through leadership application and service. Students who successfully complete the leadership program and their degree requirements earn recognition of their achievements through the “Distinction in Leadership” transcript designation.

Required Courses (5):
- INT 260 Foundations of Leadership (two-semester-hour course)
- INT 261 Leadership and Citizenship in Action (two-semester-hour course)
- Leadership Across the Curriculum (eight semester hours) – students choose two courses from a variety of designated and approved leadership courses on a semester basis. Courses from multiple fields, focusing on specific areas of faculty expertise, address leadership concepts as applied to the various disciplines.
- INT 390 Personalized Leadership Capstone (four-semester-hour course)

SECOND BACHELOR’S DEGREE
The admission requirements for students seeking a second bachelor’s degree differ from first degree requirements in that they are based upon selective rather than performance criteria.

Candidates for a second bachelor’s degree must have the approval of their academic advisor and the Holt School Dean. Approval of a second degree will be based on the following criteria:

1. A student should have obtained a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 in his or her first bachelor’s degree.
2. The intended major of the second degree should be clearly different and distinct from the major of the first degree.

Students must be approved for a second degree prior to completion of their second term of attendance. All students are reviewed after their first semester in the Hamilton Holt School.
Students with a cumulative grade point average (GPA) below 2.0 will be placed on academic warning and dismissed after two semesters if the GPA remains below 2.0.

Students who are not approved for candidacy to a second degree may submit a written appeal within 10 days of notification of the decision.

REGISTRATION

A period is set aside each term for students to consult with academic advisors and prepare registration materials. The class schedule provides details concerning registration procedures, withdrawal and payment deadlines, and refund periods. Students are expected to register by the published deadlines in accordance with published policies and procedures.

PAYMENTS

Tuition and fees are the responsibility of the student and are due at the time of registration or by the published payment deadline. Methods of payment include cash, check, Discover, MasterCard, American Express, and authorized forms of financial aid. Late payment fees will be assessed for payments received after the published deadlines. A monthly payment plan is also available. (Please refer to the section on Tuition and Fees for additional information.)

It is important for students to note that deferment of tuition for financial aid applicants is an extension of the payment due date, granted as a service to the student. It is NOT a guarantee of eligibility for financial aid. (Please refer to the section on Registration for Financial Aid Applicants in the term schedule.) Students will be held personally and financially responsible for registrations they initiate, whether or not aid is ultimately approved.

CHANGES IN REGISTRATION

All changes to course registrations must be submitted in writing to the Holt School office by the deadlines published in the term bulletin. Verbal notification of the instructor or failure to attend class does not constitute withdrawal. Students will be held academically and financially responsible for registrations they initiate.

Generally, students may add a course if they have not missed more than the first week of class or the equivalent for weekend courses.

AUDITORS

Audit registrations are accepted on a space-available basis. At the discretion of the instructor, some courses may be closed to auditors. Students who register as auditors will be charged 50 percent of the tuition for the course. Although regular attendance is expected of auditors, they are not liable for quizzes, examinations, and other assigned work, and they receive no credit for the course.
Students not originally enrolled as auditors who wish to change their status to that of auditor must do so in writing before the last published date to withdraw without penalty. They will not receive a tuition discount.

INTERNATIONAL AND OFF-CAMPUS STUDY
Rollins Approved Programs are offered on a semester basis in Australia; Brazil; China; the United Kingdom; France; Greece; Germany; Italy; Japan; Morocco; Spain and more! Rollins also offers two approved domestic semester programs. All of the approved semester programs are offered in cooperation with institutions and organizations overseas and in the United States and they have been carefully reviewed, selected and developed with the Rollins mission and Rollins students in mind.

While participating in Rollins Approved Semester programs, students pay a flat fee equivalent to standard Rollins A&S/CPS tuition, room and board, and in most cases can transfer financial aid and scholarships directly to the study abroad program costs. In addition, students can take between 12 and 18 credits, depending on the program, and may be able to fulfill major, minor or general education requirements. There are also two Approved Summer programs offered every year in Costa Rica and Madrid, Spain. Both focus on cultural immersion through language study, homestays with local families, and optional internships.

A number of two to four credit hour short-term study abroad programs, called Field Studies, are offered during the winter, spring, and summer breaks, typically lasting between one and three weeks. Field Studies present a wonderful opportunity to study and travel internationally with Rollins students and faculty without having to go abroad for a full semester. Program fees for Field Studies can vary depending on many factors, but generally range from $1,600 and $3,900, including tuition, with the exception of Holt Graduate students who will be responsible for standard Holt tuition in addition to program fees. Though Field Study locations change year-to-year, past programs have travelled to Costa Rica, Scotland, Cuba, India, South Africa, England, Thailand, Germany, Turkey, Nepal, China, Eastern Europe, and Italy.

International travel grants are available, on a competitive basis, to Holt School students participating in Rollins Approved Programs and Field Studies offered through the International Programs Office, approved independent study and internship courses, and approved travel courses offered through other accredited institutions. Students must be currently enrolled in a degree program and be in good academic and social standing. Funding is limited, so students are advised to apply as early as possible in the academic year. Additional information is available at r-net.rollins.edu/holt/schedule/offcampus.html or by contacting Assistant Dean Sharon Lusk.

The Office of International Programs, located in Carnegie Hall on the Rollins Campus, is the starting point for any student considering off-campus study. Students are encouraged to visit the International Programs website. To apply for a program, complete the RIPA (Rollins International Programs Application), located within FoxLink.
ACADEMIC POLICIES

THE ACADEMIC CALENDAR
The academic calendar consists of a 15-week fall and spring term, one 12-week and two six-week summer terms. Students may select from traditional courses, intensive intersession courses, independent study, and international or off-campus study courses conducted by Rollins faculty members. These off-campus studies require supplemental funds.

THE CREDIT SYSTEM AND COURSE SCHEDULING FORMAT
Academic credit at Rollins is awarded in terms of semester hours.

The standard Holt School course is defined as four semester hours, which normally includes 150 minutes of in-class instruction per week. In addition, Rollins faculty expect students to spend considerable time outside of class each week working on course-related activities. It is appropriate for faculty to assign such work as part of the course requirements. The work that occurs outside of and in preparation for class is essential for the learning that occurs in class. Students should expect to spend at least three hours out of class for every hour in class.

Classes are generally scheduled Monday through Thursday and on weekends. A class typically meets once per week from 4:00 – 6:40 p.m. or from 6:50 – 9:30 p.m. Hours vary for the weekend and intensive classes and summer terms.

Some classes involve laboratories and are offered for more semester hours. Other classes that normally meet for fewer hours during a semester are offered for less academic credit.

COURSE LOAD

Fall and Spring Terms
It is highly recommended that fully employed students take no more than eight (8) semester hours per term. Three courses (12 semester hours) are considered to be a full-time course load. A 3.0 grade point average and the written permission of the advisor and Dean are required for a course overload (17 – 20 semester hours). Students who have incomplete grades from previous semesters are not eligible for approval of a course overload.

Summer and Intensive Terms
A full-time course load during the 12-week or the two six-week summer terms is eight (8) semester hours. A 3.0 grade point average (GPA) and the written permission of the advisor and Dean are required for a course overload (9 – 12 semester hours). Students who have incomplete grades from previous semesters are not eligible for approval of a course overload.

Although the Holt School makes recommendations regarding student course loads, some forms of financial aid are awarded contingent upon student enrollment in a specified number of hours. It is the student’s responsibility to know and abide by course load requirements.
**Class Attendance**
Holt School students are expected to attend all scheduled classes. Each instructor publishes a course absence policy related to the goals and format of the course. At the instructor’s discretion, a student’s grade may be lowered as a penalty for absences.

Students are expected to ascertain the absence policy for each course and to arrange with the instructor to make up any work missed. Students who must be absent from the course for an extended period of time should contact the instructor and a Holt School advisor; however, arranging make-up work is always the student’s responsibility. Some assignments, by their very nature, cannot be made up in another setting at another time.

**Published Prerequisites**
Some courses require completion of previous courses prior to registration. These prerequisite courses are published in each term schedule. It is the responsibility of the student to ensure that prerequisite requirements have been satisfied prior to registration. Instructors may require unprepared students to withdraw from courses.

**Withdrawal from a Course**
Once registered for a course, a student must file an official withdrawal form in order to drop that course. Withdrawal forms may be obtained from the Holt School Office or from the Student Services/Forms website. Student withdrawals are automatically updated on the faculty member’s class roster in FoxLink.

**Student-initiated withdrawals.** The student must withdraw in writing to the Holt School office by means of a drop/add form that must be initialed by a Holt School staff member. While it is expected that the student will extend the courtesy of informing the instructor, this will not suffice as an official withdrawal. A withdrawal in writing by mail is acceptable, provided that the Holt School office receives it by the last day to withdraw. Students who withdraw after the published dates or stop attending class at any time without notifying the Holt School will receive a “WF” for the course. This grade is equivalent to a failure. In rare instances, appeals may be made in writing and supported by documentation to the Student Appeals Committee of the Hamilton Holt School. Possible reasons for appeal include medical reasons, a transfer by the employer to another area, and other circumstances that are beyond the control of the student (see Hardship Withdrawals below). This appeal must be made within 90 days of completion of the course.

**Faculty-initiated withdrawals.** A faculty member may withdraw a student from his or her course without academic penalty if a student has abandoned a course. An abandoned course is one in which the student has: (a) failed to ever attend the course; or (b) ceased to attend after having attended one or two or three sessions. It is up to the instructor to interpret these guidelines in deciding whether or not to assign a faculty initiated “W.” Please note that while a faculty member may, as a service to the student, initiate such a withdrawal, it is not required that the instructor do so. The failure of an instructor to do so does not exempt a student from the responsibility to initiate such action on his or her own behalf. There is no refund for a faculty-initiated “W.” The Holt School will issue a formal opportunity for
reporting of mid-term withdrawals. Such withdrawals must be received by the stated deadline. Faculty-initiated withdrawals are not permitted after the mid-term period.

**Hardship Withdrawal**

It is the practice of the Holt School to adhere strictly to the withdrawal and refund schedules published in each term’s schedule of courses. Exceptions due to extreme circumstances beyond the control of the student (e.g. death in the immediate family or job relocation that can be substantiated in writing by an employer) may be considered on a rare basis. In such cases, students should submit to the Student Appeals Committee a written request to be withdrawn without academic penalty from all courses attempted during the term. This appeal must be made within 90 days of completion of the course. Original copies of supporting documentation should be attached to the appeal. The appeal should explain why the student did not withdraw during the published withdrawal period and should be submitted before the last week of classes for the term in question. Typically, no refund is provided for hardship withdrawals. The Student Appeals Committee may approve a partial refund as appropriate in exceptional cases.

**Medical Leave**

For students who are temporarily unable to continue their studies due to medical or psychological issues.

Medical Leave is a category of non-academic leave. While on leave the student is not considered to be currently enrolled in the College, but is considered to be in good standing with the College. The Holt School Dean grants a medical leave of absence to a student. Because a medical leave is sometimes needed to cope with sudden emergencies, a student may request a medical leave at any time during the semester. The medical leave must, however, be approved/granted prior to the end of classes for the academic semester in order to take effect for that semester.

The length of the medical leave depends on the nature and severity of the health concern. It is the concern of the Office of Health Services and the Office of Counseling and Psychological Services that the leave be long enough to allow a student to regain the health and energy required to manage a full-time academic load in a residential environment. In the case of physical medical leaves, the length of the leave is determined by the length of time needed to ameliorate the physical ailment. In contrast, due to the nature of psychological medical leaves, a student often requires at least one (1) additional semester for treatment and stabilization of the condition. To take a medical leave, a student may speak with either the Holt School Dean or Director of Student Services, someone in Health Services, or Counseling and Psychological Services. Before a leave is granted, a student must consult with either the Director of Health Services or the Director of Counseling and Psychological Services to determine whether or not the condition can be successfully managed. Requests for a medical leave require thorough and credible documentation by an appropriate health care provider. These professional staff will then make a recommendation to the Dean as to whether the leave is warranted and create a written plan for what needs to be accomplished during the leave. When students are placed on medical leave, all grades for the semester are noted as “W,” withdrawn. Students found responsible for violations of the College’s Honor Code will receive any grades that are a part of Honor Council sanctions.
International students should consult with the Director of International Student and Scholar Services regarding the effect of a medical leave on their immigration status.

Students receiving financial aid (grants, loans, and/or scholarships) should consult with the Office of Financial Aid before requesting a medical leave to determine the impact on their financial aid when they return.

Students on any type of leave are not eligible to enroll in the student insurance plan. Eligibility requirements of the plan stipulate that the student must be a full-time undergraduate Arts and Sciences student taking a minimum of 12 credit hours and must actively attend classes for at least the first 31 days after the date for which coverage is purchased. These requirements are not established by Rollins College, but by the student insurance company and are standard across most if not all student insurance plans. If students have other considerations, course requirements for a major, they should consult with academic departments and advisors.

Students on medical leave are not automatically reinstated to Rollins College. The student will be asked to provide documentation and a written recommendation from an appropriate health care provider to the Dean confirming the student has completed all treatment recommendations and that the student’s health will support a successful return to full-time academic work on a residential campus. The Dean will present this information to the Reinstatement Committee for consideration of and planning for the student’s return. The student must review and agree to the requirements outlined on the Contract for Success before reinstatement. No academic credit earned during a medical leave will be transferable back to the College.

All written documents for requests regarding a return from medical leave must be received by June 1 for fall semester and November 1 for spring semester.

If students are not prepared to return to the campus in the semester following 12 months of medical leave, they must request in writing an extension of the medical leave. This request should be submitted to the Dean and should include specific information about the student’s need for more time away.

The College may require a student to take a medical leave of absence if, in the judgment of the Dean and the professional staff of the Division, the student: (a) poses a threat to the lives or safety of himself/herself or other members of the Rollins community; (b) has a medical or psychological problem which cannot be properly treated in the College setting; or (c) has evidenced a medical condition or behavior that seriously interferes with the student’s ability to function and/or seriously interferes with the educational pursuits of other members of the Rollins community.

Students will not be granted more than two (2) medical leaves, each of one (1) year duration, for a total of not more than two (2) years.

[Note: In making the decision to require a student to take a medical leave, the Dean must act out of concern for the student and his or her rights, concern for the other students, and concern for the College as a whole. The Dean will have to consider whether the College is able to provide the level of care and guidance needed, whether there is a likelihood that the student will pose a
threat to himself/herself or others, and/or to what extent the student seriously interferes with the rights of the others in the community to carry on their educational pursuits.]

For both voluntary and required leaves, the policy on refunds as posted by the Bursar will apply.

**Readmission Requirements for Medical Leave**

If a student must leave Rollins for medical reasons, he or she must take sufficient time away to adequately address the issues that necessitated the leave. Students who depart the College after the tenth week of classes in any semester may not return until after the expiration of both the semester during which leave was taken and the next full fall or spring semester, i.e., a student who takes a medical leave in December, if readmitted on petition, may not return until the fall of the following school year.

During this absence, the College expects the student to undergo professional health-care treatment as the primary method of resolving the problem. Failure to seek ongoing treatment of a kind appropriate to the health problems will raise serious doubt as to the student's readiness to resume student status. In such a case, the College may withhold admission until such time that appropriate treatment has been received.

A student on medical leave who wishes to return, must initiate a request for readmission by writing a letter to the Dean detailing what has been accomplished during the absence. The student must also provide supporting documentation from a healthcare professional that addresses the following: the specific diagnosis that precipitated the need for care; the treatment plan; gains that were made as a result of the treatment; the readiness of the students to return to Rollins and the potential impact of the intellectual, physical, and personal demands of being a full-time residential student; any special conditions under which the student should be readmitted; and a recommended treatment plan to support the student's transition back to campus. To facilitate the decision for readmission, the student must grant permission for the off campus healthcare provider to consult with the appropriate professional at Rollins, i.e., the Director of Counseling and Psychological Services or the Director of Health Services. Requests for readmission and the supporting documentation are due no less than three (3) weeks prior to the first day of classes for the fall and spring semesters.

The information gathered is reviewed by a committee comprised of the Dean, the Director of Counseling and Psychological Services, the Director of Health Services, and the Director of Residential Life. When a student is permitted to return, special conditions or requirements may be outlined, and upon return, the student is expected adhere to the prescribed conditions or requirements. Failure to do so may result in the student's dismissal from the College. The decision to readmit a student from a health leave of absence is a provisional judgment which may be reversed if a student fails to be a responsible member of the Rollins community.

**HAMILTON HOLT SCHOOL STUDENT APPEALS COMMITTEE**
The Student Appeals Committee of the Hamilton Holt School generally meets at the end of each month for the purpose of reviewing student appeals related to policy and procedures. Student appeals must be submitted in writing by the 15th of the month to be considered at the next meeting. (Forms are available in the Holt School office.) Such appeals should reflect college-
level writing and detail the circumstances or the issues, clearly state the student’s request, and include original copies of substantiating documentation on official letterhead as appropriate (e.g., physician statements, employer verifications, etc.). The Committee reserves the right to discuss the contents of an appeal with academic or administrative personnel as deemed appropriate and necessary for fair consideration. The Committee will review the merit and determine the appropriate resolution of student appeals. In most cases, decisions by the Committee are considered final. The Committee may refer exceptional cases to the Provost or other administrative officials for review and/or resolution. Students will be informed in writing as to the outcome of their appeal.

REPEATED COURSE
Students may repeat courses regardless of the grades earned; however, students will only earn credit hours for the course one time. In most cases, repeated courses will not be covered by financial aid. All grades will be calculated in the GPA, and all courses and grades will be part of the official academic transcript.

CREDIT/NO-CREDIT OPTION
The credit/no-credit option is used for certain preparatory courses and internships and to allow students to learn without the pressure of working toward a specific grade. Some courses will be graded on a credit/no-credit basis only. Students electing to take a graded course on a credit/no-credit basis must notify the Holt School in writing no later than two weeks after the beginning of the fall or spring terms, and one week after the beginning of the winter or summer term. The grade of credit will not be included in the GPA but will be given academic credit. A student may not subsequently receive a grade for a course elected to be taken credit/no credit. To receive a credit, a student must earn at least a “C-” in the course. Courses in the major/minor field and courses used to fulfill general education requirements may not be taken credit/no credit unless an exception has been approved and all students in the course are graded on that basis.

Generally, no more than one course per term may be taken on a credit/no-credit basis, and a maximum of four such courses (the equivalent of 16 semester hours) will count for graduation. Music majors/minors are exempt from this limitation based upon the requirements of their program. All other exemptions must be requested and approved in writing.

ONE-TIME LATE CREDIT/NO-CREDIT DECLARATION
Students may also exercise a one-time option of late credit/no credit. In this option, students are permitted to declare a class late credit/no credit before the final exam period for the term in which they are enrolled. This option is available for one course, and for one time only during a student’s career at Rollins.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Second Year (Sophomore)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Year (Junior)</td>
<td>60</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fourth Year (Senior)</td>
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</table>
PERMISSION TO TAKE COURSES IN ANOTHER PROGRAM
Holt School students who are degree seeking may request permission from their advisors to take a specific course in another program conducted by the College under the following conditions:

1. Only one course per year after being a Holt School student for at least one year. The Holt School Dean in exceptional cases may waive this rule.
2. Only up to five Holt School students per day course will be permitted on a space-available basis.
3. A student must be concurrently enrolled in Holt School courses in order to take a day course in the Arts and Sciences program, unless special permission is obtained from the Holt School Dean. If a student subsequently withdraws from all Holt School courses, he or she must also withdraw from the Arts and Sciences course.

Courses taken in another program to complete a student’s requirements will be charged at the Holt School rate. This policy does not apply to cross-listed courses that are open to all students at the tuition of the division in which they are enrolled. (Cross-listed courses are designated with an “X” suffix in the section number.)

Students with senior ranking and with a 3.3 or better cumulative GPA may enroll for one Master of Liberal Studies elective course each semester provided that they maintain a “B” or better in each attempted course. Graduate tuition fees will be applied.

Students from other Rollins programs taking Holt School courses for completion of general education or major requirements should obtain written approval from their program prior to registration for Holt School courses. Consult a program coordinator for further details. Students from other Rollins programs must have a 2.0 institutional GPA and be in good academic standing to participate in Holt School courses.

GRADES
A student’s work in a completed course is evaluated and recorded by letters based upon the following principles:

Grade A is reserved for work that is exceptional in quality and that shows keen insight, understanding, and initiative.

Grade B is given for work that is consistently superior and that shows interest, effort, or originality.

Grade C is a respectable grade; a “C” average (2.00) is required for matriculation and for graduation. It reflects consistent daily preparation and completion in a satisfactory manner of all work required in the course.

Grade D is the lowest passing grade. It is below the average necessary for meeting graduation requirements and ordinarily is not accepted for transfer by other institutions.
Grade F is failing.

The letter grades are assigned quality points as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>D-</td>
<td>.67</td>
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<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.67</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.33</td>
<td>HF</td>
<td>0 Honors Failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>WF</td>
<td>0 Withdrew Failing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.67</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.33</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>Deferred</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>W</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>NC</td>
<td>0 No Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Incomplete Work**
The grade “I” is assigned temporarily if the work is incomplete at the end of the course because of circumstances beyond the control of the student. Only the Holt School Dean and the Student Appeals Committee, with the approval of the instructor, may change a grade to “I” after formal grades have been received. Such a change would be approved only in the most exceptional of circumstances. It is the responsibility of the student to complete and submit a Contract for an Incomplete Grade prior to the conclusion of the course. The contract specifies the work that is to be done and the deadline for submission (up to 60 days from the last published date of the term). Instructors may, in exceptional circumstances, grant an extension of up to 60 additional days. Incompletes that are unresolved or unreported at the end of the deadline will automatically change to “F.”

**GRADE CHANGES**
Only an instructor may change the grade given in a course with the exception of a “WF.” The Student Appeals Committee with the approval of the Holt School Dean and the instructor may change a “WF.” Any such request for a change of “WF” must be written and submitted by the student within 90 days of the last day of the term, and will be approved only in an extraordinary circumstance.

It is the responsibility of the student to contact his or her instructor to discuss any grade change, and the instructor must submit grade changes in writing within 90 calendar days of the last day of the term.

**GRADE APPEAL PROCESS**
Students wishing to appeal a grade will first consult with their instructor. If the student is dissatisfied with the results of that consultation and wishes to pursue the matter further, the student will meet with the chair of the department, who in turn must inform the instructor of the substance of the student’s appeal. The department chair acts as a mediator to attempt to resolve
any disagreements and consults with the instructor about the grading process. Only the course instructor has the authority to change the grade. (Should the instructor be the chair of the department, a tenured member of the department will be selected by the department to serve as mediator. If this is not possible, then the Holt School Dean will serve in this capacity.)

Perceived or actual differences in grading policies or standards between instructors that are not a violation of College policies are not a basis for further appeal. Further appeals beyond the chair of the department will be allowed only when the student can furnish evidence that the final grade was affected by the student’s opinion or conduct in matters unrelated to academic standards, bias based upon matters unrelated to academic standards, or the failure of the instructor to follow his or her own stated policies or College policies.

If these conditions are met, the student may proceed with the appeal to the Student Appeals Committee by submitting a letter describing the situation to the Holt School Assistant Dean. This appeal must be made within 90 days of completion of the course. The Assistant Dean will request from the department chair a written account of the mediation process described above and its results, if any. The Assistant Dean may also request any other appropriate documentation. The Assistant Dean prepares all documents related to the case for submission to the Student Appeals Committee. The Holt School Dean shall receive the recommendation of the Student Appeals Committee, review all documents, and make additional inquiries if necessary before reaching a decision. After such review, the decision of the Dean is final.

DEAN’S AND PRESIDENT’S LISTS
Once students successfully complete the satisfactory academic progress review, they are eligible for Dean’s and President’s list consideration. Students taking two or more graded courses through the Holt School who achieve a 3.50 – 3.74 average with no incomplete or reserved grades for any given semester will be placed on the Dean’s List if their cumulative GPA is 2.0 or higher. Students meeting the same criteria with a semester GPA of 3.75 or above will be placed on the President’s List. Dean’s and President’s List recognition is noted on the student’s transcript. Names of current Dean’s and President’s List students are prominently displayed in the Hamilton Holt School office.

GRADUATION
There are three graduation dates per academic year (August 31, December 31, and the date of commencement in May). All graduates receiving the Bachelor of Arts degree within an academic year are invited and encouraged to participate in the annual May commencement. Participation in the annual commencement is limited to those students completing all degree requirements as of May.

Graduation with Distinction
Students completing the final 70 semester hours of degree requirements in residence (institutional hours) at Rollins College may qualify for graduation with honors provided that the appropriate cumulative GPA is achieved.
Honors are as follows:

- 3.50 – 3.66  Cum Laude
- 3.67 – 3.83  Magna Cum Laude
- 3.84 – 4.00  Summa Cum Laude

A student’s transcript will bear the appropriate honors designation, and it will be announced at Commencement.

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

Satisfactory Academic Progress
Hamilton Holt School students are expected to maintain an overall course completion rate of 67 percent and a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 to remain in good academic standing and demonstrate progress toward accomplishment of academic goals.

Academic Warning
All students will be reviewed after their first semester in the Hamilton Holt School. Students with a GPA below 2.0 will be placed on academic warning and will be academically dismissed after two semesters if the GPA remains below 2.0.

Students who, at any time, fail to show academic progress by completing at least 67 percent of the hours for which they register will be placed on academic warning. A second term on academic warning will result in the loss of priority registration privileges for a period of two consecutive terms. Three terms on academic warning for failure to meet completion expectations will result in administrative withdrawal from the institution.

Academic Probation
Students who have attempted three or more semesters at Rollins College and have a cumulative GPA of below 2.0 will be placed on academic probation.

Dismissal
1. A student who has been placed on academic probation must raise his or her cumulative GPA to 2.0 or be eligible for dismissal from the College. The probationary student must attain this average by the end of the third consecutive regular term after being placed on probation (regular terms are fall, spring, and summer); or by the end of his or her fifth course after being placed on probation—whichever comes first. (Note: Students receiving Federal Veterans’ aid must attain a 2.0 cumulative GPA by the end of the second consecutive regular term after being placed on probation or the VA will be notified of unsatisfactory progress so the VA can terminate benefits.)

2. A probationary student becomes eligible for dismissal if in any term he or she fails to show progress toward achieving a 2.0 by failing to maintain at least a 2.0 term-GPA during that term.
3. Students on academic warning for failure to meet the course completion expectation (67 percent of the hours for which they register) must demonstrate successful completion for a period of two consecutive terms after being placed on warning in order to avoid academic dismissal. Registration privileges are restored after two consecutive terms without completion violations.

4. Students dismissed from the Holt School or any other College program are dismissed from all programs of the College.

5. Students who are academically dismissed have 10 days to appeal the decision in writing. Academically dismissed students may apply for readmission after one calendar year has elapsed. Dismissed students are strongly encouraged to complete at least one year of acceptable coursework at another accredited institution of higher education prior to requesting readmission to the Holt School. They should discuss this option with their Holt School academic adviser to ensure that appropriate courses are completed. The Holt School Dean must approve all readmissions.

ACADEMIC CONDUCT

ACADEMIC HONOR CODE

The Philosophy of the Academic Honor Code
Integrity and honor are central to the Rollins College mission to educate its students for responsible citizenship and ethical leadership. Rollins College requires adherence to a code of behavior that is essential for building an academic community committed to excellence and scholarship with integrity and honor. Students, faculty, staff, and administration share the responsibility for building and sustaining this community.

Each student matriculating into Rollins College must become familiar with the Academic Honor System. The College requires that students be able and willing to accept the rights and responsibilities of honorable conduct, both as a matter of personal integrity and as a commitment to the values to which the College community commits itself. It is the responsibility of instructors to set clear guidelines for authorized and unauthorized aid in their courses. It is the responsibility of students to honor those guidelines and to obtain additional clarification if and when questions arise about possible violations of the Honor Code.

The Honor Pledge and Reaffirmation
Membership in the student body of Rollins College carries with it an obligation, and requires a commitment, to act with honor in all things. The student commitment to uphold the values of honor—honesty, trust, respect, fairness, and responsibility—particularly manifests itself in two public aspects of student life. First, as part of the admission process to the College, students agree to commit themselves to the Honor Code. Then, as part of the matriculation process during
Orientation, students sign a more detailed pledge to uphold the Honor Code and to conduct themselves honorably in all their activities, both academic and social, as a Rollins student. A student signature on the following pledge is a binding commitment by the student that lasts for his or her entire tenure at Rollins College:

The development of the virtues of Honor and Integrity are integral to a Rollins College education and to membership in the Rollins College community. Therefore, I, a student of Rollins College, pledge to show my commitment to these virtues by abstaining from any lying, cheating, or plagiarism in my academic endeavors and by behaving responsibly, respectfully, and honorably in my social life and in my relationships with others.

This pledge is reinforced every time a student submits work for academic credit as his/her own. Students shall add to the paper, quiz, test, lab report, etc., the handwritten signed statement: “On my honor, I have not given, nor received, nor witnessed any unauthorized assistance on this work.” Material submitted electronically should contain the pledge; submission implies signing the pledge.

Definitions of Academic Honor Code Violations

Students are expected to conduct themselves with complete honesty in all academic work and campus activities. Violations of the Academic Honor Code include, but are not limited to the following:

1. **PLAGIARISM.** Offering the *words, facts,* or *ideas* of another person as your own in any academic exercise.

2. **CHEATING.** Using or attempting to use unauthorized materials, information, or study aids in an academic exercise. This includes sharing knowledge of previously administered or current tests. The keeping of tests, papers, and other assignments belonging to former students is prohibited. Use of external assistance (e.g., books, notes, calculators, conversations with others) in completing an “in class” or “take home” examination, unless specifically authorized by the instructor, is prohibited.

3. **UNAUTHORIZED COLLABORATION.** Collaboration, without specific authorization by the instructor, on homework assignments, lab reports, exam preparations, research projects, take home exams, essays, or other work for which you will receive academic credit.

4. **SUBMISSION OF WORK PREPARED FOR ANOTHER COURSE.** Turning in the same work, in whole or in part, to two or more instructors, without the consent of the instructors in both courses.

5. **FABRICATION.** Misrepresenting, mishandling, or falsifying information in an academic exercise. For example, creating false information for a bibliography, inventing data for a laboratory assignment, or representing a quotation from a secondary source (such as a book review or a textbook) as if it were a primary source.

6. **FACILITATING ACADEMIC DISHONESTY.** Helping another student commit an act of academic dishonesty.

7. **VIOLATION OF TESTING CONDITIONS.** Looking at other students’ answers, allowing other students to look at your test, and working past allotted time are just a few examples where test conditions may be considered to be violated.
8. LYING. Lying is the making of a statement that one knows to be false with the intent to deceive. It includes actions such as (a) lying to faculty, administrators, or staff; (b) falsifying any College document or record by mutilation, addition, deletion, or forgery; or (c) lying to a member of the Honor Council or judicial affairs officer.

9. FAILURE TO REPORT AN HONOR CODE VIOLATION. Failure to report occurs when a student has knowledge of or is witness to an act in violation of the Academic Honor Code and does not report it within five class days.

**Reporting a Violation**

Because academic integrity is fundamental to the pursuit of knowledge and truth and is the heart of the academic life of Rollins College, it is the responsibility of all members of the College community to practice it and to report apparent violations. All students, faculty, and staff are required to report violations in writing to the Academic Honor Council for disposition. Referrals will be made through the Holt School Dean’s office.

1. If a faculty member has reason to believe that a violation of the Academic Honor Code has occurred, he/she may have an initial meeting with the student to determine if a violation has occurred. If the faculty member believes that a violation has occurred, he/she is required to report it. This initial meeting is to clarify if a violation has occurred and not to determine if a known violation is to be reported.

2. If a student has reason to believe that a violation of academic integrity has occurred, he/she is required to report it to the Academic Honor Council. The student that has witnessed a violation can, but is not required to, encourage the student suspected of the violation to self-report. If the student refuses to self-report, then the student that witnessed the violation must report it to the Academic Honor Council.

3. Staff members that believe they have witnessed a violation must refer the case to the Honor Council for disposition.

Complaints must be made in writing and filed through the the Dean of the Hamilton Holt School (see addendum for change). These complaints are then forwarded to the Academic Honor Council. Allegations must be submitted in writing within 10 days of the discovery of the alleged violation. Complaints against graduating seniors must be submitted by the date senior grades are due to allow time for an investigation before graduation. The complaint should indicate all relevant details, including names of witnesses and must be signed. Submissions may also be made online.

For additional information, please visit the Holt Academic Honor Code website: [http://r-net.rollins.edu/academichonorcode/](http://r-net.rollins.edu/academichonorcode/).

**CODE OF COMMUNITY STANDARDS**

Rollins College is dedicated to fostering social responsibility as well as intellectual achievement and personal growth. For students to learn to live and work successfully with others, they must have respect for and be responsible to other members of the community, including other students, members of the faculty and staff, and residents of Winter Park.
The Code of Community Standards, created jointly by administrators, faculty, and students, is published annually on the Rollins website (http://www.rollins.edu/csr/policies/code.html) and describes the principles and procedures employed at Rollins to ensure such an environment. It affirms student rights such as freedom of expression, privacy, and an atmosphere free of discrimination and harassment, and describes proscribed conduct and appropriate sanctions imposed when the Code is violated. The Dean of Student Affairs is responsible for student discipline, but because of the College's commitment to student self-governance, adjudication of student misconduct is often delegated to the Community Hearing Council. Any pending or emerging judicial action against a student will be adjudicated, whether said student remains in good standing, has withdrawn, is on leave, is suspended, or is dismissed.

Any threat of violence, whether verbal or written, by any student toward any other member of the Rollins community may result in immediate summary suspension of said student with action to be determined by the Dean of the Hamilton Holt School and Dean of Student Affairs in consultation with each other. The student may appeal the summary suspension to the Provost by the designated date in the suspension letter. Additional information regarding summary suspensions may be found in The Code of Community Standards.

Emergency Suspension
The Holt School Dean may suspend a student from the College for a period of up to two calendar weeks if such action is deemed appropriate for protecting the health, safety, or welfare of the College or any member of the College. Persons under suspension shall not be allowed on campus without written permission from the director of campus safety.

The Holt School Dean may refuse further enrollment to any person who has been cited by a campus safety officer with a trespass warning at a time when the person is not duly enrolled for credit in a credit-bearing course in the Hamilton Holt School.

STUDENT DISCRIMINATION GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE
A discrimination grievance is a complaint or report of an injury, injustice, or wrong in which the grounds for complaint are based on race, color, religion, gender, national origin, age, disability, marital status, veteran status, sexual orientation, or gender identity and expression.

Rollins College is committed to creating and maintaining a community in which students, faculty, and administrative and academic staff can work together in an atmosphere free from all forms of discrimination. Specifically, every member of the College community should be aware that Rollins is strongly opposed to discrimination, including sexual harassment, and that such behavior is prohibited by College policy. It is the intention of the College to take whatever action may be necessary to prevent, correct, and, if necessary, discipline for behavior that violates this policy.

Eligibility and Time for Filing
All students may use this procedure for discrimination related grievances by faculty or staff members, except those involving grade appeals. Student on Student sexual assault complaints are to use the policy outlined in the Code of Community Standards. Faculty and Staff must use the procedures outlined in the appropriate handbook. Grievances should be reported immediately
upon occurrence of the events leading to the complaint, injury or wrong, and in any event must be reported within 180 days of such event unless the College determines that good cause for an extension has been established. However there is no time limit for invoking this policy in cases of alleged Sexual Assault. Nevertheless, students are encouraged to report alleged Sexual Assault immediately in order to maximize the College’s ability to respond promptly and effectively.

Overview

Many complaints can be resolved through open discussion between the parties involved. Individuals are encouraged to engage in direct consultation with each other so the problem can be solved through conciliation, if possible. An individual is in no way required to directly approach an offender, and may initiate the grievance procedure by reporting it to the Assistant VP (the AVP) Human Resources and Risk Management who is the Title IX coordinator for the College. The AVP will contact the appropriate Dean (the Dean) and appropriate Vice President (The VP). The AVP (or designee) will act as resource for the student and will take part in the investigation of the complaint. The Dean (or designee) will be involved in investigating the complaint. The AVP is also available for questions and information about discrimination and harassment.

We cannot guarantee confidentiality. However, we are very sensitive to the difficulty the complainant may have bringing this complaint forward and we will do our best to protect the privacy of the complainant. No student shall be disciplined for filing a good faith grievance or report of discrimination or inappropriate behavior.

Any student who believes that (s)he is the victim of discrimination or inappropriate behavior may elect to follow the procedures detailed below. If a student files a complaint under a procedure other than the Discrimination Grievance Procedure, (s)he cannot elect to have the same complaint heard under the Discrimination Grievance Procedure. However, if a student believes (s)he has been discriminated against on the basis of sex, disability, race, age, religion, color, national or ethnic origin, ancestry, marital status, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, genetic information during the process of a complaint other than under the Discrimination Grievance Procedure, (s)he may file a complaint under the Discrimination Grievance Procedure.

If a student exercises his/her rights to file a complaint with a government agency or files a court action, the College reserves the right to terminate the grievance process. In the event that a student has already commenced his/her grievance procedure at the time the student files a complaint with any governmental agency including a state or federal court, the student shall notify the AVP. If the College chooses to terminate the grievance process, the AVP will notify all parties involved.

Note: if the nature of the complaint is sexual assault the College will continue the internal investigation regardless if the student filed a criminal complaint with the police department.
Burden of Proof

In all cases, the burden of proof rests with the complaining party. The AVP and the Dean will be available to assist in fact finding but in no way will be responsible for proving the complainant’s charge. The determination shall be made on the preponderance of presented evidence of whether it is more likely that the allegations occurred.

Mediation

A. Students may elect to utilize the Mediation Program. This program is designed to help resolve disputes in a more informal way than through the grievance process. It facilitates solutions without having to file a formal grievance. A mediation does not impose any solution but helps parties reach a mutually agreed upon solution.

Mediation is a non-adversarial process that does not guarantee a resolution but is a good way to discuss disputes. Participation in a mediation process does not mean that an individual gives up any rights to file a grievance or any other formal procedure. Further, both parties must agree to mediate a dispute. No one can be forced into mediation. Mediation is not a process that imposes punishment, determines facts or decides who is right or wrong. Mediation is a process whereby miscommunication can be cleared up, individuals agree on solutions and people are empowered to make changes.

B. If Mediation between the parties is (a) not appropriate or (b) not possible, or (c) does not lead to resolution, the AVP and the Dean shall proceed to investigate the report or complaint. Mediation does not preclude the College from conducting an investigation of a complaint or taking such disciplinary action as it determines is appropriate or necessary.

Note: Mediation is not available if the student's complaint is related to sexual assault

Both Complainant and Respondent shall have the option of assistance by an Individual of their choice from the College faculty, staff or student body during all portions of the Grievance procedure, provided that the chosen faculty, staff or student is willing to participate in the process. Third parties shall not be allowed to participate except where otherwise explicitly permitted by this policy.

When a grievance is filed (verbally or in writing), the AVP will notify the person named in the complaint (“Respondent”) and provide the Respondent with the information regarding the complaint. The Respondent may submit to the AVP a written response to the complaint within five (5) working days.

As soon as is practical, the AVP and the Dean, or an individual(s) appointed by the AVP, will initiate an investigation of the complaint and where possible, attempt to reach conciliation between the parties. During this period, the AVP and the Dean will have access to all information pertinent to the case, and may meet with any individual with information related to
the case. Upon the conclusion of the investigation, assuming all reasonable efforts to conciliate have been exhausted, the AVP and the Dean will present a report to the appropriate VP. The Dean and the AVP shall make a recommendation for resolution to the VP who will strive to make a final determination within thirty (30) working days. All the time limits here may be extended at the discretion of the AVP.

Appeals

If the VP’s determination is not acceptable to either the Complainant or Respondent, the decision may be appealed within ten (10) working days to the VP. The VP will then convene a grievance committee.

The grievance committee shall be formed as follows. The VP, with the assistance of the AVP will select a list of 10 faculty, staff or student members. A list of these 10 individuals will be provided to the Complainant and Respondent. The grievance committee shall consist of one individual chosen by the Complainant, one individual chosen by the Respondent, and a third chosen by mutual agreement of the two parties. If mutual agreement is not reached, the VP will select the third member of the grievance committee. The grievance committee shall review the complaint, any response, any documents provided by Complainant or Respondent, and all other documents it deems appropriate. The grievance committee shall also have the option, but not the obligation, to schedule a hearing and take testimony from the parties and other witnesses. Upon conclusion of its review and/or investigation, the hearing committee will deliberate and shall make a written report, including its conclusions and recommendations to the VP. The VP shall then have the option of amending his/her determination based on the recommendations of the grievance committee. The VP determination shall then be final.

DRUG FREE SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITIES ACT

In compliance with the Drug Free School and Communities Act of 1989, the philosophy and educational services provided by Rollins College are located on the website of the Office of Human Resources. All members of the academic community—students, faculty, administrators, and staff—share in the responsibility for protecting and enhancing an environment committed to the pursuit of this objective while maintaining the highest standards of professional and personal conduct. The illegal and/or abusive use of drugs or alcohol by any member of the academic community adversely affects the educational environment. Rollins College is therefore committed to having a campus that is free of illegal drug use and drug or alcohol abuse.

THE GRADUATE RECORD EXAMINATION

All students who are interested in graduate schools are urged to take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) during their final year of study. Many graduate schools either require or request candidates to take this examination. For more information on the GRE, call KAPLAN at 800-527-8378.
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY POLICY
The College’s policy on intellectual property can be found in the Rollins College Faculty Handbook located on the website of the Human Resources Office. This policy is meant to encourage and support faculty, staff, and student research; to protect the rights and interests of College constituents as well as the College itself; and to provide College constituents with information that will guide understanding of intellectual property and its application at Rollins College. All faculty (full-time and adjunct), staff, student employees, and students, as well as non-employees who participate or intend to participate in teaching and/or research or scholarship projects at Rollins College are bound by this policy.

Rollins College is committed to complying with all applicable laws regarding copyright and other forms of intellectual property. Furthermore, this policy shall not be interpreted to limit the College’s ability to meet its obligations for deliverables under any contract, grant, or other arrangement with third parties, including sponsored research agreements, license agreements, and the like.

Questions of ownership or other matters pertaining to materials covered by this policy shall be resolved by the Provost (or his or her designee) in consultation with others, as appropriate. In the event that resolution of such matters becomes controversial, the Provost (or his/her designee) will convene an Intellectual Property Committee as described in Section B, Patents.

TRANSCRIPTS
Rollins College and Scrip-Safe have partnered together to provide current students and alumni with access to an online ordering system through a secure website. Official transcripts can be emailed only if the recipient will accept it through email. Students may also provide a mailing address to have an official transcript sent through the postal service or can request student pickup.

Visit the Office of Student Records website for instructions and fee schedule. Please note that transcripts will not be issued for persons on Bursar Hold or in default of a student loan.

ACCESS TO STUDENT EDUCATIONAL RECORDS
Rollins College complies with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). The Act is as follows:

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) (20 U.S.C. § 1232g; 34 CFR Part 99) is a Federal law that protects the privacy of student education records. The law applies to all schools that receive funds under an applicable program of the U.S. Department of Education.

FERPA gives parents certain rights with respect to their children's education records. These rights transfer to the student when he or she reaches the age of 18 or attends a postsecondary institution, regardless of age, and is not claimed by their parents for tax purposes.
Students to whom the rights have transferred are "eligible students."

- Parents or eligible students have the right to inspect and review the student's education records maintained by the school. Schools are not required to provide copies of records unless, for reasons such as great distance, it is impossible for parents or eligible students to review the records. Schools may charge a fee for copies.

- Parents or eligible students have the right to request that a school correct records which they believe to be inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights under FERPA. If the school decides not to amend the record, the parent or eligible student then has the right to a formal hearing. After the hearing, if the school still decides not to amend the record, the parent or eligible student has the right to place a statement with the record setting forth his or her view about the contested information.

- Parents or eligible students have the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by [Rollins College] to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the Office that administers FERPA is:

  Family Compliance Office
  U.S. Department of Education
  400 Maryland Avenue, SW
  Washington, DC 20202

- Parents or eligible students have the right to provide written consent before the university discloses personally identifiable information (PII) from the student's educational records. [Rollins College] must have written permission from the parent or eligible student in order to release any information from a student's education record. [Under FERPA, however, Rollins College is permitted] to disclose those records, without consent, to the following parties or under the following conditions (34 CFR § 99.31):
  - School officials with legitimate educational interest;
  - Other schools to which a student seeks or intends to enroll;
  - Specified officials, such as Federal, State, or local educational authorities, for the purposes of audit or evaluation of supported educational programs, or enforcement of compliance with legal requirements relating to those programs;
  - Appropriate parties in connection with financial aid to a student;
  - Organizations conducting certain studies for or on behalf of the school;
  - Accrediting organizations;
  - To comply with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena;
  - Appropriate officials in cases of health and safety emergencies;
  - State and local authorities, within a juvenile justice system, pursuant to specific State law;
  - Parents of an "eligible student" to his or her parents if the student is a "dependent student," as defined in Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code. Generally, if
either parent has claimed the student as a dependent on the parent's most recent income tax statement, the school may non-consensually disclose the student's education records to both parents;

- A victim of an alleged perpetrator of a crime of violence or a non-forcible sex offense, subject to the requirements of §99.39. The disclosure may only include the final results of the disciplinary proceeding with respect to that alleged crime or offense, regardless of the finding;

- The general public, the final results of a disciplinary proceeding, subject to the requirements of §99.39, if the school determines the student is an alleged perpetrator of a crime of violence or non-forcible sex offense and the student has committed a violation of the school’s rules or policies with respect to the allegation made against him or her; and

- Parents of a student regarding the student’s violation of any Federal, State, or local law, or of any rule or policy of the school, governing the use or possession of alcohol or a controlled substance if the school determines the student committed a disciplinary violation and the student is under the age of 21.

[Rollins College] may also disclose, without consent, "directory information." "Directory information" is personally identifiable information that is not generally considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if disclosed and may include information such as a student's name, address, telephone number, date and place of birth, honors and awards, and dates of attendance. However, [Rollins College] must inform parents and eligible students about directory information and allow parents and eligible students a reasonable amount of time to request that the school not disclose directory information about them. [Rollins College] must notify parents and eligible students annually of their rights under FERPA. The actual means of notification . . . is left to the discretion of each school.

Under FERPA, Rollins College may define and disclose “directory information" provided that students and/or parents are notified of items that are deemed to be “directory information." As such, Rollins College defines “directory information" as including the following, as applicable:

- Name
- Address
- Telephone number
- E-mail address
- Date and place of birth
- Individually identifiable photographs of the student solicited or maintained directly by Rollins as part of the educational record
- Enrollment status, full-/part-time classification, and class level
- College/division, dates of attendance, and class schedule
• Major and minor field(s) of study
• Expected and actual graduation date
• Degrees, awards, and honors received
• Official athletic participation and athlete height and weight
• Name and location of most recent previously attended educational institution

Sources:

• U.S. Department of Education,
  http://www2.ed.gov/policy/gen/guid/fpco/ferpa/index.html and
• Cornell University Law School Legal Information Institute,
  http://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/html/uscode26/usc_sec_26_00000152----000-.html

RETENTION OF RECORDS
Rollins College keeps records and registration documents according to the guidelines established by the American Association of Collegiate Registrar and Admissions Officers (AACRAO). Academic records, change-of-grade forms, original grade sheets, and graduation lists are considered permanent and are not discarded. Some records are kept for one year and others for five years after graduation or date of last attendance. Questions about specific documents should be addressed to the Assistant Dean.
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

AFRICAN AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES (Minor)

The interdisciplinary African/African-American Studies minor centralizes, honors, and teaches the importance of the presence and contribution of Africans and their New World descendants in Western culture and society.

Requirements
Six courses, including two core courses, three electives, (two of which must be at the 300 level) and a senior independent study research paper with significant community engagement component.

Core Courses
HIS 240 African American History I or
HIS 241 African American History II
ANT 207 Anthropology of Modern Africa

Electives
ANT 233 Indian Ocean in Antiquity
ANT 232 Archaeology of Africa
ANT 259 Contemporary Middle East and North Africa
ANT 277 Gender in the Middle East and North Africa
CMC 350 Critical Race Theory
EDU 271 School and Society
EDU 280 Diversity in American Education
ENG 140 Composition: Writing About Race and Gender
ENG 210 Language and Power
ENG 275/324 African American Narratives
ENG 304B Am Lit Fiction: Harlem Renaissance
ENV 206 Caribbean Environmental History
HIS 370 Race and Ethnicity in the United States
LAC 200 Foundations of Latin American and Caribbean Culture and Society
MUS 160 History of Jazz
POL 252 American Civil Rights Policy
POL 306 Muslims in Western Politics
POL 387 Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties
REL 135 Religion in America
REL 251 Topics in Religion: Islam and Society
SOC 311 Social Movements
SOC 356 The State of Black America
SOC 355 Poverty and Social Welfare
AAAS 297 Externship
AAAS 498/499 Senior Independent Study
BUSINESS (Major/Minor) – Effective Spring 2014

The Department of Business & Social Entrepreneurship (BSE) through the College of Professional Studies (CPS) offers a major and minor in Business (with a concentration in Management).

The BSE programs are grounded in Rollins' commitment to educate students for global citizenship and responsible leadership, preparing graduates to pursue meaningful lives and productive careers. BSE programs are anchored in the Rollins values of Excellence, Innovation, & Community and the Association for the Advancement of Collegiate Schools of Business-International (AACSB) values of Innovation, Impact, & Engagement. BSE programs provide opportunities for students to develop a strong set of basic business skills combined with an understanding of current economic, political, cultural, and environmental issues consistent with the Carnegie Foundation’s (2012) definition of the purpose of liberal learning “…to enable students to make sense of the world and their place in it, preparing them to use knowledge and skills as a means toward responsible engagement with the life of their times.”

The Business Major requires twelve business core courses (44 credit hours, including a business internship), three concentration courses (12 hours), three elective courses (12 hours), and an international experience (total = 68 credit hours).

Requirements for the Major (19 courses)
Core Courses (12)
BUS 132 Entrepreneurial Thinking & Innovation 
BUS 135 Business Law & Ethics 
BUS 215 Micro & Macro Economics 
BUS 230 Financial & Managerial Accounting 
BUS 130 Business & Society 
BUS 240 Statistics, Analytics, & MIS 
BUS 310 Management & Organizational Behavior 
BUS 320 Financial Management 
BUS 330 Entrepreneurial Marketing 
BUS 350 Operations Management 
BUS 397 Internship 
BUS 400 Strategic Management

Management Concentration Courses (3)
BUS 315 Critical Thinking & Problem Solving 
BUS 342 Human Resource Management 
BUS 354 High Performance Organizations

Elective Courses (Choose three, at least two at the 300-400 level):
BUS 317 Personal Finance 
BUS 348 Investments 
BUS 369 Global Business 
BUS 375 Advertising & Promotion
Internships and International Requirements (2)
Students majoring in business will participate in hands-on learning experiences that best fit their educational needs: local and international internships with approved business and social organizations, intensive semester-long international travel experiences, and independent research projects are available.

Residency and Distribution
Business majors must take all core courses at Rollins (except for courses taken by transfer students prior to admission to Rollins); must take at least one-half of all courses for the BUS major at Rollins (no exemption for transfer students); must take at least one-half of all business core courses from the BUS curriculum (no exemptions for internal transfers); must take at least 16 semester hours that are not used to meet a general education or major requirement; and must take at least one-half of all courses for the major at the 300-400 level.
MINOR REQUIREMENTS
Requirements for the Business minor are seven courses (as follows):

BUS 130 Business & Society
BUS 132 Entrepreneurial Thinking & Innovation
BUS 215 Micro & Macro Economics
BUS 230 Financial & Managerial Accounting
BUS 310 Management & Organizational Behavior
BUS 320 Financial Management
BUS 330 Entrepreneurial Marketing

The Business minor may be combined with almost any major (except Business) to give the student a better understanding of the role of business in today’s world, current knowledge of business practices, and career related skills.
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (Minor)

Effective Spring 2014, the Business Administration Minor has been discontinued. Current minors may switch to the Business Major or Minor (see above), or complete Business Administration Minor requirements by December 2015.

Requirements for the Minor (6 courses)

Students are required to complete five (5) core courses:
- BUS 260 Financial Accounting
- BUS 280 Managerial Accounting
- BUS 336 Management and Leadership
- BUS 337 Marketing
- BUS 338 Financial Management

Students must also select at least one of the following courses as an elective:
- BUS 317 Personal Finance
- BUS 342 Human Resource Management
- BUS 348 Investments
- BUS 369 International Business
- BUS 375 Advertising and Promotion
COMMUNICATION STUDIES (Major, Minor)

Our unique and innovative curriculum in Communication Studies offers students an introduction to the field via required courses in topics, theories, and research methods central to Communication. Our majors select a concentration of specialization in one of three critical areas: Organizational Communication and Leadership, Public Relations, and Health Communication.

**Requirements for the Major (12 courses)**

**Core Courses (8)**
- COM 100  Introduction to Communication Studies
- COM 110  Public Speaking
- COM 220  Interpersonal Communication
- COM 305  Listening
- COM 306  Intercultural Communication
- COM 395  Research Methods in Communication
- COM 397  Internship or COM 398 Independent Project or COM 399: Global or Domestic Experience
- COM 480  Senior Seminar in Communication Studies

**Concentration Courses (4)**
Select any four within the specific concentration

**Organizational Communication and Leadership**
- COM 221  Small Groups and Leadership
- COM 301  Designing Effective Organizations
- COM 315  Topics in Organizational Communication and Leadership
- COM 319  Leadership and Effective Communication
- COM 324  Self-Leadership and Communication
- COM 345  Leadership, Film, and Communication
- COM 421  Organizational Communication

**Public Relations**
- COM 130  Event Planning and Communication
- COM 302  New Media and Public Relations
- COM 312  Persuasion
- COM 315  Topics in Public Relations
- COM 318  Contemporary Public Relations
- COM 325  Communication Campaigns
- COM 418  Advanced Public Relations
- INT 221  Statistics for Social Sciences

**Health Communication**
- COM 303  Communication Ethics
- COM 310  Family Communication
COM 315  Topics in Health Communication
COM 330  Health Communication Campaigns
COM 340  Health Policy and Advocacy Communication
COM 342  Health Behavior Change and Social Marketing
COM 355  Global Health Communication

Requirements for the Minor (6)
The minor in Communication Studies consists of the following courses: COM 110, COM 220, COM 306, COM 395 and any two elective courses selected from the list of Concentration courses.
COMPUTER SCIENCE (Major, Minor)

The Computer Science (CS) curriculum for the Holt School reflects the focus and content recommended for computer science curricula at liberal arts institutions by the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) in *Computing Curricula 2001 for Computer Science*. The CS major provides students with a strong foundation of computer science coursework emphasizing software development. Completion of this major prepares students to design and implement computer-based solutions in a variety of areas, e.g., knowledge management, e-commerce, or client-server applications.

**Admission to the Computer Science Major:** Students may not accrue more than 12 semester hours in computer science without declaring computer science as a major or minor. Upon declaring computer science as a major, students must complete all lower-level (i.e., 100- and 200-level) core courses with a grade of “C” or higher. If a student receives a grade in any of these courses lower than a “C,” the student must retake the course and pass it with a grade of “C” or higher prior to enrolling in any other computer science course. Lower-level core courses may be repeated a maximum of one time to satisfy this requirement. If a student does not receive a grade of “C” or higher on the second attempt, the student will not be permitted to continue in the major. Students will receive credit hours for one attempt only. In most cases, financial aid does not apply to repeated courses. Students must maintain a major GPA of 2.0 or higher at all times.

Students may not enroll in more than two core courses in any given semester. Students will not be permitted to take any CS course without first having completed or transferred in the appropriate prerequisite(s). If the prerequisites are satisfied with transfer credits, a student may be required to take a proficiency exam (at the program coordinator’s discretion) to prove an adequate level of foundational knowledge and skills to proceed. All core courses must be completed **prior** to enrolling in CMS 484.

**Requirements for the Major (12) – Changes effective Spring 2014**

**Core Courses (10)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMS 167</td>
<td>Problem Solving I: Topic TBD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMS 170</td>
<td>Problem Solving II: Topic TBD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMS 230</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS 270</td>
<td>Object-Oriented Design &amp; Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS 330</td>
<td>System Software Principles</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS 375</td>
<td>Database Design</td>
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<td>CMS 450</td>
<td>Computer Networks</td>
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<td>CMS 484</td>
<td>Senior Computer Science Capstone</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 140</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 310</td>
<td>Applied Discrete Mathematics</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Elective Courses (2)**

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMS 310</td>
<td>Software Engineering and Professional Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMS 340</td>
<td>Developing GUI Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMS 371</td>
<td>Developing Database Applications</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CMS 380  Simulation Analysis and Design
CMS 395  Special Topics
CMS 430  Artificial Intelligence
CMS 480  Programming Language Translation
any 300- or 400-level MAT course

**Requirements for the Minor (8)**
Students must complete CMS 167, 170, 270 and MAT 140 with a “C” or higher prior to being accepted into the Computer Science minor. The CS minor requires four additional courses chosen from the core or elective requirements for the major.
DANCE (Minor)

The dance program provides students the opportunity to experience dance as an art form. They can take studio classes in ballet, jazz, tap, and modern dance, as well as courses in history, notation, and composition. Minors develop an awareness of history, an understanding of composition, and a competency in several forms.

Requirements for the Minor
Six courses are required, four core courses and two electives.

Core Courses (4)
- DAN 200 Dance in America OR DAN 203 Dance History
- DAN 300 Dance Composition
- DAN 394 Intermediate/Advanced Dance Technique (taken twice)

Electives (Select 2)
- DAN 170 Ballet I
- DAN 175 Tap Dance I
- DAN 177 Jazz I
- DAN 179 Modern Dance I
- DAN 200 Dance in America
- DAN 203 Dance History
- DAN 210 Dances of Other Cultures
- DAN 220 Women Leaders in American Modern Dance
- DAN 270 Ballet II
- DAN 275 Tap Dance II
- DAN 277 Jazz II
- DAN 279 Modern Dance II
- DAN 300 Dance Composition
- DAN 380 Studies in Dance
- DAN 394 Intermediate/Advanced Dance Technique
- DAN 420 Labanotation
- DAN 422 Dance Production
- THE 135 Dance for Actors
ECONOMICS (Major, Minor)

Economics students receive a sound foundation in both macroeconomic and microeconomic theory. They also learn about the evolution of the discipline and the important controversies that have influenced the character and style of economic thinking. Critical thinking skills acquired from studying economics are highly valued in business, government, and organizations.

The Economics major/minor is limited in access. Admission to the Rollins College Hamilton Holt School does not guarantee admission into the Economics major. Interested students may apply for admission to the major or minor upon completion of the following courses taken either at Rollins or as transfer equivalents from a previous institution:

- ECO 108 Quantitative Methods for Economics
- ECO 212 Principles of Economics I (Micro)
- ECO 213 Principles of Economics II (Macro)
- INT 221 Statistics for the Social Sciences

Major/minor admission requirements:
- Submission of the application to the Economics major/minor (deadline for fall admission is August 15; deadline for spring admission is December 15).
- A minimum GPA of 3.0 in the required four courses is generally expected for admission.
- A minimum GPA of 2.5 for all coursework is the general expectation.

Requirements for the Major (12)

Remaining Core Courses
- ECO 303 Intermediate Microeconomics
- ECO 304 Intermediate Macroeconomics

Electives
Six additional courses in economics, four of which must be taken at the 300/400 level. (All 300 level courses have ECO 108, 212, and 213 as prerequisites.)

Requirements for the Minor (6)
Admission to the Economics minor
Two electives in economics at the 200, 300, or 400 level

Note to Majors: The department recommends the following courses for students preparing for graduate programs:

MAT 111 & 112 Calculus I and Calculus II
MAT 219 Probability and Statistics
Honors in Economics
Honors in Economics provides for independent research or special study during the senior year under the supervision of a three-member committee in the student’s major. To be eligible for Honors in Economics, students must:

- achieve a minimum overall GPA of ‘C+’ (2.33) for all courses at Rollins,
- achieve a minimum overall GPA of ‘B+’ (3.33) for all Economics courses taken at Rollins, and
- receive endorsement of the committee for participation in the program.

Satisfactory performance on an approved thesis or individual project, an oral examination, and maintenance of the above averages qualifies a student for Honors in Economics, which is shown on the student’s official transcript.
EDUCATION

The Department of Education offers the Elementary Education major, and certification in selected secondary (6 – 12) subjects (Music, Social Science, and English/ESOL).

Admission to any Rollins College Teacher Education Program (TEP) is contingent on the following:

- Attainment and retention of an overall GPA of at least 2.5.
- Passing score on the GK (General Knowledge Test of the Florida Teacher Certification Exam (FTCE).
- Submission of 1-S Form (Application to Education) with essay.

Students may apply for admission to the Teacher Education Program as early as their freshman year, and are encouraged to apply no later than the fall semester of their sophomore year. Forms are available online or in the education department office, as are registration materials for the FTCE and ETEP guidelines. The Director of Teacher Education notifies applicants of acceptance or reason for denial. Admission requirements for all education programs must be met before or during the first semester. Students will not be permitted to continue in any education program if any of these requirements remain unmet.

NOTE: the Department of Education strongly encourages students to apply before the beginning of their sophomore year to ensure on-time graduation.

Requirements for the Elementary Education Major

Sixteen (16) courses and a semester of supervised student teaching are required of the Elementary Education major.

Core Courses

- EDU 271 School and Society
- EDU 272 Educational Psychology
- EDU 280 Diversity in American Education
- EDU 324 Curriculum and Educational Assessment for Diverse Learners

Elementary Course Sequence

- EDU 309 Fundamentals of Reading
- EDU 371 Diagnosis of Reading Difficulties
- EDU 406 Strategies for Instruction, Learning, and Classroom Management in Diverse Elementary Schools
- EDU 409 Literacy and Content Area Instruction
- EDU 409L Reading Field Experience
- EED 317 Music for Elementary Schools (2 semester hours)
- EED 318 Art for Elementary Schools (2 semester hours)
- EED 363 Social Studies for Elementary Schools
- EED 364 Science for Elementary Schools
- EED 367 Health and Physical Education for Elementary Schools (2 semester hours)
Student Teaching

EDU 490 Student Teaching: Elementary
EDU 470 Seminar in Classroom Management

A teaching internship in the area in which the student is to be certified is required. All requirements and prerequisites must be met before placement as a student teacher, including the submission of passing scores on the General Knowledge (GK) and Professional Education (PED) tests of the Florida Teacher Certification Exam (FTCE), a minimum GPA of 2.5, and satisfactory progress toward completion of the Expanded Teacher Education Portfolio (ETEP). Students are encouraged to complete the Subject Area Exam (SAE) prior to Student Teaching. Students seeking certification must pass all sections of the Florida Teacher Certification Examination (FTCE), including the General Knowledge Test (GK), the Professional Education Exam (PED), and Subject Area Exam (SAE), prior to graduation.

Information and applications for Student Teaching are available in the Holt School and Department of Education offices and on the departmental website. To ensure placement, the application for Student Teaching must be completed and submitted to the Department of Education by the following dates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Placement</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>February 20</td>
<td>Fall Placement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 20</td>
<td>Spring Placement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The forms are filed with and reviewed by the Director of Field Experiences.

Requirements for the Secondary Education Minor

Course of Study
Students seeking certification in selected secondary (6-12) subjects must see Scott Hewit, Director of Teacher Education, for advisement before being admitted to the Teacher Education Program. They must then complete the major in Music, English, or International Affairs.

Core Courses

- EDU 271 School and Society
- EDU 272 Educational Psychology
- EDU 280 Diversity in American Education
- EDU 324 Curriculum and Educational Assessment for Diverse Learners
Secondary Course Sequence

EDU 335  Content Area Reading in Secondary Schools
EDU 407  Strategies for Instruction, Learning, and Classroom Management in Diverse Secondary Schools
EDU 417  Teaching (Particular Subject) in Middle and Secondary School(s)
EDU 417L Teaching (Particular Subject) in Middle and Secondary Schools Lab (1 semester hour) *EDU 417 and 417L must be taken concurrently

Students pursuing certification in Music (K – 12) must also complete EED 317, Music for Elementary Schools.

This sequence also satisfies required coursework for English majors to receive the ESOL endorsement.

Student Teaching

All students seeking a major in Elementary Education or a minor in Secondary Education must complete a teaching internship in the area of certification. Graded on a credit/no-credit basis, Student Teaching involves working full time for fifteen (15) weeks in an approved area school. Students are not permitted to take additional coursework during the student teaching semester and are discouraged from working beyond student teaching.

Juniors may apply for Student Teaching only after meeting the following requirements:

- passing score on the General Knowledge (GK) and Professional Education (PED) sections of the Florida Teacher Certification Exam (FTCE)
- completion of prerequisites for EDU 490 or 491, Student Teaching, and
- overall GPA of 2.5.

Undergraduates must submit applications for Student Teaching to the Director of Field Internships by **February 20 for fall placement** or **September 20 for spring placement**

After approval for Student Teaching, seniors enroll in the following courses concurrently.

- **EDU 490 Student Teaching: Elementary OR EDU 491 Student Teaching: Secondary** (14 credits)
- **EDU 470 Competencies for the Beginning Teacher** (4 credits)

Anyone not approved for Student Teaching has the right to appeal to the Education Review Committee. In exceptional cases when a student needs to take a course during student teaching, the student must submit a written appeal explaining the circumstances. This appeal must be submitted to the Director of Field Internships at the same time as the student teaching application. *(Revised, Spring 2014)*
ENGLISH (Major, Minor)

Students who study English learn to read critically, think logically, and speak and write effectively. The English curriculum also offers skills that can be used as an essential part of pre-professional training or for access into government or business. English majors often go on to graduate work in English, law, or business. Others pursue careers in writing, publishing, and management.

Twelve courses are required for the English major.

Requirements for the Major (12)
Core Courses (6)
- ENG 201 Major English Writings I
- ENG 202 Major English Writings II
- ENG 221/321 Selected Studies in World Literature
- ENG 303 Historical Approaches to American Literature
- ENG 304 (A, B, C) Genre Study in American Literature
- ENG 374 Editing Essentials OR ENG 380 Language Studies

Electives in Literature, Writing, or Film (6)
- Two at any level
- Three at the 300 level or higher
- One at the 400 level or higher

Note: ENG 140 Composition: Writing about Selected Topics, ENG 225 Practices of Effective Writing, and ENG 300 Expository Writing may not be used as electives in the English major.

Policies for the Major
Students majoring in English may take up to two (2) approved literature electives outside the Rollins College Department of English after matriculating. (Transfer students majoring in English must take at least one-half of their English major requirements at Rollins and must have their programs approved by the Department Chair before taking additional electives outside Rollins.) Majors must take their 400-level required English elective at Rollins. Students in both the English major and the writing minor may count only one (1) course toward both programs.

Majors must also submit a representative senior portfolio on or before April 23 for May graduation, October 31 for December graduation (the Friday before if the date falls on a weekend) and participate in a graduation conversation with faculty.

Requirements for the Minor (6)
Core Courses (2)
- ENG 201 Major English Writings I
- ENG 202 Major English Writings II
- ENG 221/321 Selected Studies in World Literature
- ENG 303 Historical Approaches to American Literature
- ENG 304 (A, B, C) Genre Study in American Literature
Electives in Literature, Writing, or Film (4)
Two at any level
Two at the 300 level or higher

Note: ENG 140 Composition: Writing about Selected Topics, ENG 225 Practices for Effective Writing, and ENG 300 Expository Writing may not be used as electives in the English minor.

Policies for the Minor
Students wishing to take ENG 303 Historical Approaches to American Literature or ENG 304 Genre Study in American Literature without first taking a 200-level literature course must obtain the consent of the instructor.

Honors in the Major Field
Honors in English provides for independent research or special study during the senior year under the supervision of a three-member committee. To be eligible for Honors in English, students must:

- achieve a minimum overall GPA of “C+” (2.33) for all courses at Rollins,
- achieve a minimum overall GPA of “B+” (3.33) for all courses taken in the major at Rollins, and
- receive endorsement of the committee for participation in the program.

Satisfactory performance on an approved thesis or individual project (two terms, four semester-hours each), an oral examination, and maintenance of the above averages qualifies a student for Honors in English, which is shown on the student’s official academic transcript. Interested students are advised to consult a full-time English faculty member for additional information.
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND CIVIC URBANISM (Major)
Effective Spring 2014, a new curriculum was approved for the Environmental Studies and Civic Urbanism major. Current majors may switch to the new curriculum or remain under the current curriculum through December 2015. The Minor option has been discontinued.

The Environmental Studies and Civic Urbanism major is designed to address important issues affecting the natural and built environment. With an equal emphasis on science and policy, the program develops well-rounded students who have the ability to solve environmental problems and the tools needed to meet these challenges. Students learn to apply concepts related to urban design, sense of place, environmental systems, and sustainability in courses that often involve exploring Central Florida’s exemplary protected lands and nationally recognized New Urbanist projects. These opportunities offer students valuable experiences and expertise with full-time faculty and adjuncts in the environmental, planning, legal, and design professions.

Requirements for Major (10 courses)

Core Courses (6)
ENV 189 Environmental Crisis
ENV 120 Biosphere
ENV 220 Field Botany or ENV 325 Natural Habitats of Central Florida
ENV 270 Environmental Literature or ENV 380 American Environmental History
ENV 300 Land Use Controls
ENV 389 Environmental Planning

Elective Courses (4)
Students must complete four ENV electives, two of which must be at the 300 level.

No minor in department.
HUMANITIES (Major, Minor)

The Humanities major provides insight into the complexity of humanity and human achievement in the arts, literature, philosophy, religion, history, and politics. Students obtain a broad vision of the history and culture of Western civilization, which is integral to a liberal arts education. Combined with a minor in Business Administration, the Humanities major provides students with an excellent background for a business career.

Twelve courses must be completed for the major; however, since there is no rigid sequence of requirements, students may design an individual program within the course offerings. Students must complete at least two of the Humanities core courses (HUM 303, 304, 305, and 306) at Rollins College to fulfill the requirements of the Humanities Major or Minor.

Requirements for the Major (12)

Core Courses:
- HUM 303 Humanities: Ancient
- HUM 304 Humanities: Medieval and Renaissance
- HUM 305 Humanities: Classicism and Romanticism
- HUM 306 Humanities: Modern Period

Plus two designated courses (one of which must be at the 300-400 level) in each of the following areas presenting the topic in its historical context:
- Expressive arts
- Literature studied in any language
- Philosophy/Religious Studies
- History

Portfolio
Each student will be required to keep a portfolio of critical essays, research papers, essay examinations, and other material from different courses that contains material from each year the student has been a major. The student will collect the material to demonstrate the growth of his or her intellectual skills and an understanding of the interdisciplinary relationships of the disciplines within the Humanities major. The portfolio will be examined by the program director at the conclusion of the student’s undergraduate years to determine if the student can demonstrate an ability to develop an interdisciplinary synthesis of the materials presented in the Humanities program. Submission of the portfolio is required prior to graduation. Students will be provided with a detailed description of the portfolio when they declare a Humanities major.

Final Project
Each student must complete a research project in connection with the last required core course in which he or she enrolls during the student’s senior year. This project will be in lieu of other major writing assignments or research papers for the course. The project will consist of an extensive research paper that will incorporate material from the course and at least one other non-core course taken for the Humanities major. The project must integrate material from various disciplines. A student must inform the Holt School advisor at the time of registration that this course is the last needed for graduation. At the time, the student will be given guidelines for
the final project. The student must notify the core-course instructor at the first class meeting of the student’s intention to complete this requirement. Additionally, the student must meet with the director of the Humanities major to make certain that the proposed project fulfills the requirement of the major. Students who have completed the core requirements at another institution or who are unable to enroll in the final core course during the senior year must arrange to complete the project requirement through an independent study supervised by one of the full-time Rollins faculty teaching a core course. This independent study would be in addition to the other courses required for the major.

Because the final interdisciplinary project for the Humanities major requires an extensive amount of research, reflection, and writing, some students may find it difficult to complete the project during the summer semester. A student whose last core course is offered during the summer semester may have the option therefore of completing the final project as an independent study during the fall or spring semester of the senior year. The requirements for independent study would be the same as for students who have completed the core requirements at another institution or who are unable to enroll in the final course during the senior year. This independent study would represent a thirteenth course in the major and could not be used to substitute for other requirements of the program.

Requirements for the Minor (8)
Students minoring in Humanities will take the four core humanities courses plus one in each of the areas specified above. Students completing the minor in Humanities must fulfill the same requirement for the portfolio and final project as majors.
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (Major, Minor)

The growing international interdependence among nations makes a significant impact on the daily lives of U.S. residents, many of whom are uninformed about the cultural, political, economic, and business institutions of other countries. The International Affairs (IA) major provides a multinational perspective to a liberal arts education. The program prepares students for careers in government and industry, for more informed citizenship, and for graduate studies.

Requirements for the Major (15)
A minimum of 15 courses must be taken, of which at least eight must be at the 300 level or above. At least five (5) of these courses must be from the cultures and languages area; at least four (4) must be from history and politics; and three (3) must be from economics and business. Three (3) additional courses are also required, and these may come from any of the three areas listed above. All IA majors who are not bilingual or polylingual must take at least one (1) language-learning class at the 200 level or above (e.g., SPN 201 or JPN 201). The language-learning course can count toward the cultures and languages area requirement. One of the upper-division courses must be an approved seminar. The seminar paper, in addition to being a graded course requirement, is also used for evaluation of the IA program. Additional courses, including one independent study and/or one internship, may be substituted for those listed below if approved by the Director of the International Affairs Program.

Cultures and Language (5)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANT 200</td>
<td>Cultural Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 205/305</td>
<td>Topics in Anthropology: Appropriate Topic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 252</td>
<td>Cultures of China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 254</td>
<td>Cultures of Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 301</td>
<td>Nutrition and Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 306</td>
<td>Medicine and Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 340</td>
<td>Vietnam: A Cultural War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 426</td>
<td>Seminar: Youth Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 452</td>
<td>Seminar: Cinema and Society in China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARA 101</td>
<td>Elementary Arabic I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARA 102</td>
<td>Elementary Arabic II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARA 201</td>
<td>Intermediate Arabic I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INAF 125</td>
<td>Politics and Culture of the Middle East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INAF 322</td>
<td>Islam, Culture &amp; Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INAF 458</td>
<td>Seminar: Vietnam War in Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPN 101</td>
<td>Elementary Japanese I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPN 102</td>
<td>Elementary Japanese II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPN 201</td>
<td>Intermediate Japanese I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 260</td>
<td>Music of the World’s Peoples</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 113</td>
<td>World Religions: Far Eastern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 114</td>
<td>Jews, Christians, Muslims</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSN 205</td>
<td>Land of the Firebird: The Art and Culture of Russia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSN 230</td>
<td>Great Russian Writers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 101</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SPN 102 Elementary Spanish II
SPN 201 Intermediate Spanish I
SPN 202 Intermediate Spanish II

In addition to the five required courses in this area, all majors must take at least one semester of a foreign language at the 200 level. As of this publication, the Hamilton Holt School offers courses in Arabic, Japanese, and Spanish. Students who are already bilingual (or polylingual) may have the language requirement waived at the discretion of the director of the International Affairs Program.

**History and Politics (select 4)**

At least one (1) course must be taken in history and one (1) in politics at the 300 level or above.

- HIS 336 The Dictators of Modern Europe, 1920–1930
- HIS 362 History of American Foreign Policy
- HIS 363 Hitler and Nazi Germany
- HIS 365 Topics in History: Appropriate Topic
- HIS 368 Anatomy of a Revolution
- INAF 125 Politics and Culture in the Middle East
- INAF 200 International Relations
- INAF 215/315 Topics in International Affairs: Appropriate Topic
- INAF 232 World Issues of Our Times
- INAF 301 International Relations: 21st Century Challenges
- INAF 310 Terrorism: A Global Challenge
- INAF 311 Politics of Israel and Palestine
- INAF 322 Islam, Culture & Politics
- INAF 340 U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East
- INAF 356 Asia in International System
- INAF 384 East Asian Politics
- INAF 386 South Asian Politics
- PHI 321 Ethics & Political Realism

**Economics and Business (select 3)**

- BUS 369 International Business
- ECO 205/305 Topics in Economics: Appropriate Topic
- ECO 212 Principles of Economics I (Micro)
- ECO 213 Principles of Economics II (Macro)
- ECO 237 International Economic Relations
- ECO 306 Monetary Economics
- ECO 307 International Economics
- ECO 315 Radical Political Economics
- ECO 318 Economic and Monetary Integration of the European Community
- ECO 327 Comparative Economic Systems
- ECO 325 Distribution of Income & Wealth
- ECO 351 Economic Development
- ECO 370 Economics of Piracy
- ECO 371 International Economic History
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 407</td>
<td>International Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INAF 215/315</td>
<td>Topics in International Affairs: Appropriate Topic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INAF 320</td>
<td>International Business Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 318</td>
<td>Big Companies in Little Countries</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Seminar (Select 1)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANT 426</td>
<td>Seminar: Youth Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INAF 415</td>
<td>Seminar Topic in International Affairs: Appropriate Topic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INAF 458</td>
<td>Seminar: Viet Nam War in Film</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Three (3) additional courses are also required, and these may come from any of the three areas listed above.

**Requirements for the Minor**

A minimum of eight courses must be taken, of which at least four (4) must be taken at the 300 level or above, and divided between the following academic areas: economics and business (3), foreign cultures and languages (2), and history and politics (3).
JEWISH STUDIES (Minor)

The Jewish studies program focuses on the academic investigation of the religion, history, and culture of the Jewish people and the study of the interaction of this culture with the civilizations of the world.

This program identifies and combines courses in the departments of philosophy and religion, English, modern languages and literatures, art, music, and anthropology. Time periods and geographical areas covered range from ancient Israel to contemporary American society. The multidisciplinary approach of the program includes biblical studies, history of religions, intellectual history, European studies, art, music, archaeology, literature, women's studies, and philosophy.

The Jewish studies minor may be particularly beneficial for students interested in graduate studies in religious studies, international politics, history, comparative literature, modern languages, classics, or ancient Mediterranean studies. In addition, the Jewish studies minor would serve students who pursue the fields of education, social work, communal service, public administration, law, foreign service, the ministry and/or the rabbinate.

Requirements for the Minor
Six courses are required: two core courses, three electives, and a senior independent study research paper.

Core Courses (2)
REL 125 Hebrew Bible
REL 217 Jewish Life and Thought

Electives:
Three of the following, two of which must be at the 300 level or higher.

ANT 255 Middle Eastern Culture
ARH 305 Art and Archaeology of Classical Israel
ARH 498 Summer Archaeological Excavations in Israel
ENG 231 The Bible as Literature
GMN 266 The Holocaust
GMN 331 Survey of German Literature I: Germans and Jews
HBR 101-102 Elementary Hebrew
HBR 201 Intermediate Hebrew
INAF 311 Politics of Israel & Palestine
MUS 372 Survey of Jewish Music
PHI 314 Spinoza: The First Secular Jew
PHI 319 Evil and the Search for Meaning after the Holocaust
POL 304 Middle East Politics
REL 126 New Testament
REL 135 Religion in America
REL 170 The Search for Meaning
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REL 201</td>
<td>Great Theologians: Ancient &amp; Modern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 209</td>
<td>The Gnostic Gospels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 219</td>
<td>Islam: History and Beliefs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 210F</td>
<td>Jerusalem: History, Religion, and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 223</td>
<td>Modern and Contemporary Jewish Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 251</td>
<td>Portraits of the Modern Jews in American Film and Fiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 305</td>
<td>Mark &amp; Method: The Search for Meaning &amp; Biblical Truth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 325</td>
<td>Psychological Theories of Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 333</td>
<td>Modern and Contemporary Jewish Thought</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Senior Research**
REL 498 Senior Independent Study
MUSIC (Major, Minor)

Offered by the Virginia S. and W.W. Nelson Department of Music at Rollins College, the Music major provides a realistic approach to gaining the knowledge and perfecting the skills and talents necessary to succeed in the competitive field of music. The faculty’s goal is to provide the best possible musical education in performance, historical literature, and theory within the scope of a quality liberal arts education.

Acceptance into the Hamilton Holt School does not guarantee acceptance into the Music program. An audition is required for acceptance into the Music major or minor.

To be a Music major in the Holt School, a student must be accepted through audition. Students are accepted as a major based not only on talent and academic potential, but also on the department’s needs as determined by the tenured faculty of the Department of Music.

Previous acceptance as a Music major in Rollins A & S program or any other institution’s music program does not guarantee admission to the Holt School Music major. Status as a Music major in the Holt School may be revoked at any time at the discretion of the tenured faculty, should the student fail to perform at standard in either applied or academic courses.

Non-Music majors may not take applied lessons at the 201, 301, or 401 level, nor MUS 152, 251, 252, 361, 362. Any student wanting to take courses usually reserved for the Music major must have permission from the Chair of the Department. Without the aforementioned courses, a degree in music at Rollins College is not possible.

Requirements for the Major

Musicianship Area (28 Semester Hours)
- MUS 151 Theory 1 (Harmony)
- MUS 152 Theory 2 (Harmony)
- MUS 153 Keyboard Harmony I
- MUS 154 Keyboard Harmony II
- MUS 251 Theory 3 (Counterpoint)
- MUS 252 Theory 4 (Chromatic Harmony & Introduction to Analysis)
- MUS 360 Music in the Global Environment
- MUS 361 Music History: Renaissance/Baroque
- MUS 362 Music History: Classic/Romantic

Performance Area (12 Semester Hours)
- MUA 200 Music Ensembles: Four (4) semester hours required.
  *Note: Not all ensembles will be offered every semester.
- MUA 201P or 201C or 301 or 401 Applied Music: Eight (8) semester hours required.

Elective Courses (12 semester hours)
- Three (3) electives in music, two (2) of which must be at the 300 level or above.
Senior Project (4 semester hours)
MUS 495 Senior Project

Additional Requirements:
• Pass a fundamental keyboard skills examination by the end of the sophomore year, or complete two (2) terms of secondary applied piano.
• Freshman Assessment: End-of-Year Self-Assessment, including portfolio; interview with Department of Music faculty.
• Sophomore Review: End-of-Year Self-Assessment, including portfolio; interview with Department of Music faculty.

Requirements for the Minor (28 semester hours)
MUS 151/152 Theory I and II with Lab: Four (4) semester hours required
MUA 200 Music Ensembles Four (4) semester hours required.
MUA 201P or 201C or 301 or 401 Applied Music: Eight (8) semester hours required.

Two electives, at least one at 300/400 level: Eight (8) semester hours required.
ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR (Major, Minor)

Organizational Behavior involves the application of psychology to the workplace. Drawing on psychology and other social sciences, Organizational Behavior addresses areas such as leadership, group dynamics, personnel selection, worker motivation, and training. The Organizational Behavior program is designed for people with career interests in human resources, organization development, consulting, training, and related areas.

Organizational Behavior majors must complete 12 courses.

Requirements for the Major (12)

Core Courses (8)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 211</td>
<td>Social Psychology or PSY 317 Group Dynamics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 301</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 304</td>
<td>Statistics and Decision Making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 306</td>
<td>Tests and Measurements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 330</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 407</td>
<td>Organization Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 316</td>
<td>Ethics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 336</td>
<td>Management &amp; Leadership</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interdisciplinary and Application Courses (select 4)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 336</td>
<td>Management and Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 342</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 301</td>
<td>Designing Effective Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 305</td>
<td>Listening</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 315</td>
<td>Topics: Any course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 421</td>
<td>Organizational Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 315</td>
<td>Topics: Any course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 316</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 422</td>
<td>Advanced Organizational Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 480</td>
<td>Senior Research Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students majoring in Organizational Behavior may not minor in Psychology.

Requirements for the Minor (8)

Core Courses (5)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<td>PSY 330</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 336</td>
<td>Management &amp; Leadership</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Interdisciplinary and Application Courses (3)
Students may choose three (3) courses from the Interdisciplinary and Application Courses listed for the major (above).

Students who are majoring in Psychology may not minor in Organizational Behavior.
PSYCHOLOGY (Major, Minor)

The Psychology program of the Hamilton Holt School provides an overview of the diverse field of psychology along with opportunities for application and demonstration of important principles. The program supports learning objectives suggested by the American Psychological Association, thus preparing students to enter graduate programs in psychology as well as careers in research, counseling, and education.

Admission to the Psychology Major/Minor: Students may not accrue more than 12 semester hours in psychology without declaring Psychology as a major or minor. Upon declaring Psychology as a major or minor, students must complete with a grade of “C-” or higher PSY 101, PSY 301, and PSY 304. Although PSY 101 is a prerequisite for most Psychology courses, PSY 301 and 304 may be taken concurrently with other courses. However, both PSY 301 and 304 must be completed within the first two semesters of coursework following declaration of the major in Psychology. If a student receives a grade in any of these courses lower than a “C-,” the student must retake the course and pass it with a grade of “C-” or higher prior to enrolling in any other psychology course. Core courses may be repeated a maximum of one time to satisfy this requirement. If a student does not receive a grade of “C-” or higher on the second attempt, the student will not be permitted to continue in the major. Students will receive credit hours for one attempt only. In most cases, financial aid does not apply to repeated courses.

Requirements for the Major

Core Courses (3)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 101</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 301</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
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<td>Statistics and Decision Making</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major Options (3)

Select any three from the seven listed below. Courses not used as major options may be used as major electives.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 211</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 354</td>
<td>Personality</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 261</td>
<td>Learning and Behavior Change</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 303</td>
<td>Lifespan Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 306</td>
<td>Tests and Measurements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 310</td>
<td>Psychopathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 335</td>
<td>Clinical Psychology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major Electives (6)

Six electives in Psychology, at least four at the 300/400 level.

Requirements for the Minor (8)

Persons planning to minor in Psychology will take PSY 101, PSY 301, PSY 304, one 200-level major option course, two 300-level major option courses, and two Psychology electives, one of which must be at the 300/400 level.
WOMEN’S STUDIES (Minor)

Women’s studies explores the nature and creations of women often neglected in traditional academic offerings. The multidisciplinary curriculum draws faculty from many departments—anthropology, biology, economics, religion, history, English, political science, sociology, and other disciplines.

Women’s studies minors learn to evaluate cultural forces that have formed contemporary perceptions and expectations of women. Students investigate biological sexual differences, culturally assigned gender roles, theories about female consciousness and behavior, and restraints imposed by law and social conventions. The field covers an exciting range of topics, from the history of feminism to women’s art and literature.

Requirements (6)

Core Courses (3):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WMS 205</td>
<td>Introduction to Women’s Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 312</td>
<td>Feminist Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMS 350</td>
<td>Feminist Methodology or an independent research project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Three (3) Women’s Studies electives (at least one at 300+ level)
WRITING (Minor)

Students seeking personal enrichment through writing as well as those seeking skill and versatility in professional arenas will be well served with a minor in Writing. In addition to its emphasis on expressive and creative writing, the selection of courses for the writing minor offers training and practice in writing skills and discourse forms found in public, professional, and academic contexts. Students minoring in writing may choose one of two concentrations: creative writing or professional writing.

I. CREATIVE WRITING CONCENTRATION
The concentration in creative writing complements Rollins' mission of liberal education by providing a sequence of courses emphasizing the writing of fiction, poetry, and creative nonfiction. For English majors and other appreciators of literature, the concentration provides a bridge between students' study of the literary canon and their understanding of the creative process that produced it. For students in any major, the literary genre-based courses of this curriculum examine the art and craft of producing good writing and, in addition, provide close study of the work of successful contemporary authors. The creative writing concentration makes use of the workshop method, giving students extensive practice in producing and critiquing texts. Among the practicing writers teaching the courses of this minor are two writers-in-residence whose published works are nationally acclaimed.

Students seeking a minor in writing with a concentration in creative writing take three (3) core courses and three (3) electives:

Core Courses (3)
- ENG 167 Introduction to Creative Writing
- ENG 367A, B, C, D Creative Writing Workshop OR
- ENG 360A, B, C Creative Nonfiction Workshop
- ENG 475 Creative Writing Colloquy (must be taken in the senior year)

Electives (Select 3)
- ENG 260 Writer's Studio
- ENG 267 Topics/Techniques in Writing
- ENG 271 Personal Writing
- ENG 295/395 Studies in Nonfiction
- ENG 360A, B, C Creative Nonfiction Workshop
- ENG 367A, B, C, D Creative Writing Workshop
- ENG 374 Editing Essentials
- ENG 467 Advanced Creative Writing Workshop
- ENG 482 Writing for Publication
- ENG 397/497 Internship in Writing
- ENG 498/499 Independent Study: Writing Projects

II. PROFESSIONAL WRITING CONCENTRATION
The concentration in professional writing offers courses for students interested in writing in the public arenas of civic life, the academy, and the professional world. Grounded in rhetorical theory,
the courses provide humanistic, critical, and practical study of writing in specific genres, disciplines, and media. Over the last half-century technological developments have provided radical new means of communication and led to significant cultural shifts. More than ever, writers need a critical understanding of the rhetorical processes underlying communication in various media and the problem-solving skills to face continual technological and cultural change. In addition to obtaining a rhetorical understanding of communication, students will gain basic practical knowledge of how new communication technologies work and hone their writing skills through practice in specific genres and disciplines. Successful students will emerge as reflective and articulate writers able to contribute effectively to civic, academic, and professional endeavors in the twenty-first century.

Students seeking a minor in writing with a professional writing concentration take three (3) courses and three (3) electives.

**Core Courses (3)**
- ENG 209 Introduction to Professional Writing
- ENG 211 Visual Rhetoric for Writers
- ENG 276 Writing for the Future OR ENG 277 Writing in the Community

**Electives (Select 3)**
- ENG 210 Language and Power
- ENG 273 Journalistic Writing I
- ENG 267 Topics/Techniques in Writing
- ENG 277 Writing in the Community
- ENG 295/395 Studies in Nonfiction
- ENG 361 Writing for the Professions
- ENG 373 Journalistic Writing II
- ENG 374 Editing Essentials
- ENG 375 The Critic’s Role -- Review Writing
- ENG 397/497 Internship in Writing
- ENG 459 The Writer's Portfolio
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Descriptions of courses offered through the Hamilton Holt School are listed first in alphabetical order by discipline prefix, then numerically. The following key may be used to identify the disciplines represented.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Prefix</th>
<th>Discipline</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AAAS</td>
<td>African/African-American Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANT</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARH</td>
<td>Art History</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART</td>
<td>Studio Art</td>
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<tr>
<td>ASL</td>
<td>American Sign Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Biology</td>
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<td>BUS</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<td>CHM</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS</td>
<td>Computer Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM</td>
<td>Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>DAN</td>
<td>Dance</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECO</td>
<td>Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDU</td>
<td>Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>English</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENV</td>
<td>Environmental Studies (includes Geology and Geography courses)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GMN</td>
<td>German</td>
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<tr>
<td>GMS</td>
<td>Growth Management Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>HBR</td>
<td>Hewbrew Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>History</td>
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<td>HUM</td>
<td>Humanities</td>
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<td>IFT</td>
<td>Information Technology</td>
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<td>INAF</td>
<td>International Affairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>INT</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>JPN</td>
<td>Japanese Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAC</td>
<td>Latin American/Caribbeian Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUA</td>
<td>Applied Music</td>
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<td>MUS</td>
<td>Music Theory</td>
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<td>PED</td>
<td>Physical Education</td>
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<td>PHI</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
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<td>POL</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
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<td>PSY</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>REL</td>
<td>Religion</td>
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<td>RSN</td>
<td>Russian</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEB</td>
<td>Social Entrepreneurship and Busines</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td>THE</td>
<td>Theater</td>
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<tr>
<td>WMS</td>
<td>Women’s Studies</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
AAAS 498/499 Senior Independent Study
Students will arrange senior research project with appropriate instructor/advisor of the AAAS program. The final requirement for the minor is designed to encourage students to use their major field study in combination with the minor experience to create an independent research project focus on Africa or the African-American experience. This project can be a standard written research paper, performance, or media project that engages the student. Students are strongly encouraged to utilize community partners as part of the senior research project.

ANT 150 Cultures of the World
Surveys past and present peoples of the world. Introduces students to diversity and the underlying unity of human culture from evolutionary and ecological perspectives. Suitable for nonmajors.

ANT 200 Cultural Anthropology
Compares and contrasts pre-industrial and industrial societies while introducing concepts and methodology in the study of culture and human socialization.

ANT 203 Contemporary Problems of Indigenous Cultures of North America
Provides an anthropological perspective on current and/or recurring problems facing Indigenous Cultures of North America. Examines the social and economic impact of these issues on indigenous people as well as the potential implications for the Nation. Study includes both emic and etic views. Formerly ANT 205P.

ANT 205/305 Topics in Anthropology
Introduces subdisciplines. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit.

ANT 206 Anthropological Perspectives on Love and Marriage
Investigates patterns of courtship and marriage from a cross-cultural perspective. Explores the biological/evolutionary bases of male-female relationships. Includes two texts on love and marriage in non-Western cultures and one non-Western example of fiction pertinent to courtship and marriage.

ANT 207 Anthropology of Modern Africa
Introduces contemporary Africa from an anthropological perspective. Addresses the sociocultural characteristics and dynamic practices of African communities in the 21st century. All regions of the continent are discussed.

ANT 210 Human Evolution
Introduces physical anthropology. Reviews genetics, including evolution, then turns to non-human primates as models for human physical and cultural evolution. Examines human fossils and changes in human form and material culture. Dissects debates among paleontologists to illuminate how science works. Suitable for nonmajors.

ANT 215 Human Ecology
Introduces the ecological and anthropological study of human adaptation in tropical and subtropical regions. Special emphasis on the ecology of Latin America (the Amazon and Caribbean Basins), but also includes studies of other tropical and subtropical regions of the earth.

ANT 252 Cultures of China
Surveys the cultures, peoples, and history of mainland China from primitive times until the present. Suitable for nonmajors.
ANT 254 Cultures of Japan
Surveys Japanese culture from its origins to present configurations, touching upon social institutions such as the family, traditional and modern state systems, and the modern Japanese corporation. Evaluates the effects of modernization, influence of the West, and predictions about the future of Japanese society. Suitable for nonmajors.

ANT 255 Middle Eastern Culture
Explores everyday lives of people in the Middle East as they negotiate the challenges of globalization, new media, human rights discourses, religion, and the legacy of colonialism.

ANT 259 Contemporary Middle East and North Africa
Explores the diversity of social life and cultures in contemporary Middle Eastern societies. Examines contemporary social, political, and religious issues of the Middle East and North Africa from an anthropological perspective.

ANT 261 Anthropological Perspectives on Women
This course will examine women's experiences cross-culturally. It will explore the diversity of women's roles in areas such as politics, economics, family, marriage, kinship, religion, class, health, and gender socialization. Anthropological writings, films and personal accounts of women's lives will be used to understand the historical and cultural issues that shape the experiences of women.

ANT 275 Culture, Biology, & Society
Weighs the extent to which sex roles are culturally or genetically determined. Draws on biology, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Examines gender roles in different cultures, including non-Western societies, and applies insights to contemporary American culture. Suitable for nonmajors.

ANT 277 Gender in the Middle East and North Africa
Explores the concept of gender in the Middle East and North Africa from an anthropological perspective. Examines how religion, cultural practices, media, politics, and social class affect men's and women's roles in work, family, and society.

ANT 280 Social Gerontology
Anthropological and sociological perspectives on the elderly in various societies, from "primitive" to industrialized; what human behaviors are universal in the culture of the elderly; the elderly's living environments (i.e., the nursing facility, the rehabilitation hospital, and the retirement community); the effects of aging on sex and skills; the psychopathology of human aging; and death and bereavement.

ANT 300 Development of Anthropological Thought
Traces the development of classic anthropological thought. Prerequisite: Major and junior/senior status or consent.

ANT 305 Topics in Anthropology
Introduces subdisciplines. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit.

ANT 340 Vietnam: A Cultural War
An exploration of the cultural differences between the United States and Vietnam in the context of the Vietnam War. The cultural differences between the United States and Vietnam led Americans to misunderstand Vietnamese culture and the nature of the Vietnamese resistance to French colonialism and the American intervention. This class will focus on the cultural basis for going to war in the context of the differences in what Vietnamese and Americans were fighting for and why.
**ANT 426 Seminar: Youth Cultures**
Explores values, norms, and social behavior of adolescents and young adults in tribal, agrarian, and urban societies, both Western and non-Western. Compares patterns of development in youth cultures of modern Europe, North America, and Asia, especially twentieth-century student cultures. Also considers gender differences. Prerequisite: Senior status or instructor approval. Priority to graduating INAF majors/minors.

**ANT 452 Seminar: Cinema & Society in China**
Chinese society in the twentieth century has experienced tumultuous change. Since the 1920s much of this change has been mirrored in the feature films produced by Chinese directors. In addition to serving as a mirror offering changing visions of Chinese society, the film industry has itself been subject to the economic and political pressures characterizing this society. This course considers such issues as changes in the family system, gender roles, ethnic identities, class relationships and the urban-rural dichotomy in modern China as these are portrayed in Chinese film. It also analyzes the distortions and interpretations in these portrayals as they reflect responses by the film industry to economic and political forces in the People’s Republic of China, Taiwan and Hong Kong.

**ARA 101 Elementary Arabic I**
Introduces students to the fundamentals of the Arabic language.

**ARA 201 Intermediate Arabic I**
Reviews and builds on first year grammar and vocabulary. Prerequisite: ARA 102.

**ARH 101 Introduction to Visual Culture**
Focuses on thematic and critical rather than historical approaches to visual arts and architecture. Slide lecture.

**ARH 201 Introduction to Art History I**
Outlines the history of Western visual art, architecture, sculpture, and painting from ancient times through the Middle Ages. Includes illustrated lectures, discussions, and outside reading reports.

**ARH 202 Introduction to Art History II**
Outlines the history of Western visual art from the Renaissance to the present. Includes illustrated lectures, discussions, and outside reading reports.

**ARH 220 Castles and Cathedrals: Medieval Art**
Covers architecture, sculpture, painting, and minor arts circa 300-1300 AD including the decline of classical art, emergence of Early Christian and Byzantine art, and relationship between arts of East and West. Examines development of Romanesque and Gothic styles as symbols of human life, belief, and ideas. Formerly ARH 309. Prerequisite: Sophomore status.

**ARH 230 Italian Renaissance Art**
Focuses on art and architecture in Italy from 1400-1530, with attention to social influences on the subject and style of the artists and with emphasis on Leonardo, Raphael, and Michelangelo.

**ARH 231 Northern Renaissance Art**
Follows evolution of painting techniques and styles during fifteenth and sixteenth centuries north of the Alps. Touches upon iconography and analogies between visual arts and contemporary humanist ideas.
ARH 240 Baroque and Rococo Art
Pursues seventeenth century Baroque style in Italy, Holland, Flanders, France, England and Spain from Renaissance and Mannerist sources, through termination in eighteenth century Rococo style, circa 1750.

ART 221 Drawing and Composition
Expands the basic drawing skills of intermediate students with an emphasis on form and concept. Examines universal and personal themes in contemporary drawing. Required for majors, but suitable for nonmajors.

ART 222 Introduction to Design
Provides a foundation for painting, sculpture, and graphics. Discusses applied design and pure design principles.

ART 232 Special Studies in Painting and Drawing
Fosters technical improvement and critical thinking among intermediate and advanced painters and drawers. Studio work, individual and group critiques, and individual research. Prerequisite: ART 221 or consent.

ART 241 Sculpture I
Introduces three-dimensional techniques and issues as a foundation for later specialization. Highlights addition and subtraction in traditional figurative studies, relief sculpture, and still lifes. Required for majors, but suitable for nonmajors.

ART 243 Human Figure Drawing I
Challenges intermediate and advanced students to incorporate human figures into artwork. Stresses studio exercises, such as gesture drawings and in-depth anatomical studies, as well as individual and group critiques, and discussions with individual research.

ART 251 Introduction to Painting
Drills the basics (technical aspects of medium, design elements, and compositional methods) as the foundation for individual creativity. Intensive studio work, individual and group critiques, and individual research. Prerequisite: ART 221 or consent.

ART 293 Photography I
Introduces camera operation, films, papers and developers, and darkroom printing. Considers visual, stylistic and conceptual issues of contemporary photography. Suitable for majors and nonmajors.

ART 300 Digital Color Photography
Introduces digital photography and the dry darkroom. Explores stylistic and conceptual directions in contemporary color photography. Includes digital camera images and scanned images, management and enhancement of images utilizing PhotoShop, and printing from digital printers. Prerequisite: ART 293 or equivalent (with instructor consent).

ART 342 Sculpture II
Builds upon concepts covered in Sculpture I. Explores different techniques, styles, and materials, many not traditionally associated with sculpture. Combines perceptual and conceptual study of form. Prerequisite: ART 241 or consent.
ASL 100 American Sign Language I
This course is designed as an introduction to the principles of American Sign Language (ASL) and deaf culture. The student will be instructed in the study of ASL linguistic structure and develop a 600+ conceptually accurate sign vocabulary. Emphasis will be placed on conversational expressive/receptive skills and protocol.

ASL 200 American Sign Language II
In this course, the deaf culture and principles related to an intermediate level of conceptual sign language will be emphasized. Complex grammatical structure and construction will be introduced. Students will develop advanced receptive and expressive conversational skills. Prerequisite: ASL 100 or equivalent.

ASL 300 American Sign Language III
Designed to increase competence in American Sign Language. Receptive and expressive skills further developed. Topics include sign syntax, analysis, neurobasis of sign, sign linguistics, community of the deaf, educational effects, deaf history, and accommodations for the deaf. Prerequisite: ASL 200.

BIO 105 Ecological Basis of Environmental Issues
Introduces students to ecological principles that form the basis for understanding environmental issues, and to scientific concepts, laboratory, and field techniques used to study and assess natural and human-induced changes in ecosystems. Lab course designed for non-science majors.

BIO 106 Human Impacts on Marine Ecosystems with Lab
Introduces students to marine ecosystems and the impacts of human activities on marine flora and fauna. Addresses contemporary issues of exploitation, pollution and conservation, and their ecological consequences. Lab course designed for non-science majors.

BUS 130 Business and Society
Business impacts Society and Society impacts Business. Future business leaders need to understand these interdependencies. We will focus on the Triple Bottom Line (TBL) which balances social responsibility, environmental sustainability, and economic growth & development with ethical behavior and global citizenship. We will study economic, political, cultural, legal, demographic, geographic, and historical processes (both domestic & global) to understand how the business system functions, how business affects you, and how you can affect business. Two semester hours.

BUS 132 Entrepreneurial Thinking & Innovation
This course examines and seeks to develop the dimensions of the Entrepreneurial Orientation (EO) and Innovation Orientation (IO) in thinking about and creating solutions; core concepts include opportunity recognition, pro-activeness, risk-taking, creativity, adaptation, resilience, visioning, passionate commitment and learning from failure. Students focus on self-development, motivational fit, and reflective practice. Two semester hours.

BUS 135 Business Law & Ethics
This course introduces students to the legal and ethical environment of business. It will assist students in identifying and analyzing ethical issues in business, while giving students practical decision-making skills. Basic legal content such as contracts, torts, alternative dispute resolution, intellectual property, and employment law will be covered.

BUS 215 Micro & Macro Economics
This course introduces economic theory and analysis as they apply to personal, entrepreneurial, and policy-related decision-making. We will discuss economic concepts used to describe, explain, evaluate,
predict, and address key social, political, & economic problems in many countries, highlighting the social impact of economic choices.

**BUS 230 Financial & Managerial Accounting**
This course introduces theories and methods of using accounting systems & information technology to solve problems and evaluate performance throughout the business lifecycle. The course explores the role of accounting in providing timely and accurate information for external reporting and to support managerial planning, control, and decision making. Prerequisite: BUS 130 or 132.

**BUS 240 Statistics, Analytics, & MIS**
This course introduces (1) the uses of information technology (MIS, Big Data) for data gathering, organization, & analysis and (2) tools such as statistics, algorithms, and analytics for interpreting data and drawing conclusions. Areas covered include basic research design, probability, statistics, information processing, decision support, and self-directed systems. Prerequisite: BUS 10 or 132.

**BUS 260 Financial Accounting**
Exposes students to theory and methods of using accounting information to solve problems throughout the business cycle. Emphasizes decision making based on financial statements. Utilizes computers. Prerequisite: Sophomore status.

**BUS 280 Managerial Accounting**
Explores accounting's role in providing managers accurate and timely information for planning, controlling, and decision making. Covers budgeting, profit planning, and statement analysis, as well as theory and application of managerial accounting in production. Utilizes computers. Prerequisite: BUS 260 and Sophomore status.

**BUS 310 Management & Organizational Behavior**
Management is the process of understanding & motivating people to perform work to achieve objectives. Students focus on developing key competencies including responsible decision making, effective communication, leadership, broad & global perspectives, understanding human motivation, setting objectives, and analytical problem solving. Using case studies, we will explore applications such as performance, project, crisis, and conflict management. Prerequisite: Junior Status.

**BUS 315 Critical Thinking & Problem Solving**
Management is the process of understanding & motivating people to perform work to achieve objectives. Students focus on developing key competencies including responsible decision making, effective communication, leadership, broad & global perspectives, understanding human motivation, setting objectives, and analytical problem solving. Using case studies, we will explore applications such as performance, project, crisis, and conflict management. Prerequisite: BUS 240

**BUS 317 Personal Finance**
Personal Finance is the process of sourcing and using funds to achieve personal objectives. The course outlines a wide variety of financial instruments available for managing money. Applications include: personal financial statements, insurance, social security, investments, tax, retirement, estate planning, and personal financial planning as a profession.

**BUS 320 Financial Management**
Finance is the process of sourcing and using funds to achieve business objectives. This course introduces theories, concepts, and tools for financial planning, analysis, evaluation, and decision making in businesses, nonprofits, and social enterprises. Prerequisite: BUS 215 & 230.
BUS 330 Entrepreneurial Marketing
This course examines the marketing–entrepreneurship interface including opportunity recognition, taking and managing risks, innovation and value co-creation aimed at solving problems, whether for the customers in the marketplace or for people confronting complexities of social issues. Key concepts of situational-market analysis, segmentation, new product-solution development, pricing and channels of distribution and convention/digital communication strategies are integrated. Focuses on development of self, reflective practice, and skills for True Teamwork. Prerequisite: BUS 130.

BUS 336 Management and Leadership
This course focuses on the processes of planning, organizing, influencing, and controlling that leaders use to achieve their objectives in organizational settings. Topics include the human, operational, and structural issues involved in managerial decision making using a variety of methods to develop analytical skills. Prerequisite: Junior status.

BUS 337 Marketing
Presents theories, applications, and case studies of marketing goods and services in public, private, and nonprofit sectors. Looks into interpreting market demands; designing and managing products; establishing distribution channels and pricing policies; communicating with consumers; and analyzing, planning, and controlling marketing activities in a socially responsible context. Prerequisite: Junior status.

BUS 342 Human Resource Management
Human Resource Management (HRM) is the process of creating value (increased competitiveness, standards of living, and quality of life) through effective people management. This includes appropriate attitudes, competencies, roles and responsibilities, recruitment, selection, retention, training, compensation motivation, communication, employee relations, performance improvement, and evaluation. Prerequisite: BUS 310.

BUS 348 Investments
Explores theories and techniques of investing, especially in the stock and bond markets. Highlights basic security analysis and portfolio management, as well as financial planning in a changing economic environment. Prerequisite: BUS 320.

BUS 350 Operations Management
Operations Management is the integrated production and distribution of goods, services, and information (from acquisition of materials through production to distribution of products, services, and information). Applications include research & development, product design, project management, supply chain management, operations planning, organizing, & control. Prerequisite: BUS 240 & 310.

BUS 354 High Performance Organizations
High Performance Organizations (HPO) are identified with consistently high levels of profitability, productivity, quality, ROI, customer loyalty (& retention), and employee loyalty (& retention). Using case studies students examine the corporate philosophies, enlightened policies, core competencies, and best practices which characterize HPOs. Prerequisite: BUS 310.

BUS 369 Global Business
Details strategies U.S. firms can use to compete globally. Covers international competition, competitive advantage, international trade, international political economy, importing, exporting, licensing, foreign direct investment, and globalization. Prerequisite: BUS 130.
BUS 375 Advertising and Promotion
Advertising, promotion, publicity, public relations, direct selling, and personal selling are processes for communication with current and prospective customers. Using problems and cases this course examines the marketing communication process, message development, media selection, management of the process, and evaluation of communication effects on consumer behavior. Prerequisite: BUS 330.

BUS 390 Special Topics in Business
Course deals with significant economic, political, social, and ethical problems facing global businesses. Conducted as a seminar, discussions will be based on current journal articles. Prerequisite: Junior/Senior Status, Business Major.

BUS 397 Internship
The Business Internship is designed to provide students with a carefully monitored work or service experiences in an approved business or community service organization. Students may choose internships from a list of opportunities generated by Career Services or they may seek approval of their own internships (within Rollins’ established guidelines). Prerequisite: BUS 310, 320, 330, 350.

BUS 400 Strategic Management
Taking a strategic approach to the challenges of managing the organization as a whole, this course examines the process of evaluating current performance, managing crises, recognizing trends & issues, creating & implementing evaluating strategies in light of organizational objectives and priorities. Based on case studies of businesses, nonprofits, and social enterprises, students will make several formal presentations focusing on situational analysis, formulation of objectives and strategies, implementation of action plans, and evaluation of results. Prerequisite: BUS 397.

CHM 110 Chemistry and the Environment with Lab
Applies concepts and methods of chemistry to environmental problems such as global warming and ozone depletion. Weighs quantitative and qualitative data gathered from historical sources, demonstration, and lab experiments. Suitable for nonscience major with limited background in chemistry. Lab required.

CMS 151 Fundamentals of Programming
An introduction to the central themes of computing with the emphasis on creating machines that will solve a problem. This course will focus on problem-solving techniques coupled with programming robots. Includes the use of both a graphical software development system and the writing of simple programs using the Java language. No prior programming skills required. Does not count toward requirements for the CMS major or minor. Prerequisite: High school algebra; basic computer usage skills.

CMS 167 Introduction to Computer Programming
Introduction to fundamental aspects of programming, focusing on problem solving, software design concepts, and their realization as computer programs. Topics include: variables, procedural abstraction, control structures, iteration, representation of numbers, and data types. Introduction to high-level programming language to gain mastery of these principles provided in classroom activities and closed laboratory experiences. Five semester-hour course.

CMS 170 Computer Science Principles I
Develops discipline in program design, problem solving, debugging, and testing, with an introduction to data structures. Topics include: abstract data types, complexity analysis, and recursion. Basic data structures (queues, stacks, trees, and graphs) and transformations (sorting and searching) are introduced as
representative of the fundamental tools that are used to aid in software development. A high-level programming language is used to construct programs of a moderate size. Prerequisite: CMS 167.

**CMS 230 Introduction to Computer Systems**
Introduction to the study of how software controls the critical hardware components of a computer's architecture – the CPU and RAM. Topics include development of C language programs, comparison of high-order procedural languages to machine language programs, CPU organization and functionality at the register/bus level, instruction formats, and development of machine language and assembly level programs using multiple addressing modes, flow-of-control branching and subroutine calls. Prerequisite: CMS 170, and MAT 140 or CMS 150.

**CMS 270 Computer Science Principles II**
Object-oriented programming, event-driven programming, UML, unit testing, virtual machines, design patterns, exception handling, and user interfaces. Uses Java and assumes knowledge of a procedural or object-oriented language. Prerequisite: CMS 170.

**CMS 310 Software Development and Professional Practice**
Combines a range of topics integral to the design, implementation, and testing of a medium-scale software system with the practical experience of implementing such a project as a member of a programmer team. In addition to topics on software engineering, this course also includes material on professionalism and ethical responsibilities in software development and human-computer interaction. Prerequisite: CMS 270.

**CMS 330 System Software Principles**
Short history of programming languages and their construction. Techniques of language translation including lexical analysis, grammars, and parsers. Analysis of the structure and functionality of modern operating system software, with emphasis on concurrent processes. Topics include: process scheduling, communication, and synchronization; API services; and design and development of concurrent program using OS features. Prerequisite: CMS 230.

**CMS 340 Developing GUI Applications**
Covers program design and implementation of Graphical User Interface (GUI) programs. Topics include program organization, APIs, controls, screen design considerations, and event-driven program design. Students need access to a PC on which to load Microsoft Visual Studio.NET software which is used in the programming projects. Prerequisite: CMS 270 or CMS 170 and consent.

**CMS 371 Developing Database Applications**
Applies previous programming methodologies to developing database centric applications in a distributed, multi-user environment. Topics include ODBC methodologies, thin versus thick client considerations, programmatic manipulation of database objects, and security issues in a heterogeneous database environment. Students will need access to a PC on which to load the Microsoft software that will be used in the course. Prerequisite: CMS 340 and 375.

**CMS 375 Database Design**
An introduction to the design and management of database systems. Using relational database as a backdrop, this course addresses design issues, structured query language (SQL), data integrity, normalization, transaction processing, and distributed database concepts. Students will need access to a PC or PC emulator on which to load the Microsoft software that will be used in the course. Note: System requirements may vary from year to year. Prerequisite: 230 and 270.
CMS 380 Simulation Analysis and Design
Explores the use of probability theory and statistical methods in the development of computer simulations used to study/model real-world phenomenon. Prerequisite: CMS 270.

CMS 395 Special Topics
Provides students with an intensive introduction to specialized areas such as computer simulation, assembler construction, computer architecture, symbolic computation, parallel and distributed processing, computer communication networks, computer security, VLSI system design, and programming tools. CMS 270 and consent. Prerequisite: CMS 270 and consent.

CMS 430 Artificial Intelligence
Selective survey of key concepts and applications of artificial intelligence and an in-depth experience with a language commonly used for building AI systems (e.g., LISP or Prolog). Subtopics include knowledge representation, state space/searching, heuristic search, expert systems, expert system shells, natural language processing, propositional logic, learning and cognitive models, and vision. Prerequisite: MAT 310.

CMS 450 Computer Networks
Study of the technology, architecture, and software used by systems of network-connected computers. Topics include data transmission, local area network architectures, network protocols, inter-networking, distributed systems, security, and network applications such as email, WWW, and FTP. Students will develop programs that run concurrently on multiple computers. Prerequisite: CMS 330.

CMS 480 Programming Language Translation
An in-depth study of the principles and design aspects of programming language translation. The major components of a compiler are discussed: lexical analysis, syntactic analysis, type checking, code generation, and optimization. Alternate parsing strategies are presented and compared with respect to space and time tradeoffs. A course project consists of the design and construction of a small compiler. Prerequisite: CMS 270 and 330.

CMS 484 Computer Science Capstone
The Senior Capstone course provides a culminating and integrative educational experience. While participating on a team with other students, students will design and implement a large-scale software project. Class meetings will be used for teams to demonstrate the progress of their project as well as for the teams to meet and work. Team meetings outside of class will be required. Prerequisite: Must have completed all CMS core requirements.

COM 100 Introduction to Communication Studies
Provides an overview of the history, practices, and key areas of research that inform the discipline of communication studies. Students will be introduced to the applied concentrations within the major and will develop an understanding of various research methods and theories relevant to the discipline of communication.

COM 110 Public Speaking
Explores research, organization, writing, delivery, and critical analysis of oral presentations.

COM 130 Event Planning and Communication
This course will provide a comprehensive overview of elements and factors involved in the planning, production, and assessment of special events as well as the communication factors that dominate each
phase of the process. Through a review of the literature, interaction with guest presenters, interviews with professionals including site visits, and a class-produced half-day conference, students will learn both the components of a successful event and the required communication skills. Prequisite: COM 100.

**COM 220 Interpersonal Communication**
Explores dyadic communication with significant others in personal and career situations.

**COM 221 Small Groups and Leadership**
This course examines communication, leadership, participation, and decision making within groups and teams in all types of organizations.

**COM 301 Designing Effective Organizations**
Explores strategic planning, management, organizational effectiveness, and organizational culture relevant to the design of effective organizations.

**COM 302 New Media and Public Relations**
Explores new media communication practices in Public Relations to deconstruct the communication and business impact of these techniques.

**COM 303 Communication Ethics**
Develops the cognitive flexibility required to appreciate, explore, dissect, and defend ethical arguments and behaviors within communication-related contexts.

**COM 305 Listening**
Explores the art of listening and its importance in our personal and professional lives. Students learn to analyze, assess, and improve their own listening abilities.

**COM 306 Intercultural Communication**
Examines concepts, constructs, theories, and empirical research pertinent to communication within and between cultures, with primary foci on contexts and relationships.

**COM 310 Family Communication**
Explores communication within the family unit, specific family relationships, and elements inherent in relationships. Content is designed to improve specific communication skills and positively guide family communication behavior.

**COM 312 Persuasion Theory**
Examines persuasion at the intrapersonal, interpersonal, small group, organizational, and mass media levels. Based on an understanding and application of classical and contemporary empirical research, students design practical persuasive media.

**COM 313 Mass Media and Society**
Studies the impact of the media on the habits, customs, and thinking of our times. Students explore topics that include the relationships between mass media and society, social and ethical issues, and the media's role in the nation's history.

**COM 315 Topics in Communication Studies**
Provides intensive study with selected areas of communication studies. Topics for consideration are at the discretion of the instructor and will change with each course offering.
COM 316 Training and Development
Focuses on the role of communication in the training and development of human resources with a leadership and organizational focus.

COM 318 Contemporary Public Relations
Explores the study of public relations principles applied to organizations. This course examines the ways in which public relations theories and principles are applied to specific business situations.

COM 319 Leadership and Effective Communication
Studies leadership, leadership styles, and leadership effectiveness in organizations. Students explore the connection between leadership and organizational communication.

COM 322 Computer Mediated Communication
Addresses the study of the communication processes affected by our interactions with technologies. Students analyze the benefits and challenges that modern technology creates for effective human communication.

COM 324 Self-Leadership and Communication
Explores the many ways that self-leadership skills may be enhanced through effective communication principles, strategies, and techniques. Offered on a credit/no-credit basis only.

COM 325 Communication Campaigns
Introduces the planning, organizing, implementation, and evaluation of various educational, health, political, religious, and commercial campaigns. Communication campaigns are focused, large-scale efforts to exert social influence. PR & HC Concentrations

COM 330 Health Communication
Introduces theory and research on communication in health and illness contexts, focusing on how messages from interpersonal, organizational, and media sources affect health belief and behavior.

COM 340 Healthy Policy and Advocacy Communication
Introduces concepts, and strategies for policy changes to improve health, based on current health issues. Course will include situational analysis, communication strategies, and messaging to advocate for policies affecting health.

COM 342 Health Behavior Change and Social Marketing
Provides an exploration and analysis of conceptual and theoretical bases of health behavior change, health promotion, and social marketing, with an emphasis on communication strategies to promote health improvement for individuals, groups, and communities.

COM 345 Leadership, Film, and Communication
Initiates a thoughtful consideration of the nature of leadership as depicted in film. Film provides unique insights to investigate culture, character, and motive, to access meaning and significance through theoretical, analytic, and dialogic inquiry.

COM 355 Global Health Communication
Introduces important issues and key concepts of communication in global health. Focus will be placed on determinants of health, the burden of disease, health disparities, risk factors, and communication strategies.
**COM 395 Communication Research**
Introduces the fundamentals of communication research. Topics include the scientific method, quantitative and qualitative approaches, research ethics, hypothesis testing, measurement issues, survey design, data analysis, and more.

**COM 397 Internship**
Provides on-the-job experience. Students may choose internships from approved list provided by Career Services, or they may make own arrangements within established guidelines by Career Services.

**COM 398 Independent Project**
Offers an opportunity for specialized study and to encourage intellectual curiosity, initiative, and sustained effort. Independent Studies must be sponsored by a faculty member, and approved by an academic department. Proposal forms for Independent Studies are available for download on the Student Records website at r-net.rollins.edu/studentrecords/.

**COM 399 Global or Domestic Experience**
Rollins College is committed to enhancing its international opportunities abroad and on-campus. International study experiences equal in quality and rigor to Rollins' academic programs are an integral component of this mission. A variety of off-campus programs allows eligible Rollins students the opportunity to extend their education beyond the campus. In order to participate in international and off-campus programs, students must be in good academic and social standing, and have a history of good conduct at Rollins. For more detailed information, students may contact the Office of International Programs or visit its web site at www.rollins.edu/int-programs/.

**COM 412 Conflict and Communication**
Studies human behavior with particular attention to the role of conflict across various contexts (interpersonal relationships, group/team, organizational settings, and multi-cultural settings).

**COM 418 Advanced Public Relations**
Addresses the advanced study of the discipline of public relations. Students develop skills in written and oral communication, critical thinking, problem solving, research, and strategic planning. Prerequisite: COM 318 or consent.

**COM 421 Organizational Communication**
Analyzes the role and importance of communication in organizations with special emphasis on corporations, not-for-profit institutions, government agencies, and other structures in which people work.

**COM 480 Senior Seminar in Organizational Communication**
Provides an end-of-the-program opportunity for the advanced study of communication in multiple contexts. This capstone course is taken in the senior year by students majoring in Communication Studies/Organizational Communication. Prerequisite: Communication Majors Only and Senior standing.

**DAN 170 Ballet I**
Introduces fundamental concepts and historical background. Presents positions and barre exercises to build correct alignment, flexibility, strength, coordination, and ballet vocabulary.

**DAN 175 Tap**
Introduces fundamental concepts and historical background. Covers basic time steps, waltz clog, triplets, shim-sham, buffalo, cramp roll, and soft-shoe, along with tap vocabulary.
DAN 177 Jazz I
Introduces fundamental concepts and historical background. Works in studio on body placement and alignment through highly-structured classical jazz warm-up (LUIGI). Values clarity and quality of movement, rhythm, style, and use of dynamics.

DAN 179 Modern Dance I
Introduces fundamental concepts and historical background. Focuses on style, phrasing, mood projection, and changing dynamics.

DAN 200 Dance in America
Studies relationships of choreographers, critics, and performers to historical trends in the art form. Links dance to contemporary political and social issues.

DAN 203 Dance History
Follows evolution of Western concert dance from primitive times to late 20th century: dance in ancient Egypt, Greece, and Rome; Ballet Comique; Opéra Ballet; Ballet d'Action; and romantic ballet.

DAN 210 Dances of Other Cultures
Explores various regional and ethnic dances with a focus on non-Western dance as an expression of culture. Participation in selected will be augmented by lecture and film.

DAN 220 Women Leaders in American Modern Dance: Transcending from Sylph to Heronie
Examines the women who led the modern dance movement from 1900 to present. Focuses on choreographic works and politics surrounding the development of modern dance in America through its leaders -- Isadora Duncan, Ruth St. Denis, Doris Humphery, Martha Graham, Catherine Dunham, and Twyla Tharp.

DAN 270 Ballet II
Drills pirouettes and longer and more complex "adages" and "allegros." Completes ballet theory and essentials of technique. Prerequisite: DAN 170 or consent.

DAN 275 Tap II
Explores technique on an intermediate level, including all time steps (buck, soft-shoe, traveling, wing), Irish-over, Cincinnatti, draw-backs, pick-ups, wings, maxiford, and riffs. Stresses speed, accuracy, and performance ability. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: DAN 175 or consent.

DAN 277 Jazz II
Concentrates studio work on more complicated combinations, changes of direction, and initiation of pirouettes. Includes historical research, critical studies, and vocabulary building. Prerequisite: DAN 177 or consent.

DAN 279 Modern Dance II
Builds on technique and includes history, theory, and vocabulary. Prerequisite: DAN 179 or consent.

DAN 300 Dance Composition
Introduces dance composition. Highlights personal invention, solo and group focus, and evaluative process in basic choreography. Includes readings and writings on choreographers and choreography. May be repeated for credit. Intended for dance minors. Prerequisite: DAN 394 or consent.
DAN 380 Topic: Women Leaders in American Modern Dance
An examination of the women who led the Modern Dance Movement from 1900 to today. The course will focus on the choreographic works and politics surrounding the development of Modern Dance in America through its leaders: Isadora Duncan, Ruth St. Denis, Doris Humphery, Martha Graham, Catherine Dunham, and Twyla Tharp.

DAN 394 Intermediate/Advanced Dance Technique
Offers heightened movement experience with greater emphasis on technical development and performance. Includes weekly classes in ballet, jazz, and modern dance. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Consent.

DAN 420 Labanotation
Teaches system of movement notation invented by Rudolph Van Laban and used in dance, sports, science, and other research areas. Does not require knowledge of dance. Consists of lecture, studio work, and movement-recording exercises.

DAN 422 Dance Production
Assigns students to performing or technical/design role in production. Prerequisite: consent.

ECO 108 Quantitative Methods for Economics
Certain quantitative concepts and skills are necessary for economic analysis. This course introduces these concepts and develops the applied quantitative skills needed for a more complete comprehension of economics. Demonstration of the applicability of these concepts to economic topics such as economic growth, cost-of-living, inflation, investment decision-making, and market supply and demand are illustrated.

ECO 121 Economics of Contemporary Issues
Applies elementary tools of economic analysis to issues of national and social importance. Not open to students who are enrolled in or have completed ECO 212 or ECO 213.

ECO 126 Economics and Public Policy
Examines U.S. macroeconomic policies and effects on inflation, unemployment, rate of growth of GDP, budget deficit, and other current policy questions. Not open to students who are enrolled in or have completed ECO 212 or ECO 213.

ECO 130 Democracy and Economics
Assesses difficulties, successes, and potentials of economic institutions with democratic rules. Evaluates the nature of democratic control both for economic efficiency and alternative criteria. Highlights traditional analysis based on property rights.

ECO 135 The Global Economy
Explores multilateral and bilateral political economy relationships. Touches upon the historical development of global economic integration, global economic geography, major institutional features of contemporary international economic relations, current conflicts of interest, and the likely future evolution of world systems. Not open to students who are enrolled in or have completed ECO 212 or ECO 213.
ECO 140 Nonprofit Economics: Analysis of the "Third Sector"
Analyzes organizations that are neither government nor privately controlled for the profit of owners, including charities, foundations, membership associations, cooperatives, mutuals, and other third-sector entities. Requires volunteer work at a local third-sector organization.

ECO 142 Political Economy of the Media
Dissects print, film, broadcast, cable, and new electronic media in U.S. today. Questions economic structure of media institutions, differing viewpoints of media sources, and role of media in resolving current political-economic issues. Reviews journalistic and academic works, as well as video and audio recordings (including international short-wave news and program broadcasts), newspapers, magazines, and publications of citizen and government groups.

ECO 212 Principles of Economics I: Introduction to Microeconomics
Introduces neoclassical theories of consumer behavior and of the firm. Covers supply and demand, utility, cost and production, structure of markets, and resource allocation. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: Sophomore status and ECO 108.

ECO 213 Principles of Economics II: Introduction to Macroeconomics
Explains aggregate economic phenomena and policy alternatives, including determination of national income, inflation, unemployment, international economics, banking system, economic growth, income distribution, and national debt. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ECO 212.

ECO 237 International Economic Relations
An introduction to international trade and financial systems as practiced in the world today. Emphasis will be placed on trade and financial policies of both developed countries and less developed countries, as well as the international institutions created to accommodate international trade and finance. Prerequisite: ECO 212 and 213.

ECO 239 Women and Work
Explores the effects of increasing numbers of working women on households and employment policies, earning differentials, company and government policies, comparison of women's work issues with those of minorities, and valuation of household work. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: Sophomore status or consent.

ECO 242 Economics, Media, Propaganda
Examines how economic rhetoric in the media is shaping popular understanding of political-economic issues and public policy. Consider the following quote: "The purpose of studying economics is not to acquire a set of ready-made answers to economic questions, but to learn how to avoid being deceived by economists."

ECO 303 Intermediate Microeconomics
Continues with neoclassical theories of consumer behavior and of the firm, using mathematical as well as graphic techniques. Probes topics similar to those in ECO 212 but more intensively. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 304 Intermediate Macroeconomics
Uses mathematical and graphic techniques to analyze behavior and relationships among broad aggregates of economic activity. Pushes beyond topics of ECO 213 to an in-depth discussion of economic policy, policy alternatives, and alternative economic models of macroeconomy. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.
ECO 305 Topics in Economics
Introduces subdisciplines. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 306 Monetary Economics
Examines financial markets and institutions, monetary theory, and macroeconomic implications. Charts the relationship between Federal Reserve and depository institutions, as well as the effects of monetary and fiscal policies on economic performance. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 307 International Economics
Focuses on the theory and practice of international trade: comparative advantage, economies of scale, trade policy, international labor and capital movements, economic integration, and foreign exchange rates. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 315 Radical Political Economics
Outlines the economic analysis of capitalism given by Karl Marx and other modern socialist theorists. Covers the evolutionary rise of capitalism, alienation and other behavioral traits of people living in capitalist systems, labor theory of value, concentration of capital, causes of capitalist economic crises, capitalist imperialism, and socialism as an alternative economic system. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 318 Economic and Monetary Integration of the European Community
Concepts will be developed to examine the different levels of economic integration. The experience of the Community in the completion of the customs union will be compared with the expectations of theory. Moreover, the move towards EMU will be examined in the light of various theories. The aim of the course is to provide students with an understanding of how and why different countries might wish to integrate economically. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 321 Labor Economics
Highlights trends in employment, problems of unemployment, relevance of markets for labor services, and issues of wages, hours, and working conditions. Also covers labor unions, labor disputes and methods of settlement, and the theory and practice of collective bargaining. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 325 Distribution of Income and Wealth
Studies distribution of income and wealth among families and individuals by race, sex, age, occupation, and class in the U.S. and other countries. Offers alternative theories and views on how best to achieve desirable distribution with public policy tools. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 327 Comparative Economic Systems
Examines similarities and differences among ideal types of economic systems: capitalist, centrally planned socialist, decentralized market socialist, and communist. Undertakes case studies of individual countries (Japan, Sweden, Russia, China, and Yugoslavia) to compare and contrast real versus ideal. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 330 Rationality and Economic Behavior
Explores various conceptions of rationality as these relate to our economic behavior and the efficacy of market allocation. Students will engage in class games analogous to formal economic experiments in order to deepen understanding of rationality concepts and resulting market behaviors, both expected and anomalous. Prerequisite: Junior/senior status, ECO 108, 213, and INT 221.
ECO 340 Classic Works in Economics
Focuses on works that helped shape modern economics. Draws upon such primary sources as Adam Smith’s The Wealth of Nations; David Ricardo’s Principles of Political Economy and Taxation; John Stuart Mill’s Principles of Political Economy; Karl Marx’s Das Kapital; Alfred Marshall’s Principles of Economics; and J. M. Keynes’s The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 & 213.

ECO 351 Economic Development
Traces evolution in attitudes, institutions, and policies that accompany and define permanent economic change within countries. Assesses current economic conditions and future prospects in less-developed countries through theoretical models and actual data. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 355 Environmental Economics
The course will examine the economics and scientific basis of environmental issues and the policies that are used in addressing them. The advantages and disadvantages of different regulatory responses will be discussed. We will also discuss methods for valuing the benefits of environmental amenities that do not have an observable value in the marketplace, including the approach used more recently in “ecological economics”. The use of economics in regulating a natural resource (commercial marine fisheries) will be evaluated. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 361 Urban Economics
Stresses location theory and application of microeconomic theory to analysis of urban policy issues. May cover land-use controls, housing, urban poverty, transportation, and urban public finances. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 365 Economic Democracy and Economic Theory
Contrasts alternatively structured organizations--especially those based on one-person/one-vote--with traditional capitalistic firms of the West, which bases control on property ownership with the primary goal of profit maximization. Examines democratic worker-managed firms, nonprofit and volunteer organizations, consumer or producer-controlled cooperatives, and publicly controlled enterprises or financial institutions. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 370 Economics of Piracy
From the high seas to digital video discs (DVDs), piracy surrounds us. Piracy evolves with changing technology and legal innovations. Explores economic implications of, and rationale for, piracy in detail. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 & 213.

ECO 371 International Economic History
Traces the evolution of economic institutions from antiquity to the present. Applies diverse approaches to understand historical processes and structures, concentrating on those relevant to current debates. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 and 213.

ECO 377 Economics and Cinema
This course focuses on how movies employ cinematographic artistry to address economic issues. We will view a diverse selection of movies, discuss the economic issues they address, and analyze the artistic devices they use to convey them. As a final project, students will create and present a proposal for a movie including a synopsis of the story, its economic context, and an analysis of the ways it would express social-economic issues. Actual short pilot movies are very highly encouraged. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212 & 213.
ECO 381 Introduction to Econometrics
Presents regression theory, multiple regression, simultaneous equations, identification problems, time-series problems, selected estimating techniques, and basic econometric models. Prerequisite: ECO 108, 212, 213 and INT 221.

ECO 403 Applied Microeconomics

ECO 404 Senior Seminar in Economics
Probes, theoretical applied, or policy economics, as well as issues in historical, institutional, or critical economics studies. May be repeated for credit with consent of the department chair. Prerequisite: ECO 221, 303, and 304, or consent.

ECO 407 International Finance
Considers balance-of-payments adjustment mechanisms and impact on national economies. Looks at alternative exchange-rate regimes, international movements of capital, foreign-exchange intervention, impact of exchange-rate variations, and objectives and effects of international monetary standards and financial institutions. Prerequisite: ECO 304 or 306.

ECO 448 Alternative Economic Theories
Surveys Marxism, Austrianism, institutionalism, feminism, bioeconomism. Contrasts methodology, analysis, and policy prescriptions with those of classical and Keynesian theories that guide economic orthodoxy. Prerequisite: ECO 303, 304 and INT 221.

EDU 271 School and Society
Chronicles the social, political, economic, and historical background of the contemporary American school system. Demonstrates how social forces have shaped the curriculum, organization, and purposes of formal education. ESOL infused course.

EDU 272 Educational Psychology
Covers child development; learning, evaluation, and assessment; and psychology of teaching. Focuses on motivation, perception, personality, intelligence, and learning.

EDU 280 Diversity in American Education
Examines cultural pluralism in the classroom: multicultural education, diversity and teaching, bilingual education, racism, tracking, and teacher preparation. ESOL stand alone course.

EDU 309 Foundations of Reading
Examines the foundations of reading instruction from historical, linguistic, social, psychological, cognitive, and curricular perspectives. Theoretical base for reading and language arts methodology courses. Explores basic phonics instruction, reading programs in use, nature of reading and writing processes, and balanced approach to reading instruction.

EDU 324 Curriculum and Educational Assessment Development for Diverse Learners
Addresses organization and curriculum development in elementary and secondary schools including instructional goals and basic teaching strategies. ESOL stand alone course.
EDU 335 Content Area Reading in Secondary Schools
This course is designed to prepare teachers in content areas with the tools needed to help students with reading skills. Pre-service teachers will learn strategies to improve vocabulary, comprehension, and writing skills so students can better learn content materials. ESOL infused course. Prerequisite: Secondary certification only; two courses from among EDU 271, 272, 280 and 324.

EDU 371 Diagnosis of Reading Difficulties
Covers giving and interpreting reading tests, as well as determining programs of remediation. Lab required. Prerequisite: Elementary Edu major, EDU 309

EDU 406 Strategies for Instruction, Learning, and Classroom Management in Diverse Elementary Schools
Emphasizes planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction based on current research. Prerequisite: Elementary Education major and completion of EDU 271 and 272. Corequisites: EDU 409 and 409L.

EDU 407 Strategies for Instruction, Learning, and Classroom Management in Diverse Secondary Schools
Emphasizes planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction in an increasingly diverse school environment based on current research. Includes 5 hour high school teaching field experience. ESOL infused course. Prerequisite: Secondary certification only; two courses from among EDU 271, 272, 280 and 324.

EDU 409 Literacy and Content Area Instruction
Presents reading and language arts methods for teaching in constructivist, whole language classroom. Prerequisite: Elementary Education Major. Corequisites: EDU 406 and 409L.

EDU 409L Reading Field Experience
Both EDU 406 Teaching and Learning in Diverse Elementary Schools and EDU 409 Literacy and Content Area Instruction require an extensive field component. Students will spend approximately 100 hours teaching reading and content area reading in an assigned elementary school. Corequisites: EDU 406 and 409. ESOL infused course. Prerequisite: Elementary Education Major

EDU 417 Teaching (Particular Subject) in Middle and Secondary Schools
Explores selection, evaluation, and use of instructional materials to adapt a college major to middle and secondary school. Corequisite: EDU 417L. Prerequisite: Secondary certification only. Corequisite: EDU 417L.

EDU 417L Teaching (Particular Subject) in Middle and Secondary School Lab (1 hour)
Requires preinternship field experience of fifty hours in a middle school. Corequisite: EDU 417.

EDU 470 Classroom Management
The survey course, taken during the student teaching semester, helps to prepare future teachers in the planning of instruction, organization of classrooms, and the management of student learning. Not only are day-to-day items facing the teachers explored, but also the course examines topics pertaining to teaching such as child abuse, assessments, and job-hunting skills. The ETEP portfolio based on the Florida Competencies must be completed at the performance beginning teacher level. Corequisite: EDU 490 or 491.
EDU 490 Student Teaching: Elementary (14 Hours)
Provides full-time experience integrating and applying skills in approved local school under direction of master teacher. Prerequisite: All Elementary Education major requirements. Corequisite: EDU 470.

EDU 491 Student Teaching: Secondary (14 Hours)
Provides full-time experience integrating and applying skills in approved local school under direction of master teacher. Prerequisites: All Secondary Education minor requirements. Corequisite: EDU 470.

EED 317 Music for Elementary Schools (2 hours)
Presents basic concepts, literature, and methods for teaching music in the elementary classroom. Workshop. Required for certification in music. Prerequisite: Elementary Education and Music majors only.

EED 318 Art for Elementary Schools (2 hours)
Examines use of art to foster child development and supplement learning in curricular areas. Explores sensory experiences, aesthetics and aesthetic education, management of classroom art center, and adult's role in child art. Participants experience an array of media and conduct art activities with children. Prerequisite: Elementary Education major.

EED 363 Social Studies for Elementary Schools
Delves into foundations for social studies, exploring human experience, environmental studies (including conservation), teaching strategies for inquiry learning, problem solving, and concept development. Prerequisite: Elementary Education major.

EED 364 Science for Elementary Schools
Stresses major concepts and processes of science: process skills, inquiry strategies, problem solving, environmental and ecological issues, and science in today's society. Prerequisite: Elementary Education major.

EED 367 Health and Physical Education for Elementary Schools (2 hours)
Discusses methods for physical activities for children, concepts and materials of health education, and values underlying programs of personal fitness for children. Prerequisite: Elementary Education major.

EED 368 Math for Elementary Teachers, Content, and Methods
Combines mathematical content and teaching methods based on NCTM Standards. Emphasizes problem solving while covering numeration, measurement, geometry, statistics and probability, and number operations. Prerequisite: Elementary Education major and one other methods course.

EED 369 Literature for the Elementary School Child
Survey of the genres of literature for elementary school-aged children. Emphasis on techniques used to implement literature across the elementary school curriculum. Reviews recent research, major authors and illustrators, and literature circles as means of instruction.

ENG 140 Composition: Writing About Selected Topics
Develops students' ability to write college-level essays by practicing strategies of argumentation and by refining skills of invention, revision, and critical thinking. Leads to writing essays characterized by unity, order, coherence, completeness, clarity, and mechanical correctness. In order to satisfy the College's general education requirement for writing (W), students must receive a grade of C or better in the course. Section topics are designated by individual instructors. This course (or an equivalent) must be taken
during the first semester at Rollins. Formerly ENG 101. Does not count as elective credit in the English Major or Minor or the Writing Minor.

**ENG 167 Introduction to Creative Writing**
Requires writing in a variety of genres including fiction, creative nonfiction, and poetry. Emphasizes peer evaluation, thus requiring that students learn to evaluate the writing of others, as well as their own writing. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 190 Literature and Experience**
Aids students in developing the means to discover and write about the ways in which literature imaginatively reflects the human condition. Each section offers a distinct focus and content. Appropriate for nonmajors and also for potential English majors.

**ENG 201 Major English Writings I**
Covers writers of the Medieval and Renaissance periods, including the Beowulf poet, Chaucer, Spencer, Shakespeare, Donne, Jonnson, and Milton from critical and historical approaches. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 202 Major English Writings II**
Covers 18th-century romantic, Victorian, and 20th-century writers: Pope, Swift, Johnson, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley, Keats, Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Hopkins, Yeats, Joyce, and Eliot. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 204 African Literature**
Introduces major writers and literary movements of Africa. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 206 Grammar Bootcamp**
Covers basic English grammar as well as more advanced grammar to prepare students for advanced writing courses. Topics include parts of speech, sentence structure, punctuation, diction, and cohesion. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 209 Introduction to Professional Writing**
Offers a foundation in professional writing theory and practice. Using a rhetorical approach, analyzes situations, texts, and audiences to understand and produce effective documents. Appropriate for non-majors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 210 Language and Power**
A survey of rhetorical tools leaders have used throughout history to change their societies. Students will analyze how these tools function within speeches, letters, essays, and other literary texts that have persuaded audiences to think, feel, and act in new ways. By modeling such writing in their own essays, students will practice using these tools to address contemporary social issues while discussing the ethical concerns that responsible citizens must consider whenever they use rhetoric. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 211 Visual Rhetoric for Writers**
Investigates how visuals (pictures, graphics, color, and layout) interact with words to add or disrupt meaning in texts. Studies cutting-edge research on visual perception. Practices document design using InDesign software. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.
ENG 216 Sandspur Production
Writing- and design-intensive course that supports production of The Sandspur. Covers various kinds of journalistic writing and news reporting: basic news pieces, features, editorials, and reviews. Provides skills necessary to produce and edit well-written, accurate, insightful stories, and to do journalistic investigation and research. Classroom workshops are conducted before weekly newspaper staff meetings. Familiarizes students with contemporary journalistic practices and issues involving ethics and standards in the media. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 221 Selected Studies in World Literature
Introduces major writers and theoretical approaches in one or more literary traditions other than - or in combination with - British and/or American. Specific topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 140.

ENG 225 Practices of Effective Writing
Helps students refine writing skills by developing sound rhetorical practices and editing strategies. In order to earn credit for this course, students must receive a grade of “C” or higher. Note: A mandatory pre-course assessment will be required. The results of this assessment may exempt some students from the need to complete the course. Students who do not take the assessment will be required to complete the course. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 230 Literary Nonfiction
Allows students to sample a wide array of writing forms and strategies under the heading of "creative nonfiction." Examines the personal essay, memoir, travel writing, literary journalism, nature writing, and social criticism. Prerequisite: ENG 140.

ENG 231 The Bible as Literature
Considers the Old and New Testaments as works of creative literature and includes frequent excursions into poems, plays, music/musicals, and novels influenced by the Bible. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 232 Literature and Experience
This genre course may focus on drama, poetry, fiction, and/or prose. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 233 Women Writers
Focuses on literary works by women writers. Authors, genres, and historical periods vary. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 234 Selected Studies in Literary Themes
Focuses on drama, poetry, fiction, and prose. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 235 Selected Studies in Environmental Literature
Focuses on poets, novelists, and essayists who have spoken out strongly for the preservation of the environment. Readings may include works by Whitman, Thoreau, Emerson, Burroughs, Muir, Austin, Rawlings, Hurston, and Abbey. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 241 Film and Literature
Focuses on the history and aesthetics of film and its relationship to literature. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.
ENG 242 Contemporary American Short Fiction
Covers short stories written since 1975 by key contemporary authors of short fiction. Topics may include civil rights, feminism, the legacy of Vietnam, or the mundane challenges of simply getting out of bed in the morning and going to work.

ENG 245 Selected Studies in Popular Culture
Topics vary. May focus on theories, historical periods, themes, and/or genres that reflect and are representative of popular culture. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 249 Darkness Visible: Radio Drama
Studies the almost nonexistent art of radio drama. Students are responsible for writing, directing, producing, and starring in their own weekly radio drama show on Rollins’ WPRK (Tuesdays, 9:00 p.m.). Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 260 Writer's Studio
In this course, you will learn about your creative potential and how to nurture it. You will take up a writing "practice" that includes regular writing and attention to the conditions under which you are most creative and productive. You will learn how to respond effectively to the writing of others. And you will be introduced to some basic techniques of craft that good writers use to achieve effect and meaning. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 264 Exploring the Fringe
Provides an immersion in the Orlando International Fringe Festival (OIFF), an internationally known alternative theater festival. Students attend performances; meet with performers, directors, and playwrights; and write reviews. Discussions cover historical, technical, cultural, and performance issues. Class size is limited to twelve (12) students. Although there are no required texts, a nonrefundable lab fee (covering fringe membership and tickets for all performances) must be paid in full by March 31st. Nota Bene: Because fringe performances often explore controversial topics, the class will encounter adult language, ideas, and situations. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 267 Topics/Techniques in Writing
The topics version of this course offers an introduction to a very specific genre of writing (fiction, autobiography, humor writing, etc.), giving close attention to the defining characteristics of the genre and offering a sequence of short reading and writing assignments designed to develop facility in producing the genre. The techniques version of this course offers a close study of a specific literary technique (point of view, character/dialogue, narrative design, voice), and requires practicing the technique in short, focused writing assignments with emphasis on both literary and technical excellence. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or consent.

ENG 268 Writing Intensives
Seven (7) intensive experiences in specific genres: memoir, short-short story, profile, sonnet, and writing about art. Each session introduces students to a particular type of writing and leads them in a series of exercises to practice writing the genre. Sessions are designed to be fun, informative, and inspirational. Instructors provide specific strategies for tackling a type of writing and for deepening and extending daily writing practice.

ENG 271 Personal Writing
Explores writing as self-discovery and self-expression, as a means of discovering thoughts, feelings, and intuitions that would otherwise remain inchoate. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.
ENG 273 Journalistic Writing I
This writing-intensive course is designed to introduce students to the various kinds of journalistic writing: basic news pieces, features, editorials, and reviews. It will provide them with the skills necessary to produce well written, accurate, insightful stories, and develop the skills necessary to do journalistic investigation and research. Through classroom workshops, students will also learn the basics of story editing, and the way in which generalized themes can be turned into specific, clearly defined journalistic pieces. In addition, they will become familiar with contemporary journalistic practices and issues involving ethics and standards in the media. Students in Journalistic Writing I will be encouraged to submit stories to Sandspur and join Sandspur’s staff. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 275 Selected Studies in Minority Literature
Minority literary studies. Offerings vary year to year. Suitable for non-majors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 276 Writing for the Future
How do we depict ourselves when we're communicating on the internet? How does our understanding of audience shift? This course in the genre of cyberspace writing explores how our own personal reading and writing are being changed by advances in technology, as well as how online forms and practices are reshaping corporate and academic writing. Focusing on new skills we'd like to master, we'll consider whether our ability to learn is affected by our uses of technology. Previous experience is NOT a prerequisite. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 277 Writing in the Community
How do we give voice to private and public concerns in shaping the places we live? How do we become active members influencing decisions in our various communities (political, environmental, religious, social, or intellectual)? This course in the genre of civic writing lets students develop selected forms (letters to the editor, fact-finding summaries, field studies, proposals, documentaries, and other persuasive public project pieces that organizations use to develop cases and gain support), write for a not-for-profit organization, and practice service learning. Formerly ENG 295. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 278 The Beat: Writing and Reporting in the Community
Explores interests with eyes and ears of journalists, picking a beat (e.g., Politics, Environment) to generate stories, identify stories off campus of interest to report on campus. Enables students to evaluate sources, enterprise content, write in lively journalistic styles. Submissions to Sandspur encouraged. Fulfills a core course in Professional Writing Minor. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 291 Magical Realism
When a love story filters through the centuries or a man awakens as a giant cockroach (this could happen in Florida); when an owl perches on a window crying sweet warnings or a baron lives his life in the treetops; when a dead baby rises from the grave or the local shopping mall draws us into fairyland--what are we to think? Exploring several works of magical realism, this course offers delightful metaphors, strange dreams, strategies for reading literature, and a whole new way of understanding experience. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 295/395 Studies in Nonfiction
Focus on forms, themes, and techniques of specific nonfiction prose genres (biography, environmental writing, etc.). Students study closely both peer and professional examples of the genre, learning to develop their own style and voice in practicing the form. Prerequisite: ENG 140.
ENG 300 Expository Writing
Assumes that writing is a primary way to understand, organize, and give meaning to experience, and is thus an integral part of a liberal arts curriculum. Stresses the need to examine specific rhetorical contexts and develop strategies for writing. In a workshop setting, students study and analyze both professional and student essays, as well as their own. Assumes basic competency in conventional syntax, usage, punctuation, mechanics, and organization. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 303 Historical Approaches to American Literature
Explores representative works from the beginnings of American literature to the present, covering the evolution of literary periodization and changes in literary form, against their historical and cultural backgrounds. Prerequisite: ENG 140 and one 200-level ENG course or consent.

ENG 304A Genre Study in American Literature: Drama
Examines drama in American literature, emphasizing the changing forms and conventions of the genre. Playwrights discussed include Treadwell, Miller, Williams, Hansberry, Shepard, Mamet, and Finley. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 304B Genre Study in American Literature: Fiction
Examines fiction in American literature, emphasizing the changing forms and conventions of the genre. Focus varies, sometimes by broad literary movement (American Renaissance, Realism, Naturalism, Modernism, Postmodernism), sometimes by theme (race, gender, experimentation, the West). Prerequisite: ENG 140 and one 200-level ENG elective.

ENG 304C Genre Study in American Literature: Poetry
Examines poetry in American literature, emphasizing the changing forms and conventions of the genre. Focus varies, sometimes by broad literary movement (American Romanticism, Modernism, Postmodernism), sometimes by theme (race, gender, experimentation). Prerequisite: ENG 140 and one 200-level ENG elective.

ENG 305 American Literature I: Beginnings through 1865
Explores representative works of the period, focusing on the evolution of American literary consciousness and shifting literary strategies, against their historical and cultural backgrounds. Includes traditional canonical works, as well as works that expand that canon. Prerequisite: ENG 140 and one 200-level ENG course or consent.

ENG 306 American Literature II: 1865 to Present
Explores representative works of the period, focusing on the evolution of American literary consciousness and shifting literary strategies, against their historical and cultural backgrounds. Includes traditional canonical works, as well as works that expand that canon. Prerequisite: ENG 140 and one 200-level ENG course or consent.

ENG 307 American Literature IV: African American Literature
Surveys African-American literary forms from the seventeenth century through the present time while emphasizing the social, historical, economic, and cultural politics of literary production. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 310 Anglo Saxon & Medieval Literature
Studies literature in historical context of Anglo-Saxon and Middle English periods, from 600 to 1500, in England. Emphasis on the history of the language, the cultural diversity, and the oral-formulaic nature of the poetry. Primary focus: Beowulf, Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, and Chaucer's Canterbury Tales. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.
ENG 311 Studies in Renaissance Literature
Examines English literature of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, excepting the works of
Shakespeare, in the context of the times. Focus varies, sometimes by genre (prose, lyric, epic, drama),
sometimes by theme. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 312 Studies in Shakespeare
Focuses on selected plays and/or poems by Shakespeare, examined in the context of history and culture.
Satisfies "Major Author" requirement for English Majors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 314 Topics in Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature
Examines major writers and writings of the Restoration and neoclassical periods. Prerequisite: ENG 140
or equivalent.

ENG 315 Studies in Nineteenth-Century British Literature
Examines major writers and writings of the Romantic and/or Victorian periods. Specific writers, works,
and/or genres vary. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 319 Studies in Twentieth-Century British Literature
Examines major writers and writings of the Modernist, Contemporary, and/or Postmodern periods.
Specific writers, works, and/or genres vary. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 321 Selected Studies in World Literature
Explores representative works of literatures other than British and American. Specific writers, works,
and/or genres vary. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 324 Selected Studies in Minority Literature
Focuses on writers and literary works that represent minority groups and/or cultures. Specific topics vary.
Possibilities include Native American literature; African-American literature; the literature of British
Colonialism and/or Post-Colonialism; Latin American literature; Asian-American literature; gay/lesbian
literature. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 325 Modern Drama
Focuses on American, British, and Continental plays written/produced from 1890 to 1945. Representative
playwrights include Ibsen, Chekhov, Strindberg, Shaw, Synge, O’Neill, Treadwell, Pirandello, and Eliot.
Emphasizes critical analysis, historical significance, and issues of performance. Satisfies “Genre Study”
requirement for English Majors. Formerly ENG 363. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 326/426 Southern Writers
Studies selected Southern writers, including novelists, dramatists, and poets. Prerequisite: Junior/senior
status.

ENG 328 Contemporary American Literature
Focuses on American literature in the last half of the twentieth century, from the end of World War II and
the emergence of the Beats, through the tumultuous '60s and '70s, and into the fin de siecle. Prerequisite:
ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 329 Selected Studies in American Literature
Explores one or more specific topics in the American literary tradition. Writers, works, periods, and/or
genres vary. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.
ENG 335 Critical Approaches to Literature
Focuses on major works of critical theory as well as applications of critical theory to literary texts. Includes emphasis on literary terminology. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 336/436 Twentieth-Century English and American Poetry
Seminar on British and American poets of the 20th century, with emphasis upon the major poets.

ENG 341 Film and Literature
Focuses on the history and aesthetics of film and its relationship to literature. Specific topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 342 Speculative Fiction
Specific topics vary. May focus on science fiction; fantasy; utopias/dystopias; horror and the occult; magical realism; other; a combination thereof. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 344 Literature and Cultural Studies
Specific topics vary. Possibilities include The Postmodern; Visual Culture; Media Mixtures; Interactive Literary Venues; or some combination thereof. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 345 Classical Rhetoric: The Art & Science of Persuasion
A close study of the classical tradition of rhetoric. Students will become familiar with the work of the major figures of classical rhetoric (Aristotle, Plato, Cicero, Quintilliam), their theories of rhetoric, how those theories differ and overlap, and how they have influenced modern notions of persuasiveness. Fulfills elective requirements in classical studies and communication.

ENG 360A Creative Non-Fiction Workshop: Autobiography
Advanced writing course for upper-level students who wish to extend the basic intellectual, rhetorical, and composition skills necessary to compose clear and substantive prose. Studies various ways that autobiographical sketches, stories, and essays have been structured by contemporary American writers. Develops students single autobiographical text. Emphasis on a workshop approach to drafting, revising, and critiquing student writing. Prerequisite: ENG 300.

ENG 360B Creative Non-Fiction Workshop: Travel Writing
Students consider the nature of travel and reflect on their journeys while trying out strategies of travel writing in this workshop course. Through conversation, campus (or central Florida) trips, and the shaping of a polished piece of travel writing, the class looks at creation of people and place. Exploring the journey as both meaning and metaphor for the lived experience of travel writers, students recall previous travels or write about their own locales. Extensive travel not expected. Experience of travel writers, students recall previous travels or write about their own locales. Extensive travel not expected. Prerequisite: ENG 300.

ENG 360C Creative Non-Fiction Workshop: Literary Journalism
This course introduces advanced techniques of non-fiction writing in the tradition of Truman Capote, Tom Wolfe, John McPhee and Susan Orlean. Students will become familiar with applying descriptive writing techniques and developing character and plot through a variety of non-fiction writing projects, including first-person narratives and personality profiles. Prerequisite: ENG 300.

ENG 361 Writing for the Professions
Make the transition from student to professional. This course gives students experience in developing the writing and presentation skills expected of them in their careers. They will learn and apply specific
communication principles underlying the forms and practices of professionals. Appropriate for all majors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 367A Creative Writing Workshop: Poetry**
Focuses on the writing of poetry through workshops run by the student participants and supervised by the professor in a conventional creative writing format. Includes some reading and discussion of contemporary poets. Prerequisite: ENG 167.

**ENG 367B Creative Writing Workshop: Children's Writing**
Workshop course in the writing of poetry or short fiction. Students will complete writing exercises, discuss structures of poems and stories, and make presentations of their original work. Prerequisite: ENG 167.

**ENG 367C Creative Writing Workshop: Fiction**
Focuses on the writing of short fiction through writing workshops run by the student participants and supervised by the professor in a conventional creative writing format. Includes some reading and discussion of contemporary short story writers. Prerequisite: ENG 167.

**ENG 367D Creative Writing Workshop: Screenwriting**
Through the reading of screenplays, watching of films, and multiple workshops, students write a full-length screenplay. Prerequisite: ENG 167.

**ENG 370 Spiritual Autobiography**
Examines autobiographies by persons who have successfully fostered both social activism and profound spirituality in their own lives. Readings include works by Mahatma Gandhi, Malcolm X, Thomas Merton, Frederick Buechner, Elie Weisel, Viktor Frankl, and Annie Dillard. Prerequisite: ENG 300.

**ENG 372 Winter With the Writers**
Conducted in conjunction with the visiting authors' series, whose work will be the focus of study. Includes biographical research and critical studies in papers and panels in advance of the writers' visits. Provides opportunity to meet these writers and discuss their work in Master Classes. Offers opportunity to combine an academic experience with a deeper involvement in the literary community on the campus. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 373 Journalistic Writing II**
This course extends and deepens the skills and approaches introduced in Journalistic Writing I. Prerequisite: ENG 273.

**ENG 374 Editing Essentials**
A close study of syntax, i.e., how the various components of a sentence combine to create meaning and effect. Focuses on editing for correctness (grammar, usage, punctuation, mechanics) and on editing for precision (unity, order, coherence, emphasis, diction). Prerequisite: English Majors/Minors and Writing Minors. ENG 140 or equivalent.

**ENG 375 The Role of the Critic: Writing Reviews**
Examines the role of professional critics as reviewers and shapers of culture. Writing assignments include reviews and review-essays about art, music, cinema, and literature, as well as review essays based on economic and social policies. Prerequisite: ENG 300.
ENG 380 Language Studies
Investigates the dynamics of language from historical, sociological, and rhetorical perspectives. Students will learn the best tools for understanding language and for editing their own work and that of others. Prerequisite: ENG Major/Minor or Writing Minor. ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 385 Prose Style
Provides practice in the use of stylistic features that help writers achieve desired rhetorical and/or aesthetic effects. Builds on techniques developed in ENG 260 (Writers Studio) and language skills introduced in ENG 374 (Editing Essentials). Prerequisite: ENG 374.

ENG 390 Major Author(s)
Focuses on the works of a single author (excluding Shakespeare) OR a group of closely connected authors. Assigned texts may include secondary sources as well as primary works. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 392 Environmental Writing
Fosters skills in writing argumentative essays, technical reports, book reviews, and personal essays about nature and the environment. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or consent.

ENG 395 Studies in Nonfiction
Challenges writers to experiment with various forms, themes, and genres of nonfiction prose including biography, environmental writing, food writing, etc. Suitable for nonmajors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

ENG 397 Internship in Writing
Interns assist in a variety of activities related to the Rollins Writing Program, i.e., Winter with the Writers; annual student readings; First Friday workshops; and other promotions. Interns are appointed by faculty selection committee. Prerequisite: Junior status and consent.

ENG 410 Studies in Anglo Saxon and Medieval Literature
Studies literature in historical context of Anglo-Saxon and Middle English periods, from 600 to 1500, in England. Emphasis on the history of the language, the cultural diversity, and the oral-formulaic nature of the poetry. Primary focus: Beowulf, Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, and Chaucer's Canterbury Tales.

ENG 411 Studies in Renaissance Literature
Examines English literature of the 16th and 17th centuries, excepting Shakespeare, in the context of the times. Focus varies from term to term, sometimes by genre (prose, lyric, epic, dramatic), sometimes by theme.

ENG 412 Studies in Shakespeare
Topical course on Shakespeare's works, for advanced students. Topic to be advertised in advance of registration. Prerequisite: English major or consent. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent. JR Status. ENG major.

ENG 414 Topics in Restoration and 18th-Century Literature
Examines major writers and writings of the Restoration and neoclassical periods. Focus on novel as a literary genre, comic potential of the war between the sexes, and poets’ efforts to offer the emerging middle class a sense of both the past and the world of ideas.
ENG 415 Studies in 19th-Century British Literature
Examines major writers and writings of the romantic and Victorian periods. Emphases may include works of either period, the forms of lyric poetry, the rise of the novel, or literary movements in their cultural contexts.

ENG 419 Studies in Twentieth-Century British Literature
Examines major writers and writings of the modern and contemporary periods. Emphases may include movements in poetry, fiction, or drama -- especially those that represent experiments in new modes of expression at the beginning and end of the century. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent. JR Status.

ENG 428 Contemporary American Literature
Studies American literature in the last half of the 20th century, from the end of World War II and the emergence of the Beats, through the tumultuous ‘60s and ‘70s, and on into the fin de siècle.

ENG 429 Selected Studies in American Literature
Studies forms, traditions, themes, and genres, varying from year to year. Prerequisite: junior/senior standing.

ENG 440 Topic in World Literature
Specific topics vary. Possibilities include a theme; a period; a selection of authors. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent. JR Status.

ENG 459 The Writer's Portfolio
Examines issues for students serious about keeping writing in their lives. Assists students in defining themselves as writers, framing their work for the public, and balancing the desire for voice with the need for professionalism. May also introduce an editing process for correctness (grammar, punctuation), precision (unity, coherence, emphasis), and style (syntax, voice, tone). Required for the minor in writing. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent. JR Status.

ENG 467 Advanced Creative Writing Workshop
Requires strong, established creative writing skills and experience in writing workshops. Encourages submission of selected pieces to appropriate publications. This course may be taken three (3) times for credit. Prerequisite: ENG 367 or ENG 360; or consent.

ENG 475 Creative Writing Colloquy
Capstone course that engages writing minors in a culminating workshop, facilitates an edited compilation of best work from the minor, and prepares them to continue writing and market their work. Prerequisite: must have completed the twenty (20) semester hours required for the creative writing minor except for this final course. By permission, a student may take this course concurrent with one other course to fulfill the minor.

ENG 482 Writing for Publication
Identifies the requirements and restrictions of various publications and venues (newspapers, magazines, journals, contests, calls for papers). Requires self-selection of target publications, then queries, proposals, and submission of at least two pieces written during the course. Prerequisite: ENG 360 or ENG 367.

ENG 490 Advanced Major Author(s) Study
Focuses on the works of a single author (excluding Shakespeare) OR a group of closely connected authors. Assigned texts include secondary sources as well as primary works. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent. JR Status.
ENG 497 Internship in Writing
Interns assist in a variety of activities related to the Rollins Writing Program, i.e., Winter with the Writers; annual Student Readings; First Friday workshops; and other promotions. Interns are appointed by faculty selection committee. Prerequisite: Senior status and consent.

ENG 498/499 Independent Study/Research
To be eligible for independent study, students must have completed a minimum of 30 semester hours at Rollins College. Prerequisite: Approval.

ENV 115 Oceanography
A study of oceanography with special emphasis on seawater composition and circulation, marine geology, marine biology, and economic resources. Includes a history of ocean studies, present development, and the future potentials of the oceans.

ENV 120 The Biosphere with Lab
A survey of biological principles which include the structure and function of cells; plant and animal physiology and anatomy; development; genetics; diversity of forms; ecology; and evolution.

ENV 130 The Geosphere with Lab
Introduces the study of geology, earth science, and ecological systems.

ENV 189 The Environmental Crisis in its Cultural Context
Weighs humanity's responsibility to nature, technocratic drift of society, and conflicts between material and environmental values. Traces development of a mechanistic worldview and re-emergence of an organic or holistic perspective.

ENV 191 Humanscapes
Humanscapes is a study of the environmental and psychological factors that we rely on to make sense of our cities and neighborhoods. This course also examines the failure of modern communities to provide a common life that connects humans to each other and the landscape. The steps needed to rectify this dilemma and create communities that are easy to understand, yet continually stimulating, is the final component of this course.

ENV 206 Caribbean Environmental History
Studies clash among American, European, and African cultures in East Indies. Views contemporary and historical geography of Florida, Mexico, and the Caribbean in light of Spanish conquest, native assimilation, and African colonization. Prerequisite: ENV 189 or LAC 200.

ENV 212 Florida Water Resources
Florida water resources are most important ecologically as well as economically. What are the characteristics of Florida’s varied water resources? How fragile are they? Can we safely develop adjacent to these resources? These questions will be considered for Florida’s lakes, rivers, ground water, swamps, marshes, and estuaries. The physical, chemical and biological properties of Florida’s water resources along with how Florida’s weather and climate affect those resources will be explored. Also water resource laws and policies will be covered. With field trips.

ENV 215 Topics in Environmental Studies
Introduces subdisciplines. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit.
ENV 216 Ecology with Lab
Explores relationships of organisms and environments, including population, community, and ecosystem ecology. Focuses on aquatic and terrestrial systems of Central Florida. Lab required. Prerequisite: Junior/senior status. ENV 120 and ENV 130.

ENV 220 Field Botany with Lab
Examines taxonomy, evolution, ecology, and the environmental significance of local flora through directed observation, identification, and experimental analysis. Students describe and identify plant specimens obtained in the field and interpret evolutionary and ecological relationships among plant groups. Mandatory field labs in Florida’s natural environment and climate.

ENV 270 Environmental Literature
Features poets, novelists, and essayists who have spoken out strongly for preservation of the environment: Whitman, Thoreau, Emerson, Burroughs, Muir, Austin, Carson, and Abbey.

ENV 284 Marine Biology
Introduces ecology, systematics, biogeography, and behavior of marine organisms from floating (planktonic) organisms through swimming and bottom-dwelling forms, with emphasis on organisms of Florida coasts and Caribbean. Includes lab and fieldwork.

ENV 289 Nature in the City
Takes up the problems of environmental degradation and alienation--separation of humans from nature--in American cities. Traces efforts of design professionals beginning with Frederick Law Olmsted to harmonize urban and natural worlds.

ENV 300 Land Use Controls
Law defines both property rights and the limitations placed on property use. This course analyzes how our growth can best be managed to promote the public welfare, reduce social costs and protect property rights. Florida’s Growth Management Act and its application in Central Florida will provide a major focus for the class. Emerging techniques including new urbanism, sustainable communities, transit-oriented development, and fiscal impact analysis will also be introduced.

ENV 302 Traditional Town Planning
Explores the historical basis, principles and practice of Traditional Town Planning as an alternative to conventional, auto-oriented development and suburban sprawl. Examines the importance of neighborhood structure, transportation alternatives and community identity as essential components of sustainable development. Includes field trip to model communities. Prerequisite: Two ENV or GMS courses.

ENV 303 Citizen Participation and Community Dynamics
This course examines the components that make a community work. Case studies and local projects are studied to find out how communities function and what makes them unique. Since citizen participation operates at the most fundamental level of American democracy, students are also introduced to the communication tools and techniques for resolving conflict and building consensus. Previously GMS 202/302.

ENV 320 Aquatic Biology with Lab
Develops an awareness of the complex nature of the aquatic environment and the diversity of life in this medium. It starts with an exploration of the physical and chemical factors operating in the aquatic environment; then the most important groups of plants and animals are studied. Finally the individual
groups are put together as populations and communities and the applied side of biology is examined through a short study of water-pollution biology. With laboratory and field trip.

**ENV 325 Natural Habitats of Central Florida**
Investigates complex interactions between climate, landforms, soils, plants, and animals. Teaches ecosystem mapping techniques. Prerequisite: ENV 120 or ENV 130

**ENV 327 Principles and Methods in Environmental Analysis**
Introduces students to techniques of environmental field analysis and regulatory requirements. Covers regulatory criteria (i.e. wetland delineation), standards and guidelines for environmental assessments, and site analysis and sampling techniques. Students will also critique project case studies in groups to emphasize the problem-solving techniques employed at environmental firms and agencies. Prerequisite: ENV 220.

**ENV 348 Sustainable Development**
Explores both theoretical and actual development strategies that are ecologically and socially acceptable. Prerequisite: One ENV or GMS course.

**ENV 362 Environmental Politics**
This course will examine the diverse influences and interests that shape environmental policy, with special emphasis on the role of the media. The presidential election will provide a unique opportunity to see how these influences and interests actually play out in the present political climate.

**ENV 380 American Environmental History**
Follows the changing patterns of land and resource use. Examines the displacement of Native Americans, expansion of the frontier, the progressive conservation movement, and development of contemporary environmentalism. Previously offered as ENV 280. Prerequisite: ENV 189.

**ENV 386 Environmental Law**
Introduces the interpretation and application of federal, state, and local environmental regulations in the U.S. Focuses on national and local land-use planning and federal judicial response to environmental problems past and present. Covers air and water pollution, dredge-and-fill laws, historic preservation, toxic-waste, and growth management regulations. Recommended: ENV 120 and 189.

**ENV 389 Environmental Planning**
Provides an understanding of competing demands for urban growth and development and needs to conserve and protect limited natural resources. Concludes with environmental issues in Central Florida. Prerequisite: Junior/senior status. ENV 220, and 189 or 289

**ENV 390 Culture and Landscape**
Analyzes American landscapes and human cultures that created them, particularly intensive development that has radically altered natural systems.

**GMN 221 Germany Today: East Meets West**
Examines German society in twentieth century:political institutions, political parties, educational system, media, industry and trade unions, role of women, youth, foreign workers, and cultural developments.

**GMN 331 Survey of German Literature I: Germans and Jews**
Spotlights specific themes in German such as Madness and Evil or Germans and Jews. Students read larger texts in English with supplemental works in German.
HBR 101 Elementary Hebrew  
Aims for basic knowledge of modern Hebrew in both oral and written forms. Assigns readings on Jewish culture and history.

HBR 102 Elementary Hebrew  
Aims for basic knowledge of modern Hebrew in both oral and written forms. Assigns readings on Jewish culture and history.

HBR 201 Intermediate Hebrew  
Stresses reading, writing, speaking, grammar review, and lab. Offered alternate years as enrollment permits. Prerequisite: HBR 102 or equivalent.

HIS 240 African American History I-Colonial Era to Reconstruction  
Surveys the political, social, and economic issues shaping African-American experiences from the colonial period to Reconstruction.

HIS 241 African American History II-Reconstruction to Present Day  
Surveys the political, social, and economic issues shaping African-American experiences from the Reconstruction Era to present day.

HIS 336 The Dictators of Modern Europe 1920-1939  
During the period between the two World Wars, most of the European nations came under the control of totalitarian regimes. The list includes some of the most notorious dictators of human history: Adolf Hitler, Joseph Stalin, and Benito Mussolini. This course will examine how these men and others attained and maintained power and how they changed the course of European history. In particular, the course will assess the impact these dictatorships had on European culture and society in the interwar period.

HIS 362 History of American Foreign Policy  
Presents patterns, themes, and developments in foreign policy, with an emphasis on the twentieth century.

HIS 363 Hitler and Nazi Germany  
Through lectures, readings, and video presentations, this course explores the life, career, and "meaning" of Hitler. Special emphasis is given to aspects of Nazi racial policies, Hitler's foreign policy goals, and his role in World War II.

HIS 365 Topics in History  
Probes narrow topic in American or modern European history. May be repeated for credit.

HIS 368 Anatomy of a Revolution  
A comparative study of revolutionary activity in England during the seventeenth century and America and France in the eighteenth century. The impact of intellectual, social, and political forces in each instance will be analyzed and contrasted with the other revolutionary movements. Suitable for nonmajors.

HIS 370 Topic: Race and Ethnicity  
This course is an introduction to racial and ethnic identity issues through a critical examination of the social, political, and economic factors that helped to construct identity in the United States. We will examine how America's racial and ethnic ideas were created, maintained, and what is at stake when we struggle to define race/ethnic identity.
**HIS 375 Aspects of War**
This course examines the political, social, economic, and personal impact of war. What has caused and resulted from this most brutal of human struggles? The conflict under consideration will vary according to the instructor as will the particular emphasis of the material covered.

**HIS 383 The Decline of Europe**
Explains the cultural and intellectual impact of Europe's loss of equilibrium and hegemony after 1914. Touches upon the effect of WWI, rise of totalitarianism, sensation of anomie, disintegration of colonial empires, WWII, and Holocaust. Suitable for nonmajors.

**HIS 462 Modern Germany**
A study of the political, social, and cultural trends in Germany since Bismarck, with special emphasis on the Wilhelmina era, the Third Reich, and conditions in the two Germany's from 1945 to reunification.

**HLR 101 Library Research: America and England in the Eighteenth Century**
The purpose of Library Research is to help students become more sophisticated users of the library. Focusing on an examination of the history of England and her American colonies during the revolutionary era, this course will illustrate how print, nonprint, and electronic information is systematically gathered, stored, and retrieved and how a variety of library services help make that information available to users. In the process of gathering resources and information for research projects dealing with the American Revolution, students will learn about the research process and the critical thinking skills needed to create efficient and effective research strategies and to evaluate the information found. Credit/No Credit Only.

**HUM 300 Public Art, Private Lives**
Considers the intersection of the public and private lives and works of the Bloomsbury Group, a collection of artists, writers, and social scientists who, in the early twentieth century, changed intellectual thought in Britain. Formerly HUM 315A.

**HUM 303 Humanities: Ancient**
Western Civilization has its inception in the ancient world. We will study the art, architecture, philosophy and literature of classical Greece, seeing how they differed and developed from previous cultures, how they were transformed in Roman civilization, and what impact they have made on the modern world.

**HUM 304 Humanities: Medieval and Renaissance**
The close of ancient Roman civilization corresponds to the rise of Christian culture in Western Europe. This time, which we call the beginning of the Middle Ages, saw the Christian Church, with its changing theological positions, become the sole arbiter of style, techniques, and subject in the arts and literature. This aesthetic dynasty began to diminish in the late Middle Ages until classicism and humanism re-emerged in the Western civilization during the Italian Renaissance. In this course students will investigate the development of Medieval theology and Renaissance humanism to determine how this changing relationship between mankind and its god influenced Western creativity. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**HUM 305 Humanities: Classicism and Romanticism**
Between 1650 and 1850 two conflicting modes of thought influenced the humanities. Prior to 1790 the classical tradition predominated, while after 1790 the romantic came to prominence, yet neither succeeded in overwhelming the other. This course explores the impact of these two traditions on the history of the period 1650-1850, especially on art, music, literature, and philosophy. First, we will explore the underlying philosophy of these two traditions and their various means of expression. We will then observe the impact of classicism on the enlightenment and the factors which created a shift to romanticism in post-revolutionary Europe.
**HUM 306 Humanities: Modern Period**  
This course will focus on the art, literature, music and philosophy of the twentieth century. We will cover early modernism, postwar existentialism, the avant-garde as well as new voices in poetic protest.

**HUM 315 Topics in Humanities**  
Introduces subdisciplines. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit

**IFT 106 Using the World Wide Web for Research**  
Designed to help students learn how to find information for academic research. Also explores Web resources for professional and personal use. Objectives are to sharpen research abilities, critical thinking, and term paper writing skills by researching, selecting, and evaluating web sites. Exercises require use of the library and WWW resources. Assumes knowledge of basic Windows functions including use of scroll bars, mouse, and menus. (1 semester hour. CR/NC.)

**IFT 107 Using PowerPoint and Computer Graphics**  
Students will learn to use Microsoft PowerPoint and graphics techniques for creating effective classroom presentation. Final project: classroom presentation. Assumes knowledge of basic Windows functions including use of scroll bars, mouse and menus. (1 semester hour. CR/NC)

**IFT 109 Using Access for Data Collection and Analysis**  
Microsoft Access will be used to show how information is stored and retrieved for use in data collection and analysis. Assumes knowledge of basic Windows functions including use of scroll bars, mouse and menus. (1 semester hour. CR/NC)

**IFT 110 Using Excel Spreadsheets Effectively**  
Students will learn how to use Microsoft Excel to solve problems that might be expected in liberal arts courses. Basic math skills required. Final project. Student cannot receive credit for both IFT 110 and Spreadsheets for Accounting. Assumes knowledge of basic Windows functions including use of scroll bars, mouse and menus. (1 semester hour. CR/NC)

**IFT 112 Creating Web Home Pages**  
Students will learn the basic skills necessary to create Web pages using Adobe Dreamweaver, including the incorporation of computer graphics into pages. Students will create their own home pages as a final project. Assumes knowledge of basic Windows, Internet Explorer, or any other web browser. (1 semester hour. CR/NC)

**IFT 113 Creating Home Pages for the World Wide Web II**  
Students will use high-level Web tools such as FrontPage, Dreamweaver and others to create advanced Web applications. Prerequisite: IFT 112 or consent.

**IFT 117 Interactive Learning Technology**  
Explores the use of new interactive learning technologies (i.e. clickers, smartboards) in the academic setting. Focuses on pedagogically sound incorporation of these technologies into instruction. Students who complete this course will be equipped to prepare a variety of engaging presentations in all academic and professional fields. They will also be able to engage audiences in interactive learning experiences in a wide range of academic and processional areas.
IFT 120 Design with Photoshop
Students will learn to use the features of Adobe PhotoShop image-editing software to create and manipulate graphics for print and the Web. Format will be class meetings and online assignments. Students will be expected to work independently. Final project. (1 semester hour. CR/NC)

IFT 300 Digital Video I
Explores video capturing, editing and exporting through hands-on integrated use of digital cameras, VHS, CDs and DVDs. Video editing software will be used to create transitions and effects.

IFT 301 Digital Video II
Presents advanced video editing techniques using industry standard software, as well as non-linear and non-literal use of images and video. Prerequisite: IFT 300.

INAF 125 Politics and Culture in the Middle East
An introduction to the politics and social organization of the Middle East, including North Africa, studied in its Islamic cultural setting. The course deals with a contiguous group of countries, from Morocco to Pakistan. Their political systems vary but they share a common history, culture and values based on the religion of Islam. The course examines the Islamic cultural heritage and the dilemmas for Islamic peoples caused by twentieth-century social and political change. Change is particularly difficult for these peoples since there is no separation between church and state. The impact of change on them will be studied through an analysis of specific change agents: technology, foreign political control, secular ideologies (e.g. Marxism), and Western-model materialism. Not available to students who have completed POL 125.

INAF 200 International Relations
This is an introductory course in international relations. Its main objectives are a) to examine and understand the international system -- its main actors, basic elements like power, national interest and foreign policy process, dynamics and institutions; and b) to analyze some current substantive issues including the 'new world order'. This being a very complex subject, emphasis will be placed on questions of war and peace, arms control, the North-South relations and future of the state and states system.

INAF 215 Topics in International Affairs
Introduces subdisciplines. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit

INAF 232 World Issues of Our Times
A forum for the development of informed attitudes and opinions on issues of international significance, evaluated from the viewpoint of American foreign policy and national interest. Both a substantive and a geographical approach are used, including development, globalization, terrorism, energy, environment, trade, defense and security, and in the context of the foreign relations of the U.S. with different regions of the world. The core readings and materials are derived from the yearly national Foreign Policy Associations' Great Decisions program

INAF 301 International Relations: 21st Century Challenges
This course covers contemporary international relations, including the reaction to terrorism in 2001; economic globalization and international trade; human rights and immigration issues; and concerns about climate change.

INAF 303 Diplomacy and Negotiation
This course explores the evolution of diplomacy as an institution and as an art. Students explore the origin, development, comparison of old and new diplomacy, its functions, types, value, its relationship to power, ideology and culture and the qualities and criticisms of diplomats. The definitions, prerequisites,
and elements of negotiation process as well as the factors that impede negotiation also will be examined. This is a quasi-seminar course, beginning with lectures to lay the groundwork and then becoming a seminar course that incorporates student presentations on topics of interest. Previously offered as POL 315 Topics. Prerequisite: INAF 200 recommended.

**INAF 310 Terrorism: A Global Challenge**
This course traces the evolution of terrorism and considers its impact on international relations and other global interactions and relationships. Formerly INAF 315F.

**INAF 311 Politics of Israel & Palestine**
Students will focus on critical issues of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, surrounding the failed Oslo peace talks. But they also learn about the conflict's origins in earlier events surrounding the Holocaust. It is essential to comprehend these origins to understand what is happening today.

**INAF 315 Topics in International Affairs**
Introduces subdisciplines. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit.

**INAF 320 International Business Development**
Details the elements required to market a product or service internationally. Covers international business development, market selection, country research, sales channel options, and international business law issues. Formerly offered under INAF 315 Topics: International Trade. Prerequisite: Junior status.

**INAF 322 Islam, Culture and Politics**
An introduction to Islam and Islamic history. Analyses the diverse phenomena of Islamist politics in the Middle East and North Africa. Countries explored include Egypt, Iran, Turkey, Jordan, and Algeria. Will also consider Afghanistan, Iraq, Palestine, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, and Yemen.

**INAF 325 America's War in Iraq**
Students examine the 2003 Iraq invasion. The resulting war raised the most critical questions about US policy since Vietnam. As forty years ago, we are left with a heavy conscience.

**INAF 340 U.S. Foreign Policy Strategy in the Middle East**
The nature, origin and historical development of conflict between the Arab nations and Israel and the role of outside powers in conflict management relative to Arab-Israeli relations. This course will examine and compare Zionism and Arab nationalism as political/ideological movements, and deal with such topics as: the role of the U.S., Britain, and other major powers in the Middle East; Soviet-American rivalries in the region, the international structure of the Israeli state; Palestinian irredentism; Arab-Israeli wars and the peacekeeping process.

**INAF 356 Asia in the International System**
A survey and critical evaluation of the international status of the nations of East, West, South and Southeast Asia. Both the relationships among the nations of Asia and between these nations and the rest of the international community will be covered. Special attention will be given to the relationships between the U.S. and Asia as well as to the political, economic and military issues and trends within this region.

**INAF 358 The Vietnam War in Film**
This seminar will cover the basic history of the Vietnam War especially as it reflects conflicting cultural values and interpretations. From the American point of view, these interpretations will be analyzed.
mainly through their expression in major films about this war. The cinematic features and styles of these major films will also be analyzed. Prerequisite: INAF major.

**INAF 384 East Asian Politics**
Compares the political systems of China, Vietnam, Japan, and the Koreas. Looks into key regional issues and East Asia in post-Cold War global order. Not available to students who have completed POL 384.

**INAF 386 South Asian Politics**
This course presents a comparative analysis of the political systems including political culture of South Asia, including India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal and Bhutan. Topics include: ancient civilization; the traditions of spiritualism, tolerance of ambiguity, and ideological flexibility in contrast to Western thinking; Mahatma Gandhi's message of non-violence and public aspect of 'dharma' and 'atma'; caste system and its challenge to national integration; and the role/exploitation of religion in the politics of South Asian countries. A special emphasis will be placed on Afghanistan, Pakistan nuclear deterrents, and the war on terrorism.

**INAF 415 Topics in International Affairs**
Introduces subdisciplines. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit.

**INAF 458 Seminar: Vietnam War in Film**
This seminar will cover the basic history of the Vietnam War especially as it reflects conflicting cultural values and interpretations. From the American point of view, these interpretations will be analyzed mainly through their expression in major films about this war. The cinematic features and styles of these major films will also be analyzed. Prerequisite: INAF majors only.

**INT 100 Learning Strategies Seminar**
The Learning Strategies Seminar is a one semester credit course designed to assist students with becoming responsible learners through self-management and use of academic support services. The course will address strategies for academic planning and time management, motivation, learning styles, study skills, managing stress, and other life adjustment skills. Prerequisite: Advisor Approval.

**INT 200 Introduction to Liberal Studies**
An interdisciplinary approach to the liberal arts, this course will introduce the liberal arts through a single theme examining the human predicament. It will consider the way artists, writers, composers, and philosophers have approached the topic and through artistic expression provided a deeper understanding of the human condition. This course is required as one of the first four courses unless students have completed the associate of arts degree and/or two humanities (HUM) courses prior to entering Rollins. Prerequisite: ENG 140 or equivalent.

**INT 215/315 Interdisciplinary Topics**
Study of selected topics offered across a range of academic disciplines. May be repeated for credit provided that topics vary in content.

**INT 221 Statistics for the Social Sciences**
Introduction to statistics for social science students with the major emphasis on the concepts of statistical inference. Topics covered include distributions, probability, the testing of hypotheses, estimation, non-parametric methods, correlation, and regression. Computer programs and self-instructional media support the course. Prerequisite: HS Algebra or equivalent.
INT 260 Foundations of Leadership
Foundations of Leadership and Citizenship introduces students to the study of leadership, social change, and service learning from both theoretical and practical perspectives. The course explores leadership in relation to individuality, group dynamics, social justice, and community engagement. Through readings, case studies, reflective journals, and group work, students examine leadership as an inclusive, relational process through which individuals, organizations, and systems can create social change. This course culminates in a portfolio demonstrating the students’ personal assessment and experiential understanding of leadership and citizenship.

INT 261 Leadership and Citizenship in Action
This course builds upon a theoretical understanding of leadership, social justice, social change, and service by fostering collaboration among students in the class and with their communities through diversity and community education, community service, skills training, and facilitation opportunities. Students continue to synthesize their concepts of leadership through portfolios, reflection journals, and papers that describe their personal leadership models and gain the additional knowledge, skills, and resources to function as responsible leaders and engaged members of the Rollins College and Central Florida communities. This course culminates in a portfolio demonstrating the students' personal assessment and experiential understanding of leadership and citizenship. Prerequisite: INT 260.

INT 381 Computer Law and Ethics
Examines the ethical and legal aspects of information technology, with an in-depth analysis of the intellectual property protection afforded to computer hardware, software, patent copyright, and trade secrets. Includes an overview of ethical theory, legal principles, and their application to the computer age. Topics include copyrights, patents, trade secrets, trademarks, computer crimes, hacker activities, and censorship.

INT 390 Personalized Leadership Capstone
This capstone experience synthesizes students’ understanding of leadership and citizenship and incorporates a service-learning experience focusing on students’ personal concept of leadership and its application through a sustainable community project. With the guidance of a faculty advisor and a community mentor, each student designs and implements a community-based project demonstrating the application of responsible leadership and engaged citizenship. Students finalize their portfolio from previous leadership courses. Additionally, students present their projects to an applicable audience. Prerequisite: INT 260 (3.0 GPA), INT 261, and Leadership Across the Curriculum course work.

INT 395 Hamilton Holt School Internship Program
An academic internship is a temporary work experience that contains sufficient academic content and rigor to merit the granting of academic credit. It is supervised both by the Holt School Internship Coordinator and by an onsite representative of the employing firm. The student must pay tuition and fees for the number of hours for which he/she expects to receive academic credit (2, 3 or 4 semester hours). Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the academic review process, JR standing, 2.5 or better cumulative grade point average, good social standing, and participation in mandatory orientation.

INT 399 Holt School Peer Advising Program
This scholarship program permits selected academically talented students to serve as peer mentors to new and returning Holt School students. Intensive training emphasizes interpersonal, organizational, and interviewing skills, as well as knowledge of the curriculum and the institution. This two-term experience (fall and spring) awards 2.0 semester hours of credit per term.
JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I
An introduction to the Japanese language, stressing speaking, listening and writing systems. JPN 101 assumes no previous study of the language.

JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II
An introduction to the Japanese language, stressing speaking, listening and writing systems. Prerequisite: JPN 101.

JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I
An intermediate-level language course which provides practice in conversation and a grammar review within the framework of the three basic skills: speaking, reading and writing. Prerequisite: JPN 102.

JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II
This course presents more intricate concepts of Japanese grammar, stresses reading for comprehension, expansion of vocabulary, and improvement of oral and written proficiency. Prerequisite: JPN 201.

LAC 200 Foundations of Latin America and Caribbean Culture & Society
Surveys Latin American and Caribbean history, anthropology, and literature. Addresses the region's prehistory, colonialism, slavery, kinship, music, dance, race and identity, tourism, transnational encounters, and globalization.

MAT 103 Quantitative Reasoning
Covers collection of data and analysis of everyday quantitative information using spreadsheets or statistical packages. Touches upon population vs. sample, parameter versus statistic, variable type, graphs, measures of center and variation, regression analysis, and hypothesis testing.

MAT 140 Discrete Mathematics
Provides the foundation essential for sound mathematical reasoning and computer science. Topics include, but are not restricted to, propositional and predicate logic; proof strategies and induction; sets, functions, and recursion; elementary counting techniques; and number systems. Prerequisite: Math preparation sufficient to take calculus at the college level.

MAT 310 Applied Discrete Mathematics
Builds on the foundation established in Introduction to Discrete Mathematics. Topics include, but are not restricted to, combinatorics and graph theory, Boolean algebra, digital logic circuits, functional programming, models of computation, and computational complexity. Prerequisite: MAT 140.

MUA 101 Applied Music for Enrichment I
Involves twelve 30-minute lessons in any applied area. No recital or jury performance required. May be repeated for credit. Does not count toward major/minor. One semester hour credit. Graded CR/NC. Appropriate for beginners. Fee course.

MUA 102 Applied Music for Enrichment II
Involves one 45-minute lesson per week in any applied area. No recital or jury performance required. May be repeated for credit. Does not count toward major/minor. Graded credit/no credit. Appropriate for beginners.

MUA 200A Rollins Chamber Singers
Emphasizes the performance of high-quality literature for large choral ensemble.
MUA 200B Rollins Singers
Concentrates on contemporary, popular, and early music pieces for several small choral ensembles. Prerequisite: Audition. Corequisite: MUA 200A.

MUA 200C Rollins Concert Choir
Focuses on music for the most select choral ensemble. Corequisite: MUA 200A. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200D Women's Ensemble
Spans a wide variety of styles, especially composers who specialize in music in this voicing. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200E Rollins Brass Ensemble
Joins students and community members in performing brass music from the Renaissance through the twentieth century. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200F Rollins Jazz Ensemble
Performs jazz from all periods. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200G Flute Choir
Combines students and community members in performing flute ensemble music. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200H Percussion Ensemble
Emphasizes music for percussion instruments. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200I Small Chamber Ensembles
Includes small vocal and instrumental ensembles. Varies from term to term. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200J Bach Festival Choir
Joins students and community members in performing primarily oratorio works. Prestigious, historical music organization. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200K String Ensemble
Tailors string literature from all periods to ensemble’s instrumentation. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200L Horn Ensemble
Teams students with community members in performing horn music from the Renaissance through the twentieth century. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200M Opera Workshop
Delves into the study and performance of opera roles and scenes. Prerequisite: Audition. Corequisite: MUA 200A.

MUA 200N Mallet Ensemble
Performs music for marimba, glockenspiel, xylophone, vibraphone, and chimes. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200O Pep Band
Performs at college athletic events. Winds, brass, and percussion. Prerequisite: Audition.
MUA 200P Sightsinging
Additional training for the musical ear. Involves elements of association, habit, memory, theoretical understanding and imagery. Prerequisite: MUS 152.

MUA 200Q Orchestra
Performs orchestral literature including concertos and symphonies. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200R Wind Ensemble
Performs wind ensemble and light classics literature. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200S Guitar Ensemble
Performs music from many styles and eras including, Jazz, Funk, Reggae, Brazilian and Contemporary. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200T Acoustic Ensemble
If traditional Folk, Bluegrass, and World Music calls to you, then this is your ensemble. With its’ instrumental core consisting of, but not limited to, voice, fiddle, mandolin, guitar, bass, piano and percussion, this ensemble explores the works and the masters of many traditional styles of music. Additionally the ensemble focuses on original compositions within these various musical genres. All instruments welcome to apply. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 200U Woodwind Quintet
A performance base study of music for the combinations of Oboe, Flute Clarinet, Bassoon, and French Horn. Students focus on verbal and non-verbal communication, balance conflict, rehearsing strategies, and performing etiquette for woodwinds. The music selected for study and performance will focus on music originally written for the “classical” woodwind quintet or woodwind combinations of small groups. Prerequisite: Audition.

MUA 201 Applied Music for the Music Major/Minor
Involves twelve 45-minute lessons in any applied area. No recital or jury performance required. May be repeated for credit. Does not count toward the major/minor. Two semester hours credit. Letter grade. Appropriate for those continuing studies. Fee course.

MUA 201C Applied Music for the Music Major/Minor
Offers 45-minute lesson per week in any major applied or concentration area. No recital required. May be repeated for credit. Graded on letter basis. Appropriate for those continuing studies. Music major/minors only.

MUA 201P Applied Music for the Music Major/Minor
Offers 45-minute lesson per week in any major applied or concentration area. No recital required. May be repeated for credit. Graded on letter basis. Appropriate for those continuing studies. Music major/minors only.

MUA 301 Applied Music for the Music Major/Minor
Requires one 45-minute lesson per week in any applied area and jury/recital participation. May be repeated for credit. Graded on letter basis. Prerequisites: excellent performance skills and admission audition usually no later than end of sophomore year. Prerequisites: excellent performance skills and admission audition.
MUA 401 Applied Music for the Music Major/Minor
Requires one 45-minute lesson per week in any applied area and jury/recital participation. May be repeated for credit. Graded on letter basis. Prerequisites: superior performance skills and admission audition, available in senior year only. Prerequisites: excellent performance skills and admission audition.

MUS 120 Musical Awareness
Presents aspects of Western art music, jazz, rock, and non-Western music. Emphases will vary according to professor teaching the course. Designed for non-musicians. Does not fulfill elective credit for music major.

MUS 140 Introduction to Music Theory
Builds skills in notation, scales, harmony, and elementary sight-singing for those with little or no musical experience. Suitable for non-majors. May not count toward the major in music.

MUS 151 Theory 1: Harmony
Develops skills in notation, scales, and elementary harmony, as well as sight-singing and ear-training. Corequisite: MUA 101B or 202B Applied Music: Piano.

MUS 152 Theory 2: Harmony
Explores perceiving and writing music through simple exercises in traditional harmony and voice leading in the context of historical examples. Keyboard Harmony/Secondary Piano laboratory required. Prerequisite: MUS 151 or consent.

MUS 154 Keyboard Harmony II
Keyboard Harmony II (MUS 154) is a continuation of Keyboard Harmony I (MUS 153). Emphasis will be placed on harmonization, transposition, modulation, improvisation, music dictation and also figured bass leading to four-part writing. Augmented and diminished triads, as well as major and minor seventh chords, will also be introduced. Other skills such as reading tenor and alto clefs and score reading will be taught in the latter part of the course. Prerequisite: Concurrent with MUS 153.

MUS 160 History of Jazz
Examines American popular musical styles from 1930 to the present--from musical components to musicians. Touches upon cultural, social, and historical milieu. Materials fee.

MUS 165 History of Rock and Roll
Probes the sociological, cultural, political, and musical impact of rock and roll. Samples the diverse styles of "pop" music and discusses the technology of electronic music. Materials fee.

MUS 190 Introduction to Music and Technology
An introduction to the musical uses of computers, synthesizers and sound design. The student will learn how to sequence, edit, mix, notate and arrange music using modern techniques and computer applications. These applications include: Digital Performer, Sibelius and Pro Tools. Knowledge of both computers and music is imperative. Prerequisite: MUS 151.

MUS 210 Design Music with Digital Media
This course instructs composers, and arrangers in practical, real world applications of interfacing theoretical skills into digital media. Assignments will include notating, editing, and transcribing personal projects as well as projects to develop aural (ear training) and computer related skills.
MUS 215 Discovering Music Through Technology
Introduces students to facets of the music technology world. Gives insight into real-world applications of recording software, notation software, and MIDI sequencing. Builds on previous aural training to begin working on projects that could be useful in real world job opportunities. Prerequisite: MUS 151.

MUS 220 The Marriage of Music and Poetry
Compares music (“language” of sound) and poetry (“music” of language) as expression: form, structure, syntax, articulation, and influences. Ponders how the combination of music and poetry often results in a more expressive and fused art form.

MUS 223 Singing Diction I: English/Italian
This course is designed to reinforce the lyric diction skills in Italian and English that have already been introduced to students in their applied lessons. Students will learn and apply the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA), a system for transcribing sounds that are found in any spoken language into a universally understood form of notation. Students will learn accurate and stylistic pronunciation both in and out of the context of a song or aria. Each student will be given instruction on diction technique and proper use of articulators for classical singing.

MUS 225 Topics in Music
Ranges from popular music to masterworks of European art music. Varies from term to term.

MUS 227 Song Writing I
Examines the tools and methods of the songwriter, and to inspire and encourage the creation of original compositions. Through the study of lyric structure, rhyme schemes, harmonic structure, song forms and song styles, the participants will become proficient in both the analytical and the artistic aspects of producing original works.

MUS 230 Rhythm of Music and Life
This course provides an understanding of rhythms from different cultures and how societies are shaped by cultural and artistic beliefs. Examines rhythms from Africa, South America and world cultures, provides basic percussion instruction on a variety of instruments. Does not fulfill elective credit for the music major or minor.

MUS 251 Theory III: Counterpoint
Expands writing skills in species counterpoint in two and three voices. Includes analysis of contrapuntal forms- invention and fugue. Prerequisite: MUS 152 or consent.

MUS 252 Theory 4: Chromatic Harmony and Introduction to Analysis
Highlights writing more chromatic harmonic accompaniments to melodies (Neapolitan 6th chords, 9th, 11th, 13th chords), as well as analyzing varied music. Prerequisite: MUS 152 or consent.

MUS 260 Music of Brazil and Caribbean
Through study of musical styles and traditions of five influential countries, examines historical, economical, sociological and technological factors that shaped their music. Extensive classroom listening and performances. Materials fee.

MUS 280 Masterpieces of Choral Music
Surveys history and performance practices of masterworks of choral literature from the Renaissance to the twentieth century.
MUS 285 Music Business and Technology
This course is designed to familiarize the student with the many aspects of business and technology associated with the contemporary music industry. Topics covered will include: MIDI, notation printing, royalties, web applications, marketing, recording techniques, and common music business structuring. Prerequisite: MUS 152 or consent.

MUS 286 Intro to Sound Recording
Examines the methods and technologies used to record, edit, format, manufacture and distribute music. Students gain an understanding of how to produce their own recordings. Formerly MUS 225H. Prerequisite: MUS 152

MUS 290 Basic Conducting
Includes baton technique and basic score reading. Lab format. Prerequisite: MUS major and SO status, or consent.

MUS 292 Introduction to the Business of Music
An introduction to the music business including the interaction of corporations, creativity, copyright, compensation, and cyberlaw. Topics include history, MIDI, royalties, web applications, marketing, recording techniques, and common business structures.

MUS 310 The Art of Performing
Explores etiology and elimination of stage fright. Presents methods for reducing anxiety and communicating with confidence.

MUS 314 Improvisation
Presents the rudiments of jazz idiom improvisational techniques. Discussion, demonstration, and performance of scales, harmonic devices, and forms. Prerequisite: MUS major or consent

MUS 320 Writing About Music
Discusses how to describe subjective experience in simple, declarative prose. Students review off-campus and out-of-class concerts and recitals while developing sources for bibliography. Event admission fees required.

MUS 325 Love! Death! Opera!
Traces inspiration of specific operas--original novels and plays, as well as librettos derived from them. Video performances reveal transformations of written word to lyric stage. Suitable for non-music majors.

MUS 330 Bach's Back!
A writing-intensive course keyed to the music performed by the Bach Festival Society during the spring term of each year. Readings focus on the cultural, social, and historical contexts of the musical works. Prerequisite: MUS 152 or consent.

MUS 340 Methods: Percussion
Study, discussion, and analysis of methods and techniques of all instruments in the brass family; development of experimental studies for each instrument separately and together; development of playing and teaching skills. Music major/minors only.
MUS 341 Methods: Brass
Study, discussion, and analysis of methods and techniques of all instruments in the brass family; development of experimental studies for each instrument separately and together; development of playing and teaching skills. Music major/minors only.

MUS 342 Methods: Strings
Study, discussion, and analysis of methods and techniques of all instruments in the string family; development of experimental studies for each instrument separately and together; development of playing and teaching skills. Music major/minors only.

MUS 343 Methods: Woodwinds
Study, discussion, and analysis of methods and techniques of all instruments in the woodwind family; development of experimental studies for each instrument separately and together; development of playing and teaching skills. Music major/minors only.

MUS 351 Seminar in Composition I
Emphasizes the development of a solid compositional craft to be attained through writing projects for a variety of media. Recent musical trends and literature will be discussed. Each semester will culminate in a recital of student works. Prerequisite: MUS 152.

MUS 352 Seminar in Composition II
Students will be encouraged to undertake projects of a larger scope than previously attempted, and to write for larger ensembles. Each semester will culminate in a recital of student works. Prerequisite: MUS 351.

MUS 355 Practicum: Composition
Practicum: Composition offers students interested in more advanced study the opportunity to continue to receive instruction in composition beyond MUS 351/352 Seminar in Composition I and II. May be repeated. Prerequisite: MUS 352.

MUS 360 Music in the Global Environment
An introduction to the variety of native music and instruments throughout the world, as well as the effect of globalization on native culture, and native cultures on music throughout the world.

MUS 361 Music History: Renaissance/Baroque
Spans the Renaissance (1450-1600) through the Baroque (1600-1750). Prerequisite: MUS 152 or consent.

MUS 362 Music History: Classic and Romantic Era
Spans the Classic era (1750-1820) through the Romantic era (Nineteenth Century). Prerequisite: MUS 152 or consent.

MUS 363 American Music
Chronicles styles, periods, and performers: Tin Pan Alley; jazz mixed with blues; classical; Broadway and Bop; Copland, country, and Coltrane. Exposes students to a wealth of musical culture through recordings, videos, and live concerts.

MUS 364 Music History: Twentieth Century Music
An historical survey of concert music styles of the twentieth century and their reflection of society and events of the time. Music reading skills preferred.
MUS 372 Survey of Jews and Music: From Sinai to Symphony
Surveys some of the definitions of what is "Jewish" in music, from liturgical chant, to folk songs, to music of the concert hall and Tin Pan Alley. Prerequisite: Sophomore status.

MUS 380 Literature of the Instrument
Surveys major works of a particular instrument. Requires historical research, examination, and performance of scores, and extensive listening to recordings. Music majors or minors.

MUS 385 Piano Accompanying
Emphasizes planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction based on current research. Includes teaching field experience. Prerequisite: Consent.

MUS 386 Advanced Sound Recording
Advanced Sound Recording investigates intermediate and advanced concepts related to recording music. This course explores the field's methodologies and applies these concepts with hands-on recording studio projects. Topics include microphone techniques, stereo and multi-track recording, digital signal processing, and cd mastering. Formerly MUS 225M.

MUS 388 Advanced Music Technology
Advanced Music Technology investigates intermediate and advanced concepts related to the creation of music with computers. This course explores the field's methodologies and applies these concepts with hands-on lab projects. Topics include digital audio workstations, MIDI sequencers, software synthesis, digital signal processing programs, and music distribution on optical disc and other computer based mediums. Formerly MUS 225B. Prerequisite: MUS 190 or consent.

MUS 390 Advanced Conducting and Repertory
Features preparation and performance of compositions from the standard repertory. Prerequisite: MUS 290.

MUS 391 Practicum: Conducting
A practicum for advanced conducting students to further develop their knowledge of repertoire, performance practices, aural discrimination, and conducting technique. Prerequisite: MUS 390 or consent.

MUS 392 Introduction to Arts Management
Introduces topics required to operate an arts organization, including (but not limited to) public relations, financial management and accounting, marketing, fundraising, and intellectual property, culminating in presentation of a business plan. Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent.

MUS 393 Piano Pedagogy I
Introduction to the problems and psychology of teaching the beginning piano student. Emphasis will be on practical applications of pedagogical principles. Discussions of current methods and beginning materials, adaptation of the child to the instrument, the development of the techniques and musicianship at the elementary level. Prerequisite: Applied piano 201 or consent.

MUS 394 Piano Pedagogy II: Practicum
Observation of private and group instruction at the Community School of Music and opportunity to teach private lessons under supervision of the instructor. Continuing discussions of appropriate teaching materials for the more advanced student. Prerequisite: MUS 393.
MUS 395 Pedagogy for the Singing Voice
Details the anatomy and operation of laryngeal and respiratory apparatus as applied to the singing voice. Examines standard voice nomenclature, fundamental acoustics, current singing science, care and hygiene for voice, teaching methods, and current literature in vocal research. Prerequisite: Three (3) years of applied voice study or consent.

MUS 396 Voice Pedagogy: Practicum
Student teaching of at least two private voice students under supervision. Observation of voice teaching in the College and Community School of Music. Seminars in technique and teaching materials. Prerequisite: MUS 395.

MUS 425 Topics in Music
Focuses on a single topic, such as composer, genre, or artistic movement.

MUS 451 Form and Analysis
Examines basic principles of musical construction as seen through detailed analysis of representative compositions dating from the Baroque to the present. Prerequisite: MUS 252.

MUS 455 Paris Moscow Vienna: 1890-1915
The narrow window of time between 1890 and 1915 stands as one of the most turbulent eras that Western music has seen to date. This course examines the impact that this period of veritable revolution had on musical trends in three important geographical centers: Moscow, Paris, and Vienna. Undertakes a study of the social and political climate of the times and in-depth analysis of works by Rachmaninoff, Scriabin, and Stravinsky; Fauré, Debussy, and Ravel; and Mahler, Schoenberg, and Berg.

PED 101 Health and Wellness
Emphasizes self-awareness and responsibility in maintaining health. Deals with consumerism, emotional health, intimate relationships, stress management, nutrition, fitness, disease prevention, and individualized behavior modification.

PED 106 Sport and Society
The course explores the function of sports from a sociological viewpoint. Students will be invited to think critically about issues related to sport by becoming more aware of the positive and negative consequences of the way sport in America is organized and conducted. Students will apply mainstream sociological concepts to the study of core issues such as "sport and culture, deviance in sport, race, gender relations, and social class." Additionally, the course will critically analyze sport's relationship to broader issues in higher education.

PED 201 Physiology of Exercise & Human Performance
Explains physiological fundamentals of physical fitness and training techniques. Discusses biological energy systems, aerobic exercise, muscular fitness, and training techniques. Encourages students to design individualized programs.

PHI 103 Introduction to Philosophy
Presents the aims, methods, and content of philosophy through important figures and perennial problems. Asks questions such as: How do we know ideas are true? What is reality? Does God exist? Why is there evil? Is mind distinct from body? Are we free or determined? What is our highest good? How do we know right from wrong? What distinguishes beauty? What is the place of the individual in society?
PHI 108 Ethics
Introduces moral philosophy (defining value) and metaethics (justifying ethical beliefs) and applies them to common problems. Ponders what actions are morally good--and what makes them that way.

PHI 223 Introduction to Formal Logic
In general, philosophy forces us to go beyond our ordinary, sometimes unreflective, intuitions and perceptions about the world by subjecting them to scrutiny using the principles of logic and critical thinking, thereby leading us to true, justified, belief, or, more simply put, knowledge. In terms of logic, this is done by expressing arguments in everyday language and evaluating them using the principles of logic and critical thinking. Here, we will focus formal and informal logic. In particular, we will evaluate arguments them using the principles of natural deduction, critical thinking, probability calculus, and statistics in order to gain a better understanding of the role that philosophy or, rather, logic plays in constructing and evaluating our intuitions and beliefs about the world around us.

PHI 240 Topics in Philosophy
Delves into a specific philosopher's work, an issue or concept, or a specific tradition. Varies. May be repeated for credit. Suitable for freshmen and sophomores.

PHI 301 Dostoevsky and the God Problem
Students will consider and discuss philosophical questions of human meaning as they arise in the tortured life and seminal works of the Russian novelist, Fyodor Dostoevsky. This author first raised, in dramatic form, the issues that inspired both existential philosophy and humanistic psychology in the twentieth century. Starting with the problem of God and the dark side of human nature, we will bring philosophers (from Kierkegaard to Sartre) and psychological theorists (from Freud to Carl Rogers) to bear on these questions. Formerly PHI 240E.

PHI 304 Ethics for Social Change
Students will explore the relationships of ideology, devotion and commitment to social change. They will see how both religious and secular leaders can influence society for good or ill. They will be led to a better understanding of their own motives and roles in society.

PHI 308 Topics in Ethics
Takes on varied topics in moral philosophy. Seminar. Prerequisite: PHI 108 or consent.

PHI 309 Environmental Ethics
Explores our duties to and the value of animals, plants, entire species, ecosystems, and the earth as a whole. Also connects environmental ethics to the way we do business and live our lives. Prerequisite: ENV 189.

PHI 312 Feminist Theory
Feminist theory foregrounds women and gender issues, both by taking the experiences of women seriously and by using gender as a tool for critical analysis. In this class we will examine a variety of issues and approaches significant to contemporary feminist theory including theories of oppression and resistance, sex and gender, race and racism, and postcolonial and transnational feminism. We will look at the ways that gender inequality impacts on women’s lives in multiple ways. We will discuss the significance of feminism as a theoretical tool and as a movement for social and political change.

PHI 314 Topics in Philosophy
Probes a specific philosopher's work, an issue or a concept, or philosophical tradition. Varies. Suitable for juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: One PHI course.
**PHI 318 Big Companies in Little Countries**  
Students will study different aspects of the expanding role of multinational corporations in developing countries in the light of globalization. Will include behavior, how values relate to practices, and the conduct of corporations.

**PHI 319 Evil and the Search for Meaning after the Holocaust**  
Highlights philosophical, theological, and fictional works about Holocaust by Sartre, Camus, Buber, Arendt, Frankel, and Wiesel -- from 1945 to present. Prerequisite: one PHI or REL course.

**PHI 321 Ethics and Political Realism**  
This course will briefly trace the theory and practice of "political realism" from Thucydides and Machiavelli to Metternich. It will consider the "realpolitik" of Hans Morgenthau and Henry Kissinger. It will review the foreign policy of the U.S. during the years of the 20th Century, and will look at its current role as the preeminent world power (especially in the aftermath of 9-11). The ethic of Reinhold Niebuhr and the geopolitical critique of Joseph Nye will be used to evaluate "political realism" in context. Previously offered as PHI 308 Topic in Philosophy.

**PHI 330 Ethics and Southern Politics**  
This course will discuss the evolution of a southern "mind set" from slavery through the Civil War, Reconstruction and the Civil Rights movement, to the political landscape of the region today. What values and ethical commitments are embodied in the competing forces throughout history? Where is the South headed? What is a “culture of values?” Do recent electoral campaigns (especially at the presidential level) portend a positive change? Previously offered as PHI 308 Topic in Philosophy.

**PHI 490 REL 490 Senior Seminar: Focuses on a particular theme in the study of religion.**  
Focuses on a particular theme in the study of religion. Requires substantial research paper. Prerequisite: JR/SR Status. One REL course.

**POL 252 American Civil Rights Policy**  
Civil rights rest upon one of the most fundamental principles of the American democracy--equality. This course will examine the various meanings of equality and their implications for policy. It will distinguish between a ‘discrimination’ – which violates an individual’s civil rights—and a ‘differention’ which is permitted by law. This course will also study the major civil rights policies which have been adopted since 1960 and how they have evolved and been interpreted by the U.S. Supreme Court. In addition, it will analyze the political processes which influence the production of civil rights policy. The major actors--Congress, the President, parties, voting blocs, and major interest groups--will be studied to illustrate the conflict generated by civil rights. Finally, this course will examine several major areas of civil rights policy: voting, representation, educational opportunity, affirmative action/reverse discrimination, sex discrimination, and the administration of justice.

**POL 304 Middle East Politics**  
Explores the politics of the Middle East and various approaches for analyzing its regional and international issues such as U.S.. foreign policy in the region.

**POL 306 Muslims in Western Politics**  
Explores the characteristics of Muslim populations and their role in politics in the U.S.. and three West European countries from a comparative perspective.
POL 387 Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties
Focuses on the Supreme Court's interpretation of the first amendment freedoms of speech, press, and religion, and the rights of the accused, reflected in constitutional amendments four through eight. Prerequisite: POL 120 or POL 160 or consent.

PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology
Provides students with a broad introduction to the field of psychology including: the biological basis of behavior, sensation and perception, learning, memory, cognition, human development, intelligence, personality, psychological disorders as well as the psychology of the world of work.

PSY 211 Social Psychology
Presents a broad account of how the actual or imagined presence of others influences thoughts, feelings, and behaviors. Touches upon conformity, attraction, prejudice, aggression, group decisions, and attitude change, as well as advertising, law, and indoctrination. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 217 Psychology of Drugs and Addictions
Questions whether chemical addiction (drugs and alcohol) is a disease or an attempt to adapt to inner needs and external pressures. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 261 Learning and Behavior Change
Introduces fundamentals of behavior acquisition and modification: reinforcement, stimulus discrimination, extinction, and sequential organization. Emphasizes total competence learning, requiring students to advance beyond recognition and recall. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 301 Research Methods
Examines the major research methods used to explore important issues in psychology and organizational behavior. The process of identifying and addressing research questions will be investigated by reviewing key research strategies including field and laboratory experiments, correlational studies, and observational techniques. The course will also examine specific techniques for collecting and analyzing data and summarizing research findings. Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 303 Lifespan Development
An introduction to the study of human growth and change over the lifespan. Topics include prenatal development, cognitive development, attachment, personality, social development, and gerontology. These topics form a basis for a discussion of the major theories of human development including cognitive development, social learning, and psychoanalytic models. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 304 Statistics and Decision Making
This course introduces descriptive and inferential statistical procedures for the social sciences. Topics covered include scales of measurement, probability, measures of central tendency and variability, null hypothesis testing using single or multiple samples, correlation and regression, and both inferential and procedural errors individuals can make when calculating and interpreting statistics. Course must be completed as student declares psychology as a major. Individuals with insufficient mathematical preparation are encouraged to complete remedial work prior to enrolling in the course. Prerequisite: PSY 101 and high school algebra or equivalent.
PSY 306 Tests and Measurements
The theory of test construction and validation. Topics covered include intelligence testing, personality assessment, performance appraisal, skills tests, structured interviews, surveys, and other data gathering instruments. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 308 Psychology of Dreams
Dreams have inspired psychologists from Freud to present-day theorists. This course will examine dream interpretation and its place in modern psychology. Students will learn various theories and interpretation techniques to better understand these unconscious mysteries and processes. Emphasis will be focused upon Freud, Jung, Gestalt, physiological, and existential theories as explanations for dreams. This course will include self-disclosure and dream-journal activities. Previously offered as topic. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 310 Psychopathology
Psychopathology is a clinical term related to the study and examination of abnormal behavior. This class will examine facts, theories, and treatment strategies relevant to abnormal behavior in present day society. Topics to be studied include disorders of childhood, mood disorders, anxiety disorders, substance related conditions, psychotic disorders, and other conditions that impair a persons functioning. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 312 Psychology and the Law
Focuses on psychological research of direct relevance to the legal system. Topics may include police interrogation and confessions, the reliability of eyewitness testimony, scientific jury selection, competency, and the insanity defense. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 315 Topics in Psychology
Explores varied topics, such as neuropsychology or industrial psychology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 316 Ethics
Presents history of ethics in psychology and organizations, covering ethical codes of the American Psychological Association and the Organizational Development Institute and focusing on practical ethical dilemmas in organizations. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 317 Group Dynamics
Investigates group leadership, decision making, communication, conflict, creativity, team building, power relationships, and personal growth within groups. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 322 Cognitive Psychology
An investigation of human cognitive functioning. Topics covered include: information processing models, sensation and perception, pattern recognition, attention, memory, language, thinking and intelligence, problem-solving, and creativity. Formerly PSY 400. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

PSY 323 Existential and Humanistic Psychology
Can people really change their personalities? What are our responsibilities to others? Do we have any control of the future? What does it mean to be human? This course will look at traditional issues in personality psychology and the study of human nature from the perspective of existential and humanistic
psychology, as well as other non-traditional approaches to personality. Because part of the class will be experiential, attendance is required. PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 324 Neuropsychology**  
A study of central nervous system damage and the symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, and rehabilitation of brain damaged individuals. Emphasizes how the study of brain damage enhances our understanding of the intact nervous system. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 326 Physiological Psychology**  
Introduces the fundamentals of nervous system responses to psychological processes. Explores the anatomy and physiology associated with psychological events, historical and contemporary issues in the field, and the societal and personal implications regarding the use of such measures. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 330 Organizational Behavior**  
Surveys the field of industrial and organizational psychology as it applies to the world of work and business. The research and development methods of the field are examined. Operational applications of these methods are analyzed in terms of their use in organizations. The use of industrial-organizational psychology to aid individuals who work with others to solve human performance problems in the work environment are studied. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 335 Clinical Psychology**  
Clinical Psychology is a complex and fascinating field that is ever-changing and evolving. In this course, students will be ushered through the real world of the contemporary clinical psychologist. They will learn about the various activities, roles, and responsibilities of the clinician through actual case material. Traditional functions of the clinician such as psychological testing and psychotherapy will be highlighted as well as current issues such as whether psychologists should have the right to prescribe medications as well as whether their training ought to be Ph.D. or PsyD. Prerequisite: PSY 101, and PSY 310 or 324.

**PSY 337 Organizational Dysfunction**  
This course examine factors within organizations that contribute to negative climates, poor leadership, reduced teamwork, and disharmony. The emphasis of the course is on assessment of dysfunction and remedial steps that may be taken. Previously offered PSY 315 and 331. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 338 Clinical Assessment Procedures**  
Presents principles of psychological testing and evaluation. Highlights referral setting, relationships among test scores, consulting outside sources, role of the clinician, interpreting test data, integrating client's history with observations, and age considerations affecting interpretation of test data. Attempts to establish an elusive connection between the results of psychological testing and psychotherapy. Prerequisite: PSY 101, 335 or consent. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 347 Modern Psychology: History & Systems**  
Chronicles development and decline of systematic positions within psychology since its establishment as a separate discipline in 19th century. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors:PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 354 Personality**  
Examines traditional and contemporary theories (psychoanalytic, behavioral, humanistic, and evolutionary) about how individuals organize personal and social selves. Students apply theories to
autobiographical data. Prerequisite: PSY 101 or consent. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 403 Gaming, Gambling & Addiction**
Practical application of probability theory to social and gaming contexts characterized by uncertain outcomes is a valuable skill. Course teaches students principles of probability theory, conditional probability, game theory, social cognition, and nonverbal behavior. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 407 Organization Development**
The purpose of this course is to provide the student with opportunities to learn the history, theories, models, research and strategies for change in the development of organizations. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 410 Human Factors Psychology**
Human factors is the branch of science and technology that explores what is known about human behavioral, cognitive, and perceptual characteristics that can be applied to the design, evaluation, and operation of both large systems as well as consumer products to enhance safe, effective, and satisfying use by individuals. In short, Human Factors attempts to fit the environment, task or product design to the human's capabilities. This course will examine human abilities and limitations and apply these "usability" concepts to the design and evaluation of work environments, computer systems, tools, and consumer products used by humans. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 413 Human Sexuality**
This course takes a multidisciplinary approach to understanding all aspects of the human sexual condition. Topics include anatomy and physiology of sexual organs as well as the neural mechanism underlying ovarian and menstrual cycles and the brain testicular axis. Transmission and symptomology of sexually transmissible diseases including AIDS are also examined. The sociocultural and physiological aspects of gender and variations in sexual practice are elucidated and discussed. Finally, sexual dysfunction, its courses and the efficacy of various therapeutic options are considered. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Corequisite for psychology majors: PSY 301, 304.

**PSY 422 Advanced Organizational Leadership**
Organizational leadership demands more than expert technical knowledge and skills. Leadership requires understanding, motivating and developing oneself and others. In this class, contemporary and classical theories of organizational leadership will be examined through readings, case studies and exercises. Additionally, local business and nonprofit community leaders will share their real world experiences and perspectives. With this background, students will have the opportunity to identify, analyze, and interpret their personal leadership values, qualities, and competencies. Previously offered as 315/415 Topic. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Concurrent or previous: PSY 301 & 304.

**PSY 480 Senior Research Seminar**
Brings together diverse approaches in psychology, both clinical and research, for contrast and comparison. Students conduct research projects in community, lab, or other setting. Prerequisite: Senior status, PSY 101, INT 221 or PSY 304, and PSY 301.

**REL 113 World Religions: Far Eastern**
Explores forms, beliefs, and rituals of Hinduism, Buddhism, and religions of China and Japan through primary sources.
REL 114 Jews, Christians and Muslims
Studies patterns of religious life and thought in Judaism, Zoroastrianism, Christianity, and Islam, emphasizing history and sacred scriptures.

REL 125 Hebrew Bible
Treats selections as literary, historical, and theological works. Discusses myth, story, and religious interpretation; theological concepts of creation, revelation, and redemption; views of nature, God, and social order; gender roles; and community.

REL 126 New Testament
An Introduction to the origins of Christianity, to the New Testament as the primary source of Christian thought and practice for nearly two millennia, and to modern critical methods in the research of the biblical text. Themes include the nature of Jesus as the Messiah, the "Kingdom of God," sin and salvation, the relationship of Christianity to Judaism, what it meant to be a Christian in the Roman empire, human interactions in the Christian community, and views about Christianity and history.

REL 135 Religion in America
Surveys Native American religions, Judeo-Christian traditions of European immigrants, and religion of American blacks; religions originating in America; occult and metaphysical movements; Eastern religions; and regional religions. Examines dominance and the unifying force of Protestantism, civil religion, and cultural religion. Also highlights conflicts and reconciliations between Protestants and Catholics, other Christians, and Jews.

REL 170 The Search for Meaning
Studies in Religious Autobiography: Follows inner journeys of twentieth-century figures from a variety of religious traditions -- Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and religious humanism. Ponders the process of search and discovery, its motives, and consequences.

REL 201 Great Theologians: Ancient & Modern
Considers representatives from the major religious traditions and the lasting impressions that they have made upon the history of religion and the faith traditions they represent.

REL 209 The Gnostic Gospels
Introduction to Gnosticism. Students will read and discuss some of the major Gnostic Gospels and clarify the controversies and concealed history surrounding them. Formerly REL 251W.

REL 217 Jewish Life and Thought
Features modern historical, literary, and theological masterpieces that explore law, ritual, Zionism, Israel, American Judaism, and the changing world of women in contemporary Judaism.

REL 219 Islam: History and Beliefs
Explores religious, cultural, political, and social dimensions of Islam, from beliefs and practices to relationship of Islam to the Judaeo-Christian heritage.

REL 223 Modern and Contemporary Jewish Literature
Draws upon short stories and novels which depict the modern Jewish experience in Europe, Israel, and the U.S. Considers shtetl, enlightenment, and emancipation in Europe, immigrant Jews in Israel and the U.S., Holocaust, establishment of Israel and contemporary Israeli society, and tradition versus modernity.
REL 251 *Topics in Religion*
Focuses on a topic of interest to students and faculty. Suitable for freshmen and sophomores.

REL 305 *Mark & Method: The Search for Biblical Meaning & Truth*
An introduction to how interpreters interact with a foundational biblical text in the establishment of meaning and truth.

REL 325 *Psychological Theories of Religion*
Focuses on the psychological theories of religion offered by James, Freud, Jung, and others; examines the theories from a philosophical point of view. Prerequisite: one REL or PSY course.

REL 333 *Modern and Contemporary Jewish Thought*
Treats major Jewish thinkers and ideas from Enlightenment to present; personal autonomy vs. peoplehood and authoritative tradition; nationalism; feminism; and morality after the Holocaust. Prerequisite: One REL or PHI course or consent.

REL 351 *Studies in Religion*
Selects topic of interest to students and faculty. Suitable for juniors and seniors. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: One REL course.

REL 490 *Seminar: Jerusalem/Religion & Politics*
Jerusalem, the spiritual capital for Jews, Christians, and Muslims, is a laboratory in inter-religious, inter-ethnic living and politicking. This course introduces students to the religious history and diversity of Jerusalem, the religious beliefs of its inhabitants especially regarding its sacredness as expressed in scriptures, poetry, and prayer from its biblical origins until today. Topics to be discussed include the interplay of Jerusalem's religious and political dimensions, messianic ideals and activism, and the Israeli-Palestinian conflict over the future sovereignty of Jerusalem. Prerequisite: Two REL courses or consent.

RSN 205 *Land of the Firebird: The Art and Culture of Russia*
Through slide presentations, lectures, and assigned readings, the course will examine the greatest accomplishments of Russian culture from the beginning to the twentieth century. Particular emphasis will be given to the painting and architecture of old Russia, nineteenth century, and Russian experimental (modernist) art of 1900-1930. Russian folklore and folk art will also be discussed. Taught in English.

RSN 222 *Russian Painting*
A survey of the greatest accomplishments of Russian painting. Survey covers 700 years of medieval painting: icons, frescoes, and mosaics of Kiev, Novgorod, and Moscow; neoclassical and romantic painting; realist painting with the emphasis on the art of the Itinerants or Wanderers; the World of Art; the art of the Russian avant-garde, and the contemporary developments in Russian painting. Each period is discussed on the broad back-ground of artistic developments in other countries to demonstrate the influences and borrowings as well as original contributions of the Russians to the artistic achievements of the world.

RSN 230 *Great Russian Writers: Their Lives and Works*
An examination of biographies and selected poems, short stories, plays, and novels of famous Russian writers of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Through lectures, videos, readings, and class discussions, the students will not only gain insights into the history, politics, and culture of Russia, but will discover technical and stylistic skills of the writers which resulted in the creation of unique literary masterpieces. In other words, besides studying “who,” “when,” “where,” and “why,” we will also pay close attention to “how.”
SEB 200 Social Entrepreneurship: Leading Change
Students will examine the historical and current movement of social entrepreneurship, and explore social entrepreneurship in the context of global and local social issues and personal motivational fit. Critical entrepreneurial skills will be enhanced, such as creativity, innovation, resilience, risk-taking, transformative communication, and teamwork.

SEB 320 Strategies for Changemakers
This course prepares students to be effective changemakers while they learn best practices of social innovation and entrepreneurship. Students learn how to identify contemporary issues and problems by studying social movements, researching the history of the issues, and analyzing strategies and systems. Students will participate in a community engagement component, where they will interact with local social entrepreneurs and mentors, and then build a tangible solution to a specific problem.

SOC 311 Social Movements
Analyzes such contemporary topics as emerging social movements, global society, and the female heroic. Varies from year to year. May be repeated for credit.

SOC 356 The State of Black America
Examines political, economic, social and cultural standing of African Americans (both historical and contemporary), relationships between blacks and whites, and internal differentiation of black population.

SOC 360 Poverty and Social Welfare
Focuses on changing composition of poverty population, war on poverty, public and academic debates, present-day American welfare system, and relationship between poverty, welfare, and inequality.

SPN 101 Elementary Spanish I
Grammar, readings, cultural material, intensive oral practice, optional language laboratory. Not for native speakers or advanced students.

SPN 102 Elementary Spanish II
Grammar, readings, cultural material, intensive oral practice, optional language laboratory. Prerequisite: SPN 101 or equivalent.

SPN 201 Intermediate Spanish I
Reading, writing, speaking, grammar review. Prerequisite: SPN 102 or equivalent.

SPN 202 Readings in Spanish
Development of reading skills in the Spanish language through exposure to a wide range of writing styles. Students will read selected short stories, one-act plays, poetry, essays, articles. Emphasis on developing reading and interpretive skills, improving comprehension, and increasing vocabulary. Formerly SPN 203. Prerequisite: SPN 101 and 102.

THE 100 Introduction to the Theatre
Surveys the history of theatre art and crafts. Discusses major plays and playwrights, physical stage, dramatic criticism, acting, directing, stagecraft, design, and other relevant crafts. Suitable for nonmajors.

THE 131 Introduction to Acting (for the nonmajor)
Combines study and practice of basic rehearsal and performance techniques. Emphasizes evolution of performer’s role.
THE 135 Dance for Actors
Covers stage movement for actors. Features exercises in coordination, rhythmic ability, and body mechanics.

THE 201 History of American Theatre
The history of American theater from 1665 to the present day. This course examines trends, productions, dramatic texts, and theater personnel who have helped to shape theater in America.

THE 203 The History of American Film
Chronicles the development of movies and the political and socioeconomic impact of the film industry from the early twentieth century to the present. Requires evening movie viewing. Previously THE 303.

THE 204 Villains of the Silver Screen
In-depth study of villainy in the cinema analyzing motivation, process and consequences, expected and unexpected. Examines the history of villainy in the film industry. Evil doers of both sexes will be discussed and compared, along with the psychological motivation that detoured them from the “John Wayne” path of life. Explores the sociological and pathological factors that create evil. Formerly THE 201.

THE 206 History of Radio and TV in America
Surveys broadcasting from 1900 to the present: inventions, trends, programs, events, and personalities. Suitable for nonmajors.

THE 210 Survey of Western Dramatic Literature
Covers major playwrights, genres, and dramatic texts from Ancient Greek tragedy to modern American realism and beyond. Evaluates the ways in which Western culture has (mis)represented itself and others onstage and given meaning to the human experience. Suitable for nonmajors.

THE 220 History of American Film Musicals
Starting with the 1920s, the content will involve trends, performers and, of course, influential movie musicals. All elements of each film-music, dancing, book, staging, costumes, etc. will be discussed, compared and contrasted. This course deals with the history of one of the most uniquely American contributions to the world of entertainment - the musical film. Previously THE 306.

THE 328 Fundamentals of Playwriting
Critiques student scripts and established work. Stages scenes from student plays or exercises in collaboration with acting/directing courses.

WMS 205 Introduction to Women's Studies
Presents feminist theory and origins of women's studies. Discusses classic texts of the contemporary feminist movement. Raises consciousness about sexual stereotypes, anger, female friendships, lesbianism, mothering, violence against women, and economic power.

WMS 350 Feminist Methodology
Explores questions debated within academy. Examines feminist critique of and innovations in methodology in many fields, from the humanities to the social sciences.
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Graduate Program Coordinators
Amber Taylor
Coordinator of Records and Registration Graduate Programs in Education and Counseling

Tonya Parker
Coordinator of Records and Registration Graduate Programs in Human Resources, Liberal Studies, and Planning in Civic Urbanism

Office of Advancement
Joanne Hanley
Director
FACULTY

A complete list of Rollins College full-time undergraduate faculty members is available on the Student Records Web page.

ADJUNCT FACULTY

Kent Akins
Adjunct Instructor of Business; MBA, Rollins College

James Armstrong
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Charles Aufhammer
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Christine Austin
Adjunct Instructor of Business; MHR, Rollins College

Dianne Bennett
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Stefani Bertino
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Eric Bindler
Adjunct Instructor of Anthropology; MA, Indiana University

John Bersia
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Leslie Boles
Adjunct Instructor of English; MA, American University

Jay Boyer
Adjunct Instructor of English; BA, State University of New York at Buffalo (Writer, author and editor, including editor and columnist for Orlando Home & Leisure)

Susan Burley
Adjunct Instructor of Business; MBA, Pace University

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Adjunct Instructor of American Sign Language; MA, Rollins College

Christina Carter
Adjunct Instructor of Music; MME, University of Central Florida
Rose Casterline
Adjunct Instructor of Art; MFA, Savannah College of Art and Design

Frank Christopian
Adjunct Instructor of International Affairs; Ph.D. Regent University

Marc Consalo
Adjunct Instructor of Psychology; JD, University of Florida

Steven Cooper
Adjunct Instructor of English; MS, Northwestern University

Stephen Day
Adjunct Instructor of International Affairs; Ph.D., Georgetown University

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Adjunct Instructor of Psychology; Ph.D., University of South Carolina

Daniel Flick
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Julia Fullick
Adjunct Instructor of Psychology; ABD, University of Central Florida

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Limor Gabbai
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Misty Haggard-Belford
Adjunct Instructor of Organizational Communication; MACCT, Rollins College

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Aaron Lefkowitz
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Sebastian Pritchard  
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Adjunct Instructor of Business; MBA, Indiana University – Bloomington

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Adjunct Instructor of Dance; M.F.A., Florida State University

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Adjunct Instructor of Music; MM, University of Arizona

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Sherry Steward
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Harry Straight
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Hal Sumrall
Adjunct Instructor of International Affairs; BS, Xavier University (Director of International Business, graduate coursework for MBA at Xavier University and the University of Michigan)

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Adjunct Instructor of Anthropology; Ph.D., University of California – Santa Cruz
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Areej Zufari
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